

IN THE UNITED STATES PATENT AND TRADEMARK OFFICE
BEFORE THE PATENT EXAMINING OPERATION

ATTN'Y DOCKET NO.: ETS-TCA

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JAMES H. FIFE, ROBERT L. RARICH, IRVIN R.
KATZ, RANDY E. BENNETT

FOR: COMPUTER-BASED TEST-ITEM GENERATION AND
CLONING

DRAWINGS

(FIGS. 1-73, 73A-73E, 74-79, 80A-
80C, 81, 82A-82C, 83-97, 98A-98B,
99-105, 106A-106B, 107)

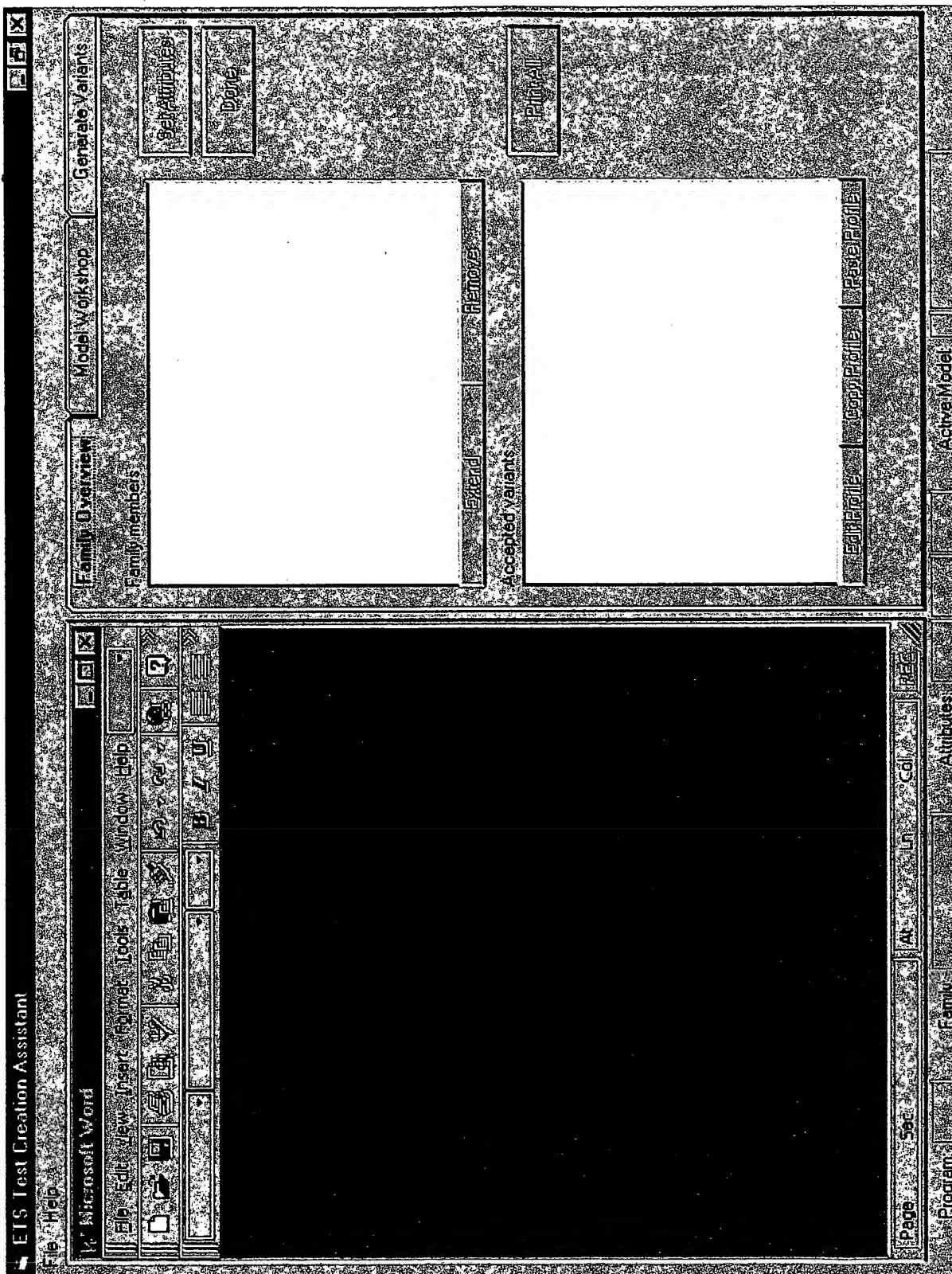


FIG. 1

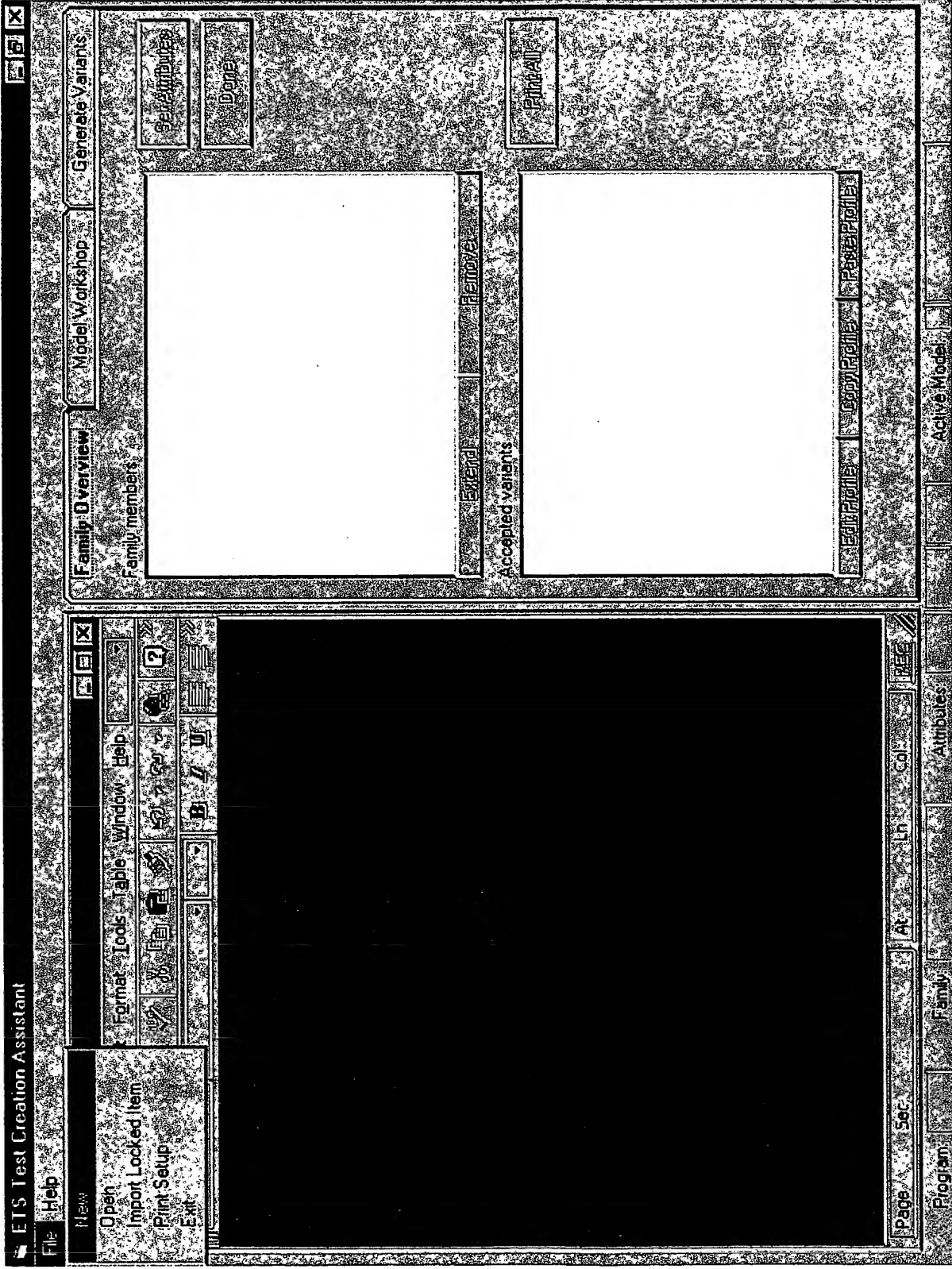


FIG. 2

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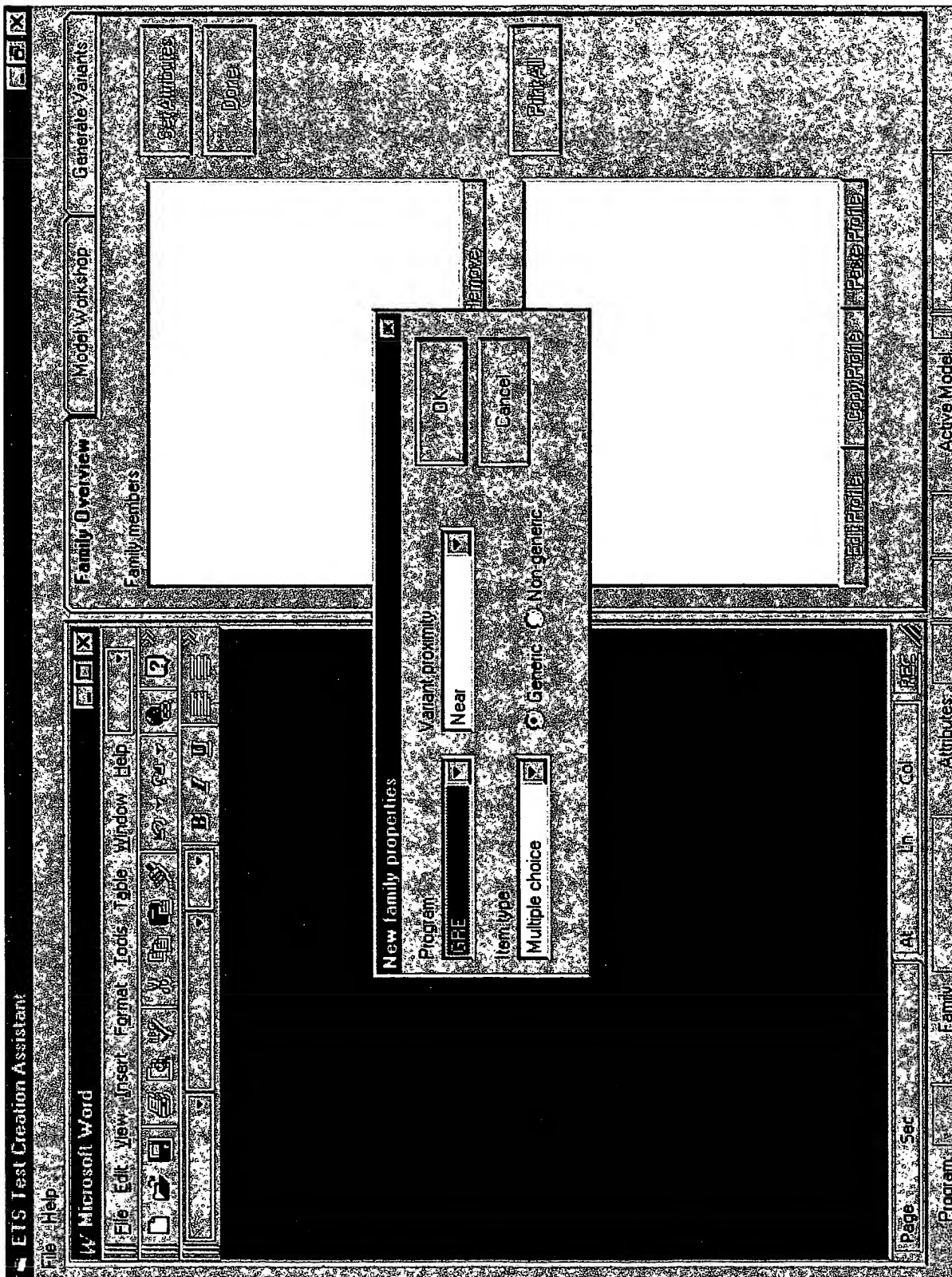


FIG. 3

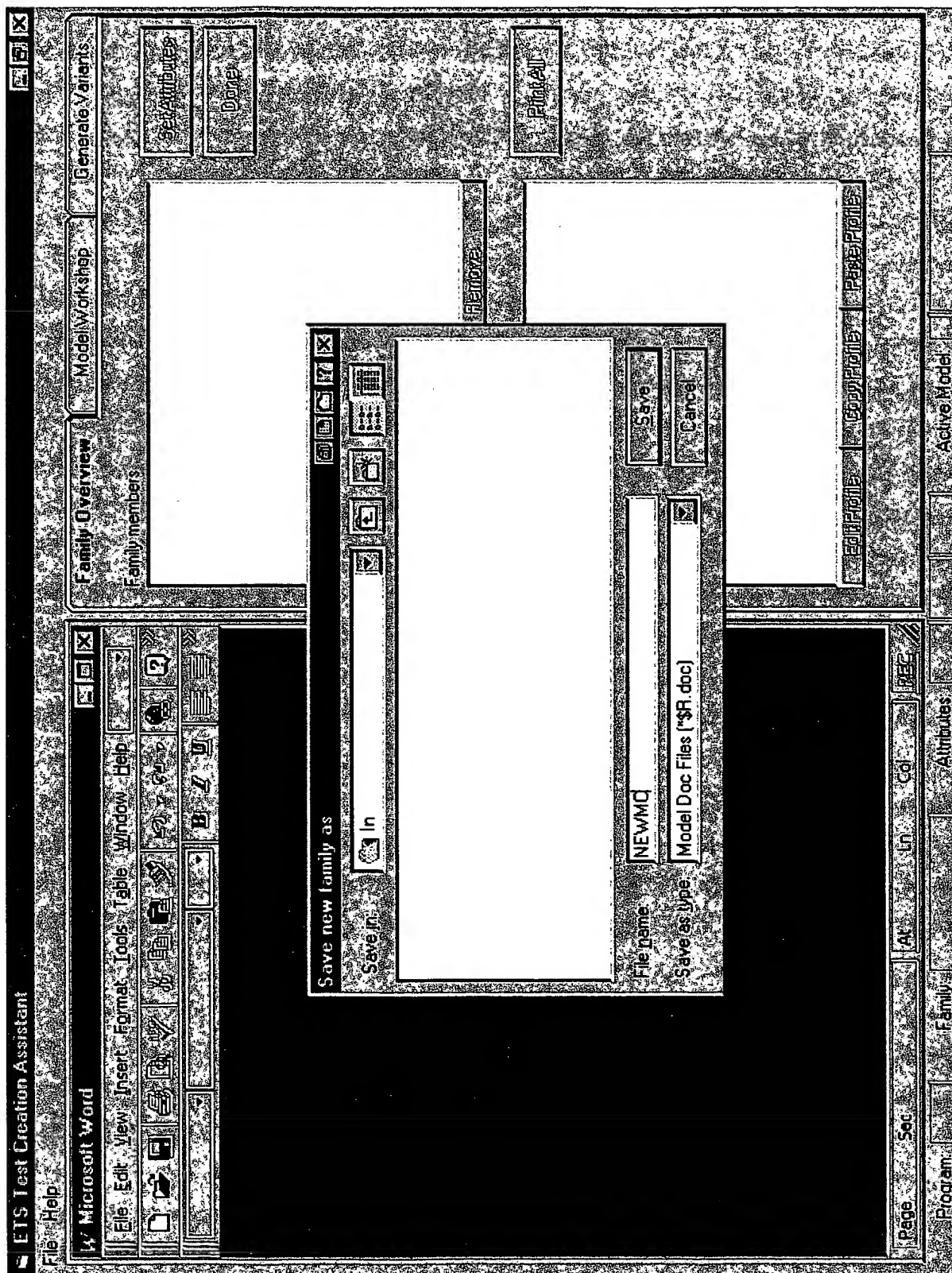


FIG. 4

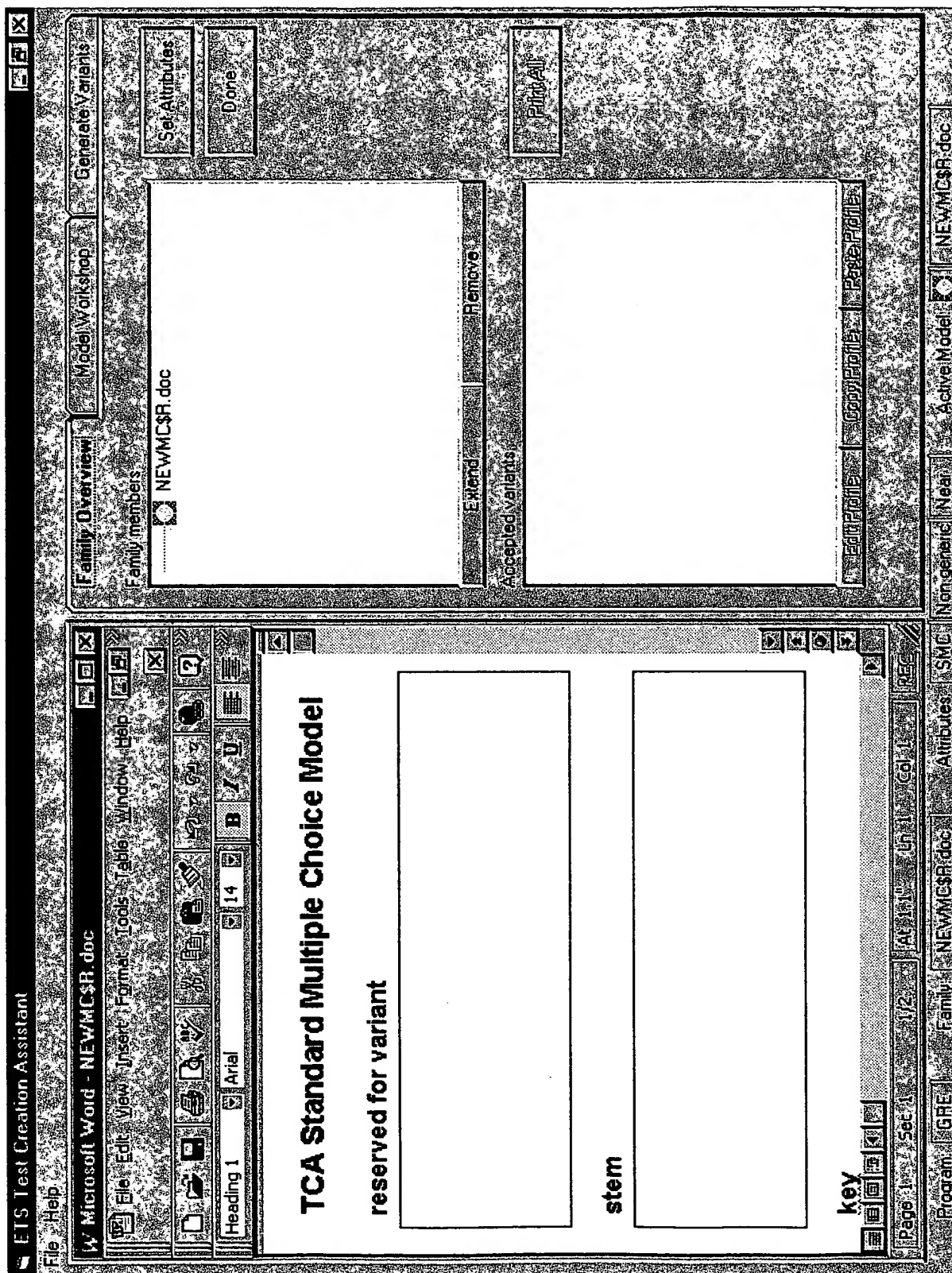


FIG. 5

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

--

stem

--

key

Key

distractor1

Distractor1

distractor2

Distractor2

distractor3

Distractor3

distractor4

Distractor4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 6

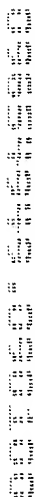


FIG. 7

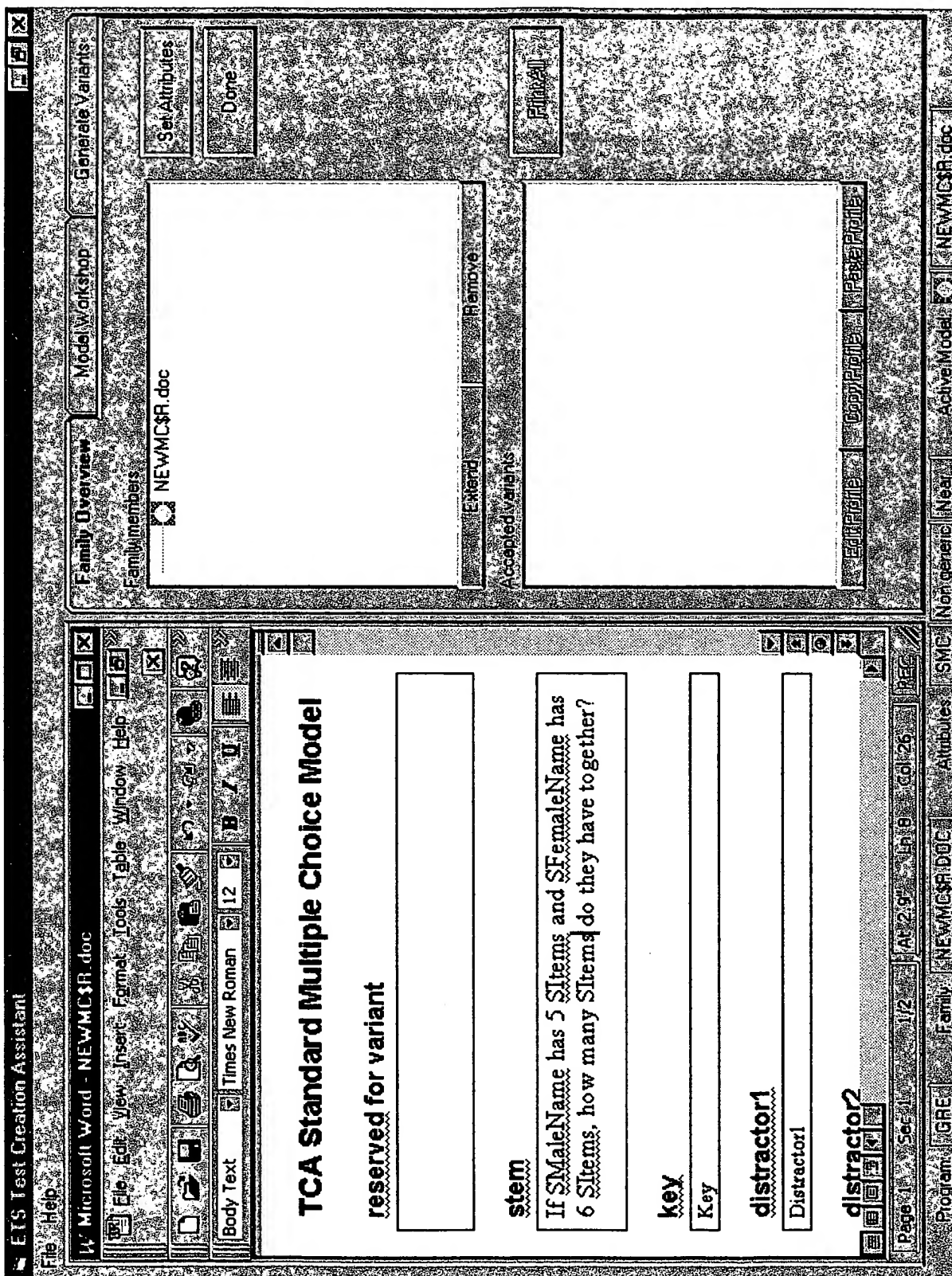


FIG. 8

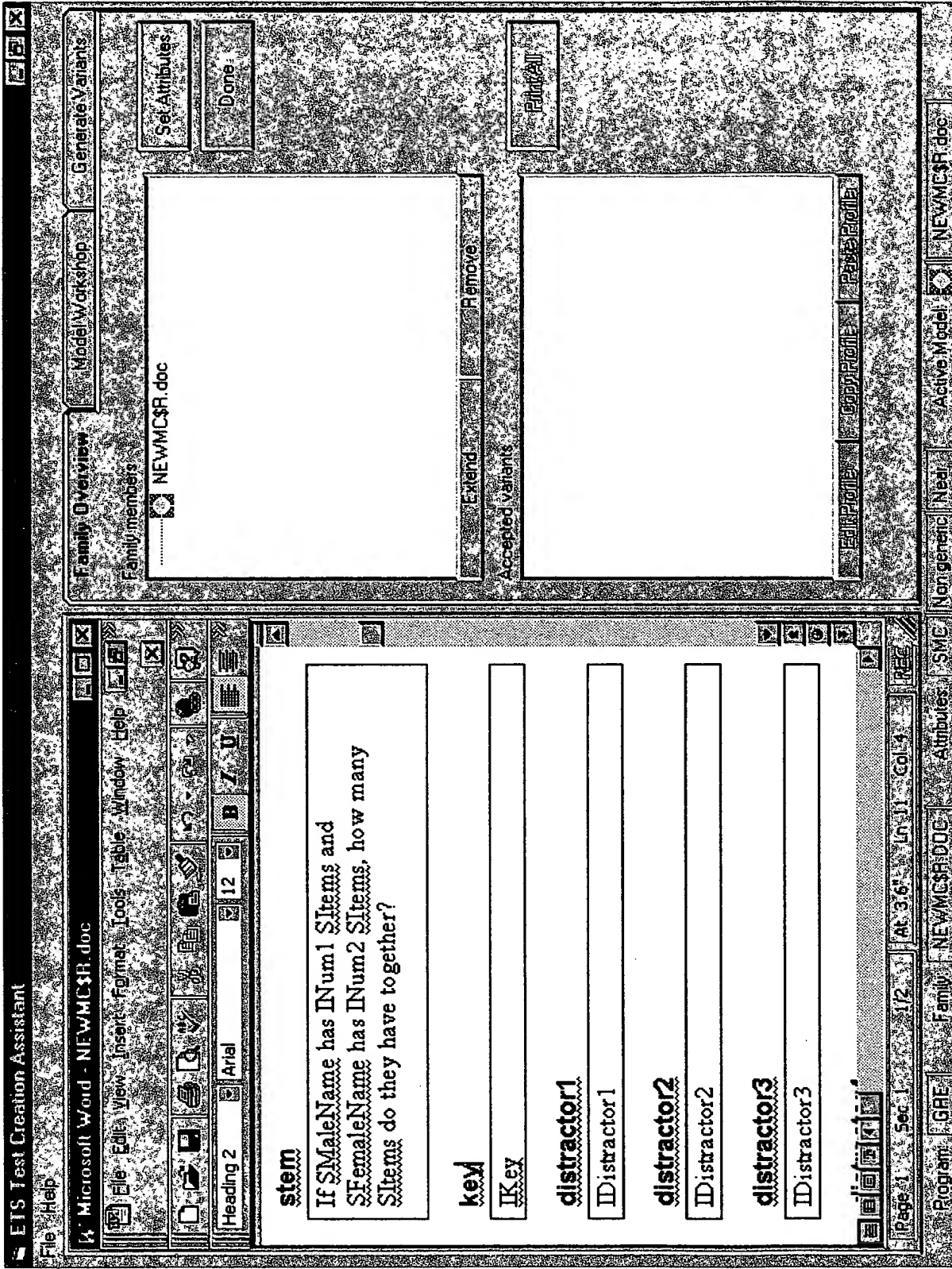


FIG. 9

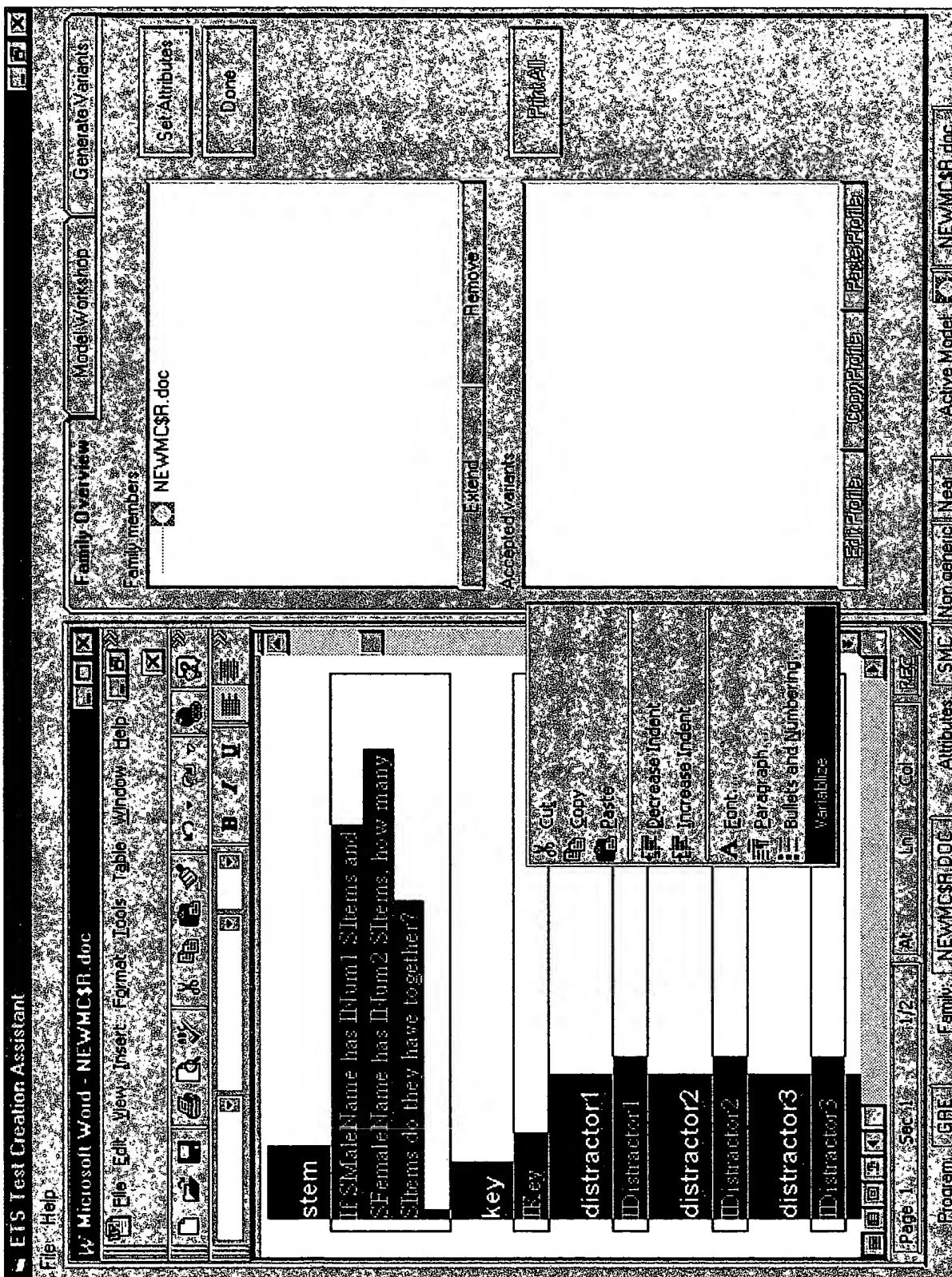


FIG. 10

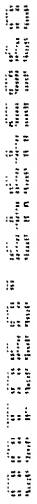


FIG. 11

Downloaded from www.elsa.com

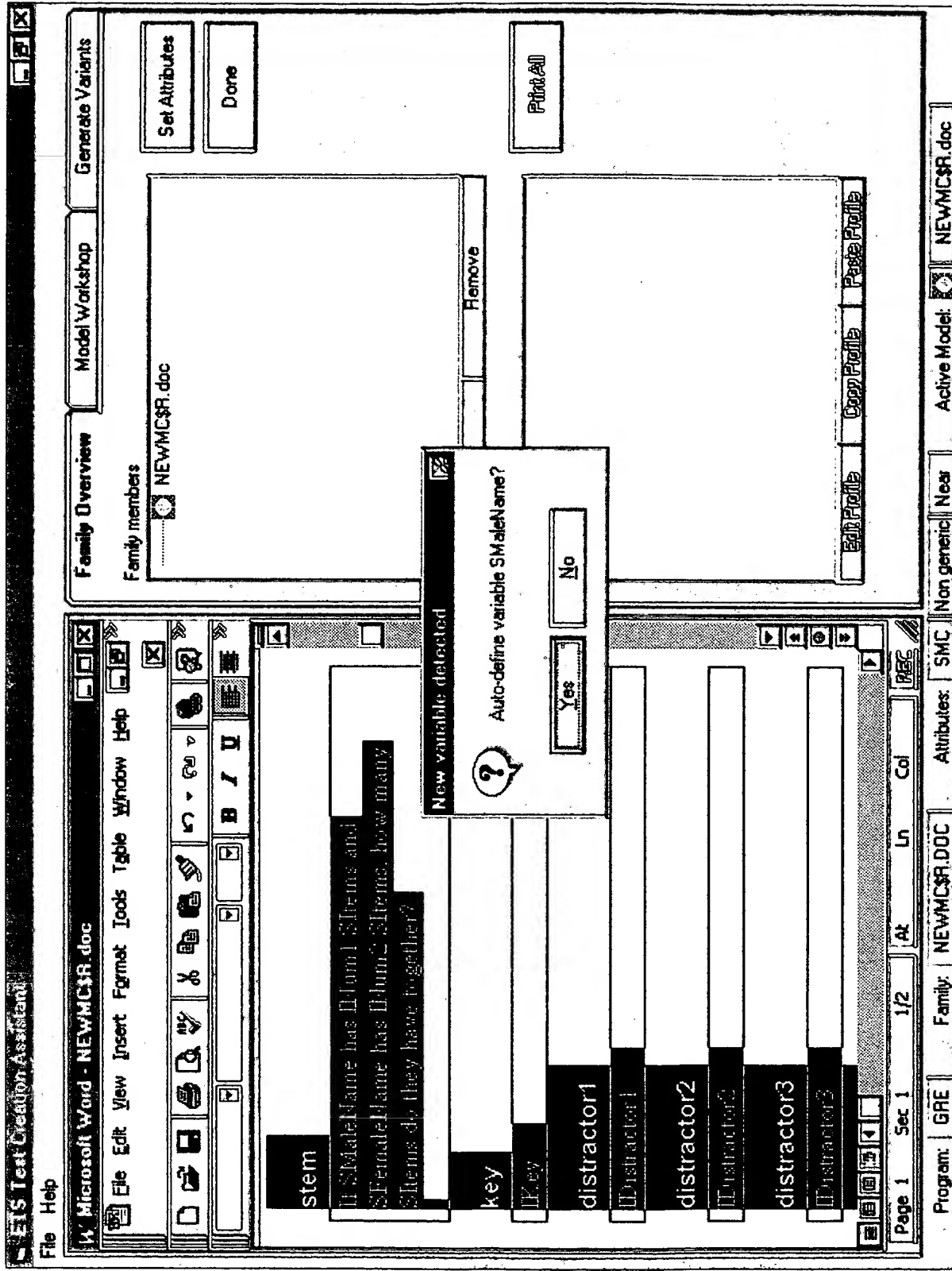


FIG. 12

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12 B I U

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many
SItems do they have together?

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 3.6" Ln 11 Col 4 REC

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Save Model

Test All

Import

Variables

☒ SMaleName(C, 1, P): String, in []

☒ INum1(C): Int

☒ SItems(C, 1, P): String, in []

☒ SFemaleName(C, 1, P): String, in []

☒ INum2(C): Int

☒ IKey(C): Int

☒ IDistractor1(C): Int

Left button click to select a constraint. Then right button click for constraint options.

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Program: GRE Family: NEWMCSR.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic! Near Active Model: NEWMCSR.doc

FIG. 13

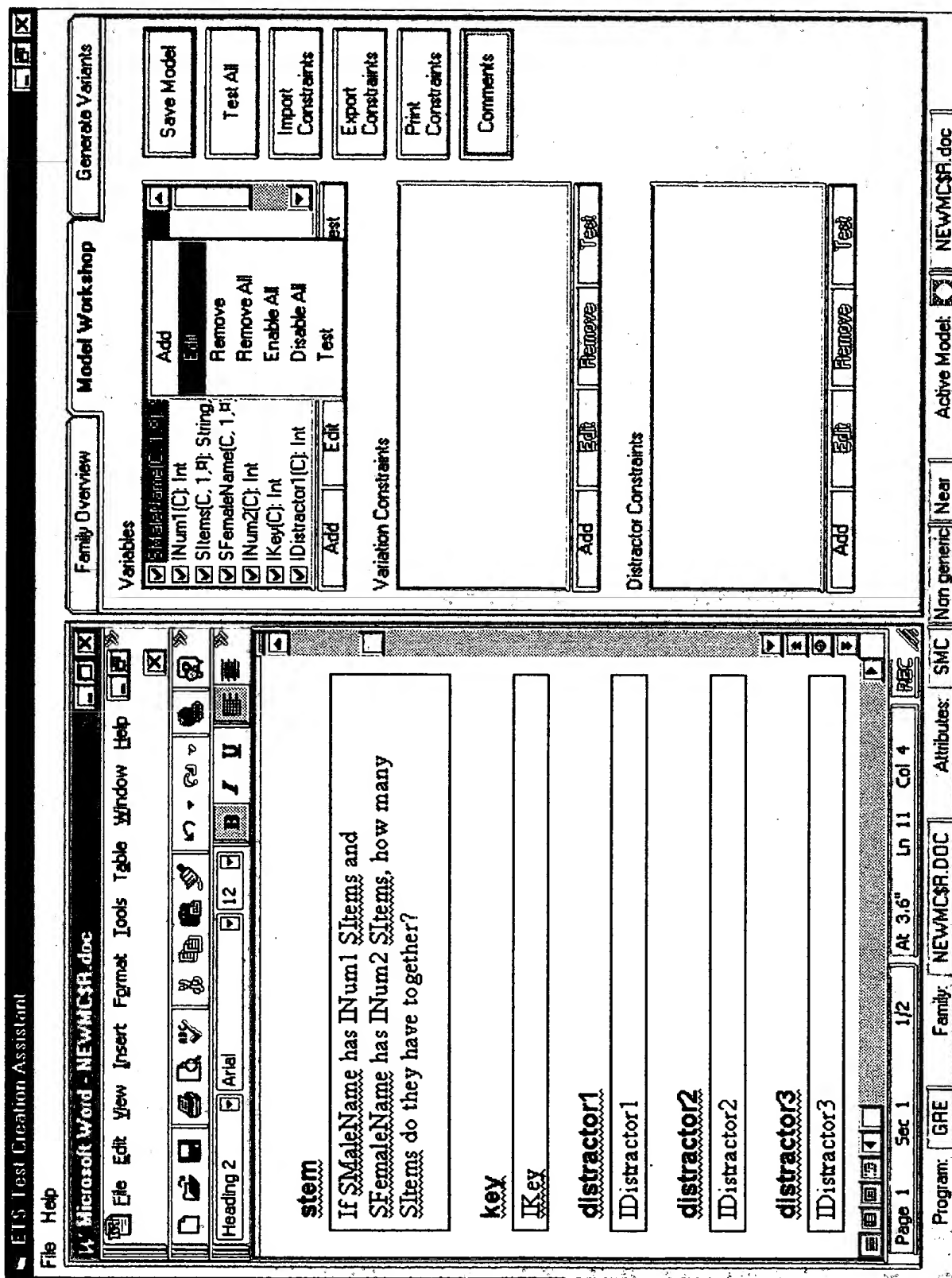


FIG. 14



FIG. 16

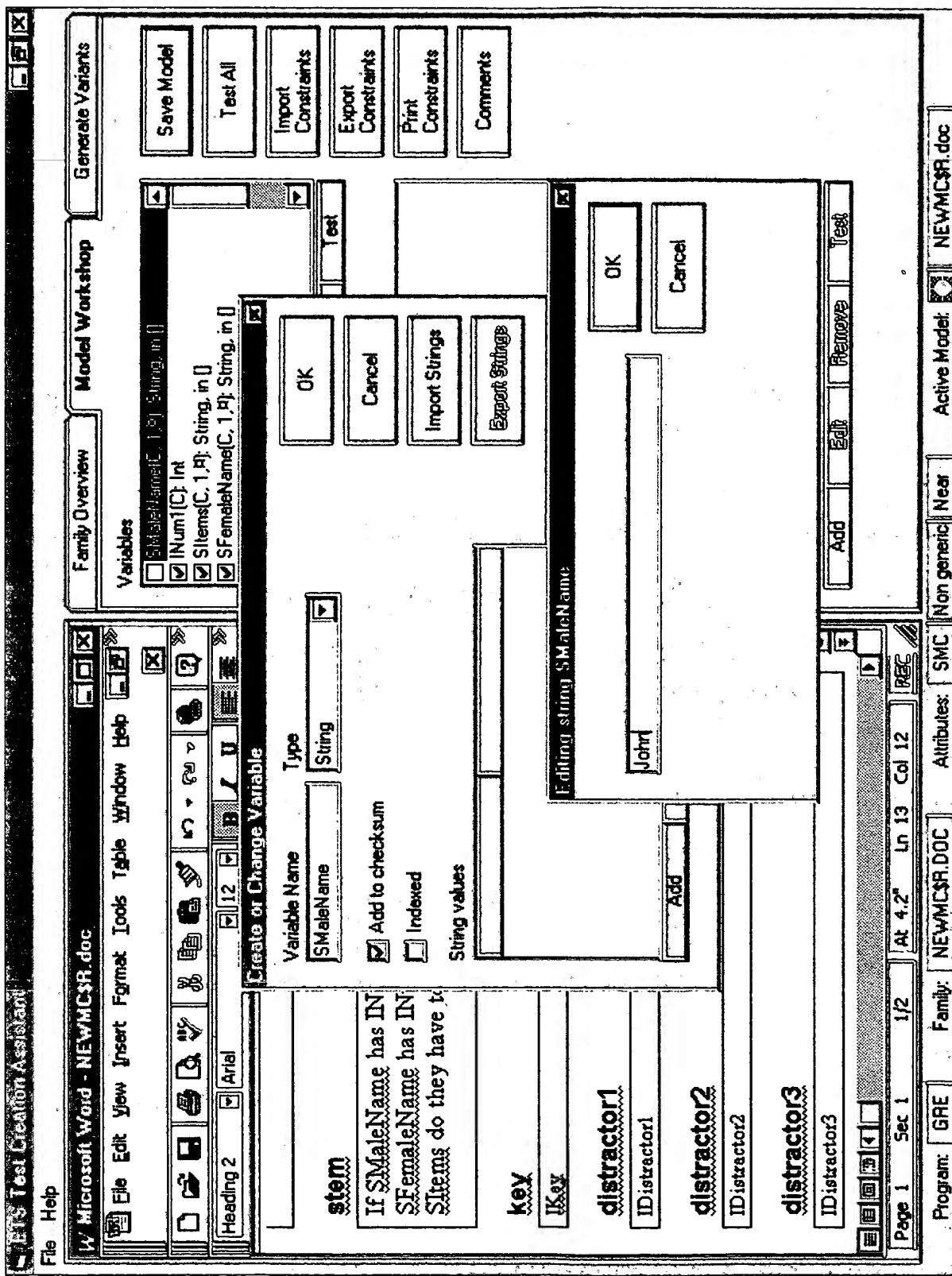


FIG. 17

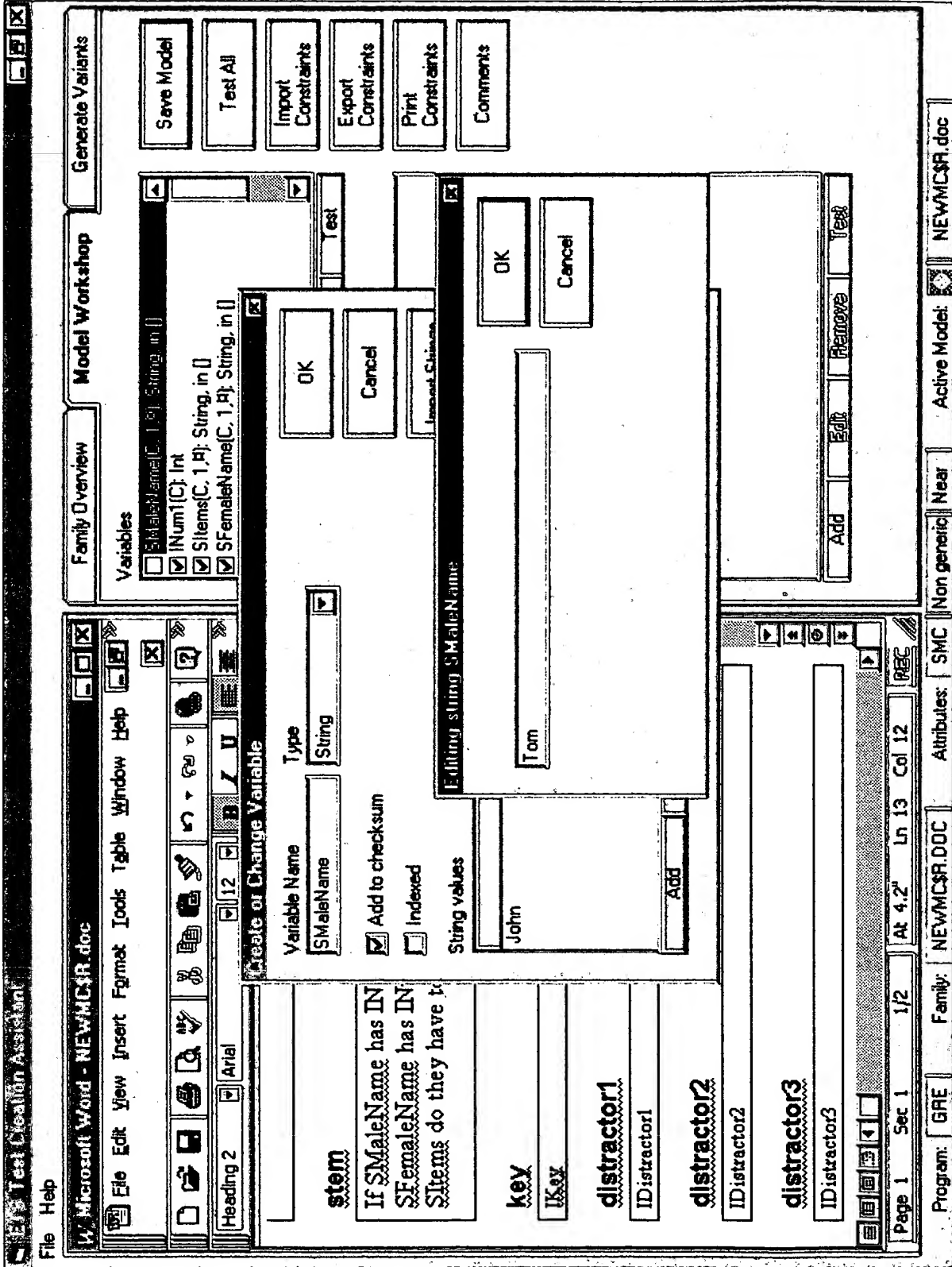


FIG. 18



FIG. 19

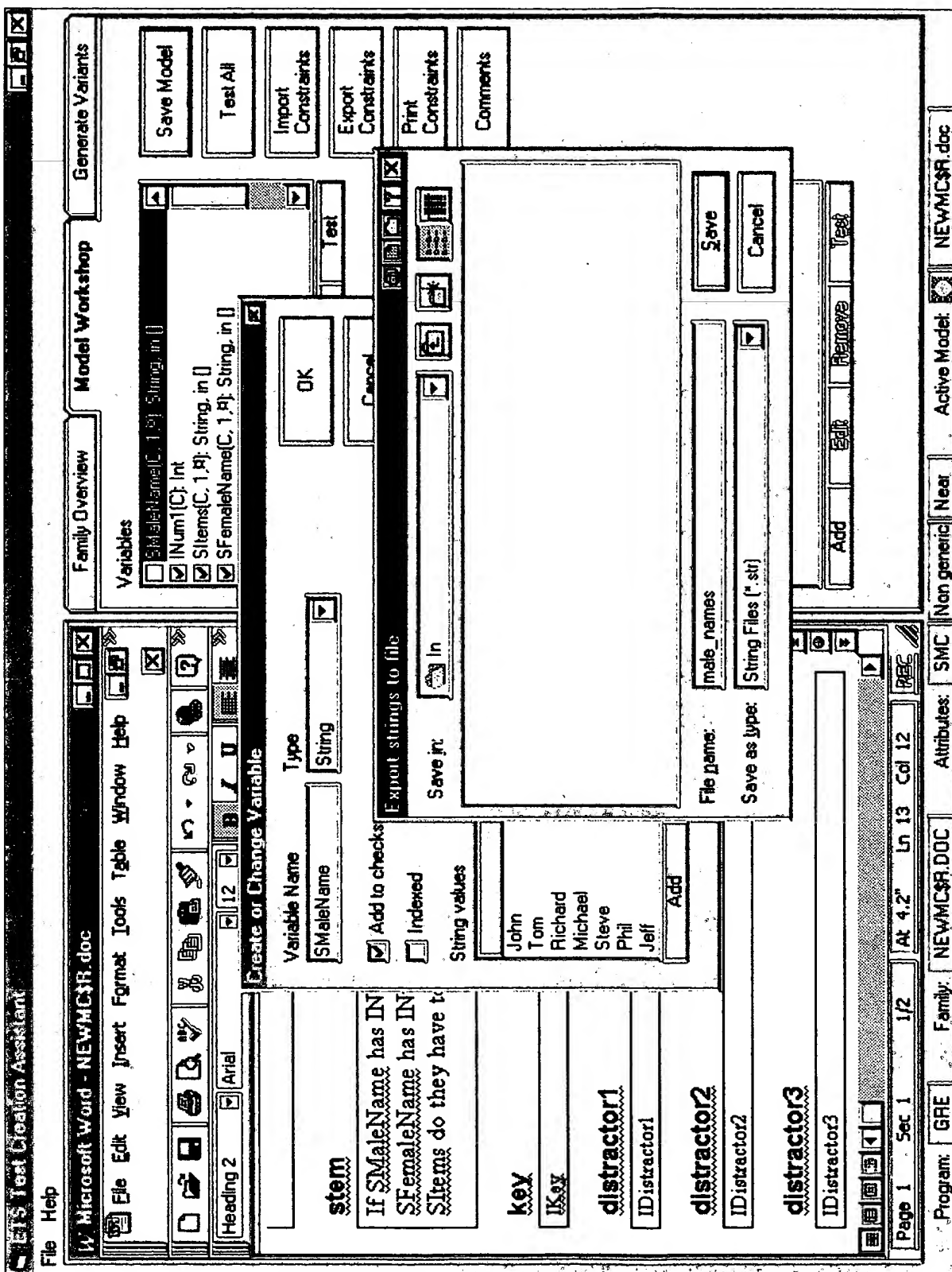


FIG. 20

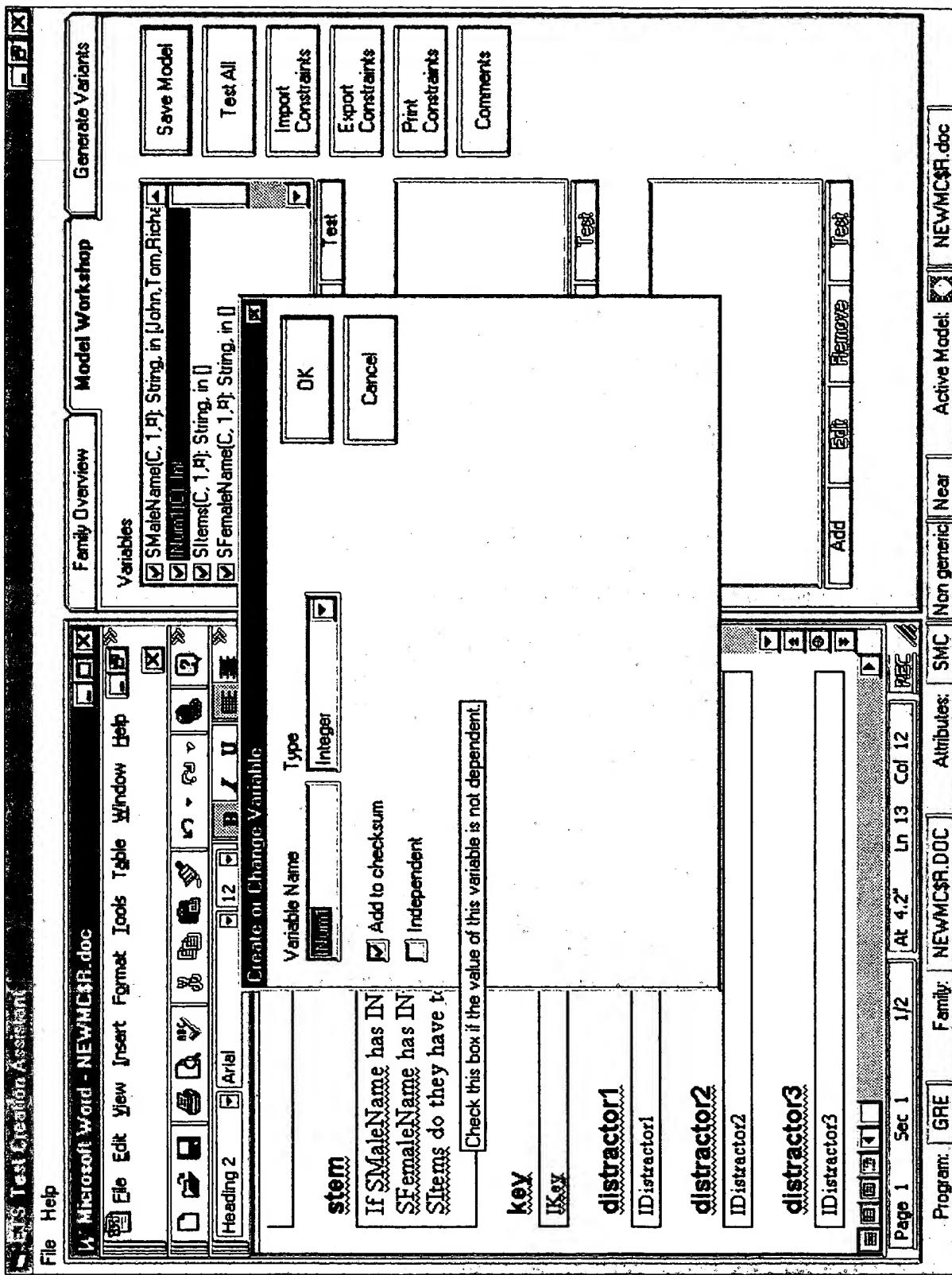


FIG. 21

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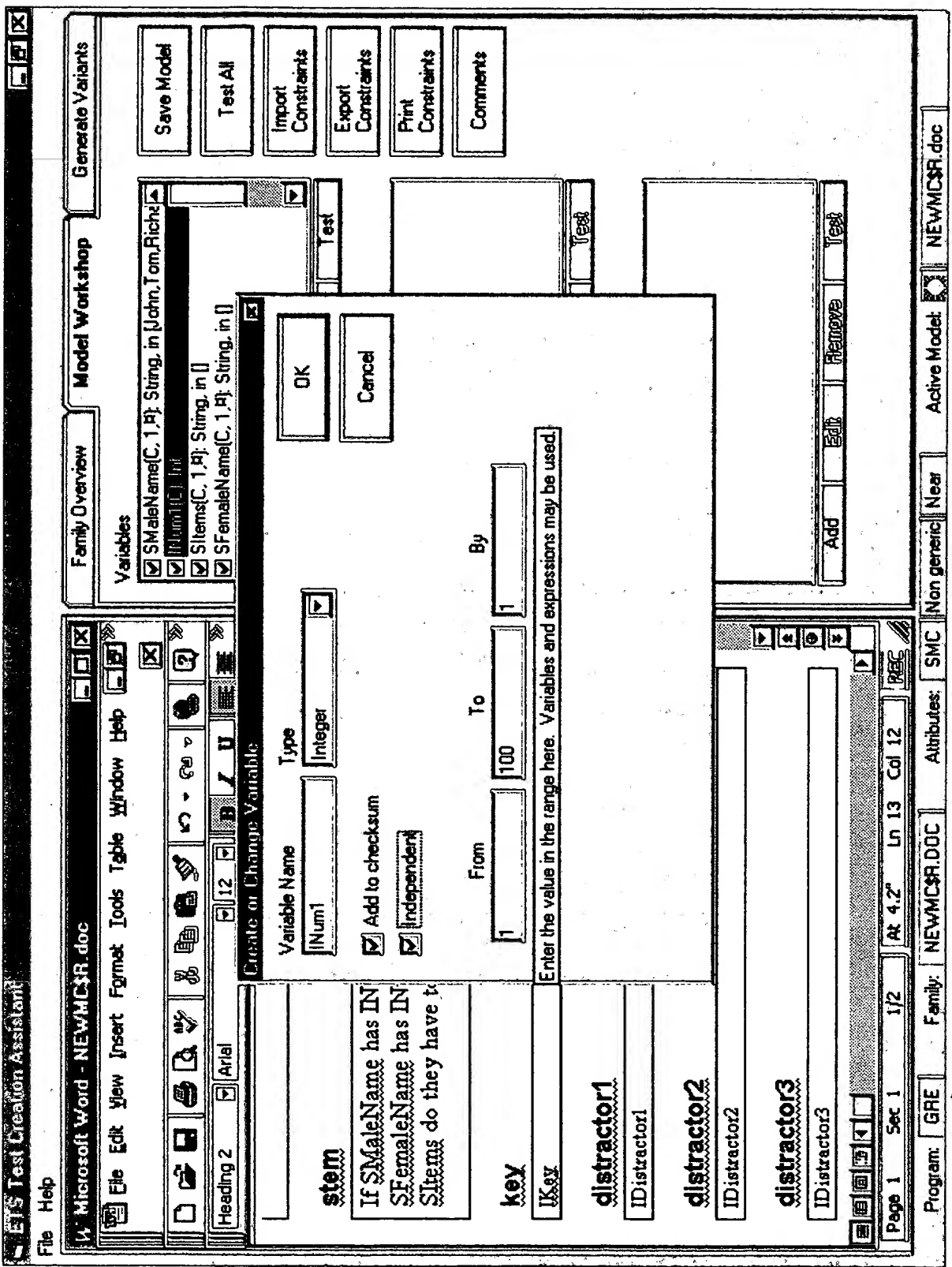


FIG. 22

ETS Test Creation Assistant
File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial

stem
If SMaleName has IN
SFemaleName has IN
SItems do they have t

key
Key

distractor1
IDistractor1

distractor2
IDistractor2

distractor3
IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Generate Variants

Model Workshop

Family Overview

Variables
[X] SMaleName(C_1 BT Strim_in.Lchp.Tom.Richel

Create or Change Variable

Variable Name: [INum1] Type: [Integer]

☒ Add to checksum
☒ Independent

From: [2] To: [26] By: [3]

OK Cancel

Save Model
Test All
Import Constraints
Export Constraints
Print Constraints
Comments

Test

Add Edit Remove Test

FIG. 23

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ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12

stem

If SMaleName has IN
SFemaleName has IN
SItems do they have it

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Generate Variants

Model Workshop

Family Overview

Variables

☒ SMaleName(C, 1,P): String, in [John, Tom, Richie]
☒ INum1(C): Int, 2 to 25 by 3
☒ SItem1(C, 1,P): String, in []
☒ SFemaleName(C, 1,P): String, in []

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Create or Change Variable

Variable Name

SItems

Type

String

☒ Add to checksum
☐ Indexed

String values

OK

Cancel

Import Strings

Editing string SItems

OK

Cancel

apples

Add

Add Edit Remove Test

FIG. 24

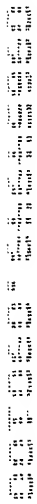


FIG. 25

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12

stem

If SMaleName has IN
SFemaleName has IN
SItems do they have t

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMCSR.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMCSR.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

- ☒ SMaleName(C, 1 Pt) String, in {John, Tom, Rich}
- ☒ INum1(C) Int, 2 to 26 by 3
- ☒ SItems(C, 1 Pt) String, in {apples, oranges, pears}
- ☒ SFemaleName(C, 1 Pt) String, in {Mary, Sharon}

Create or Change Variable

Variable Name: SFemaleName Type: String

☒ Add to checksum ☐ Indexed

String values

Mary Sharon Tina Michelle Susan Linde Crystal

Add Edit Remove

OK Cancel Import Strings Export Strings

Save Model Test All Import Constraints Export Constraints Print Constraints Comments

Add Edit Remove Test

FIG. 26

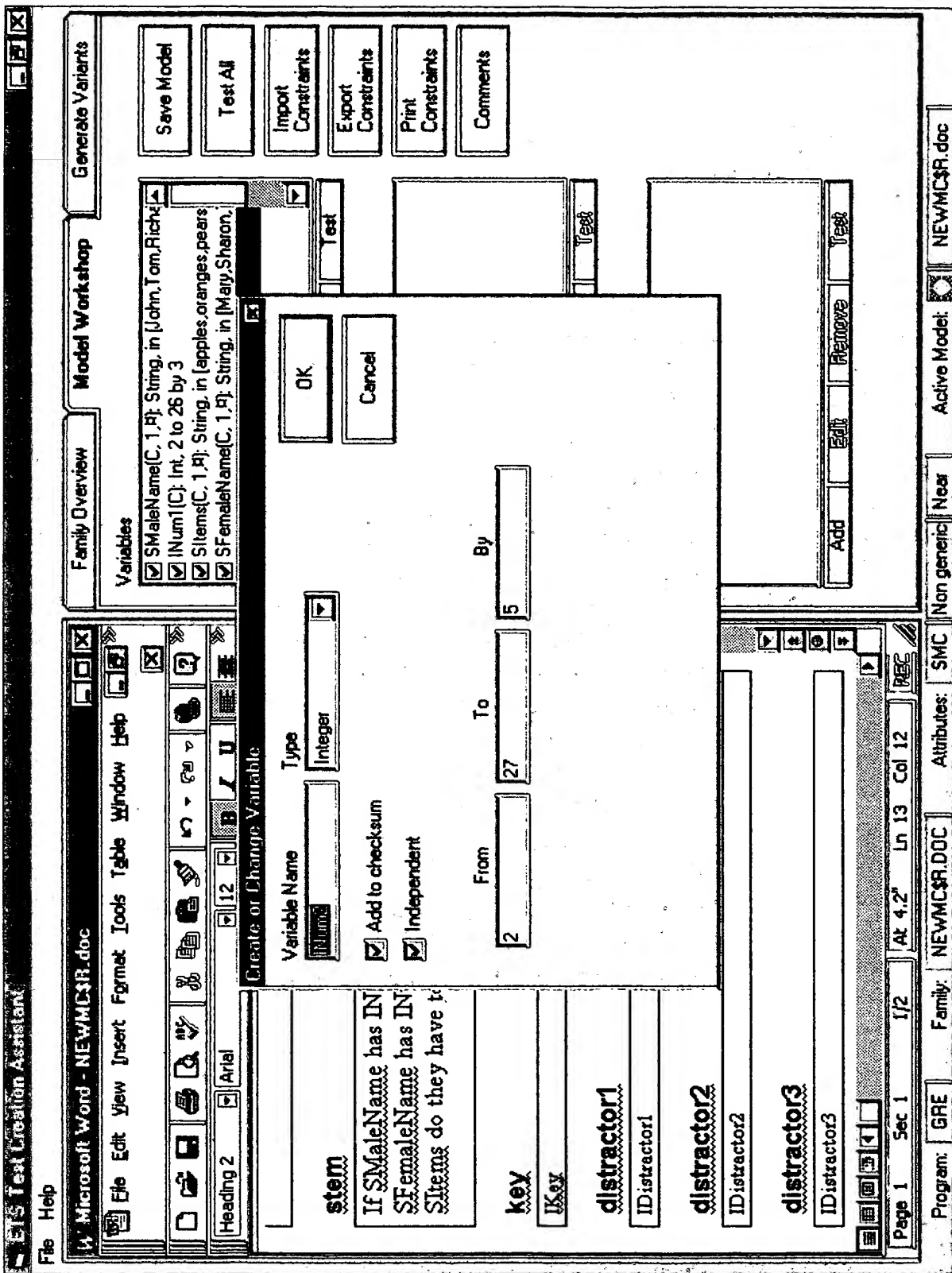


FIG. 27

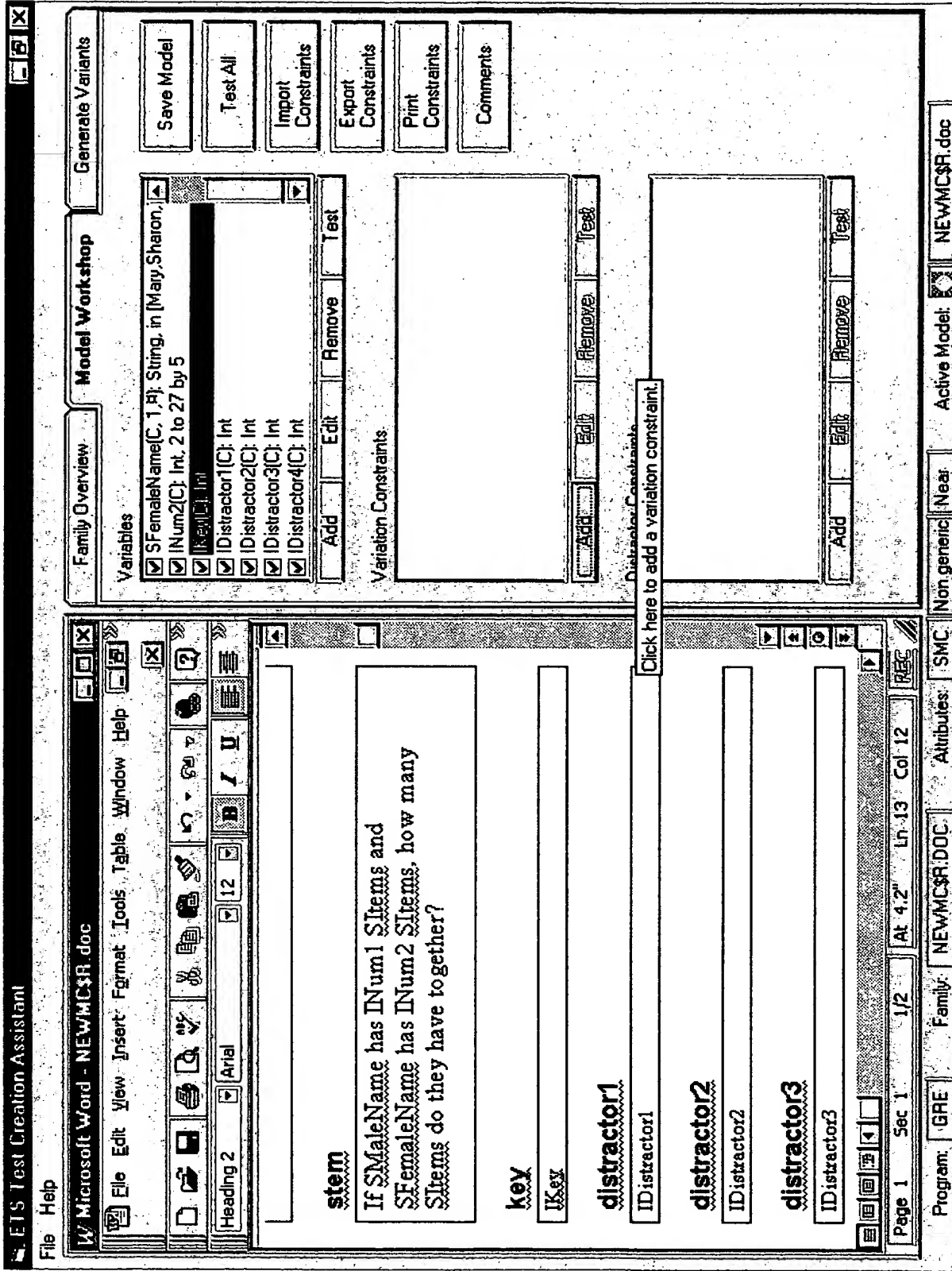


FIG. 29

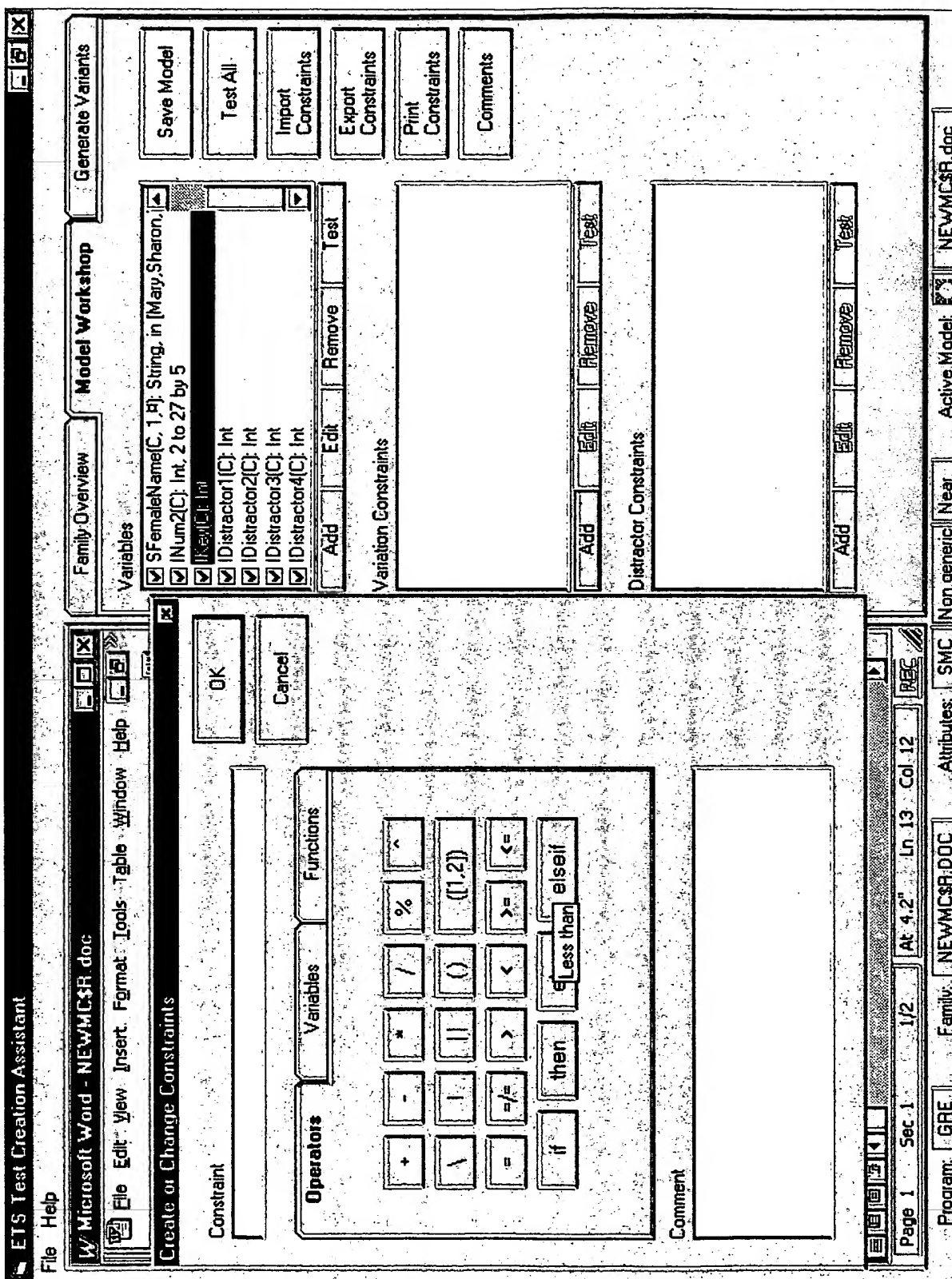


FIG. 30

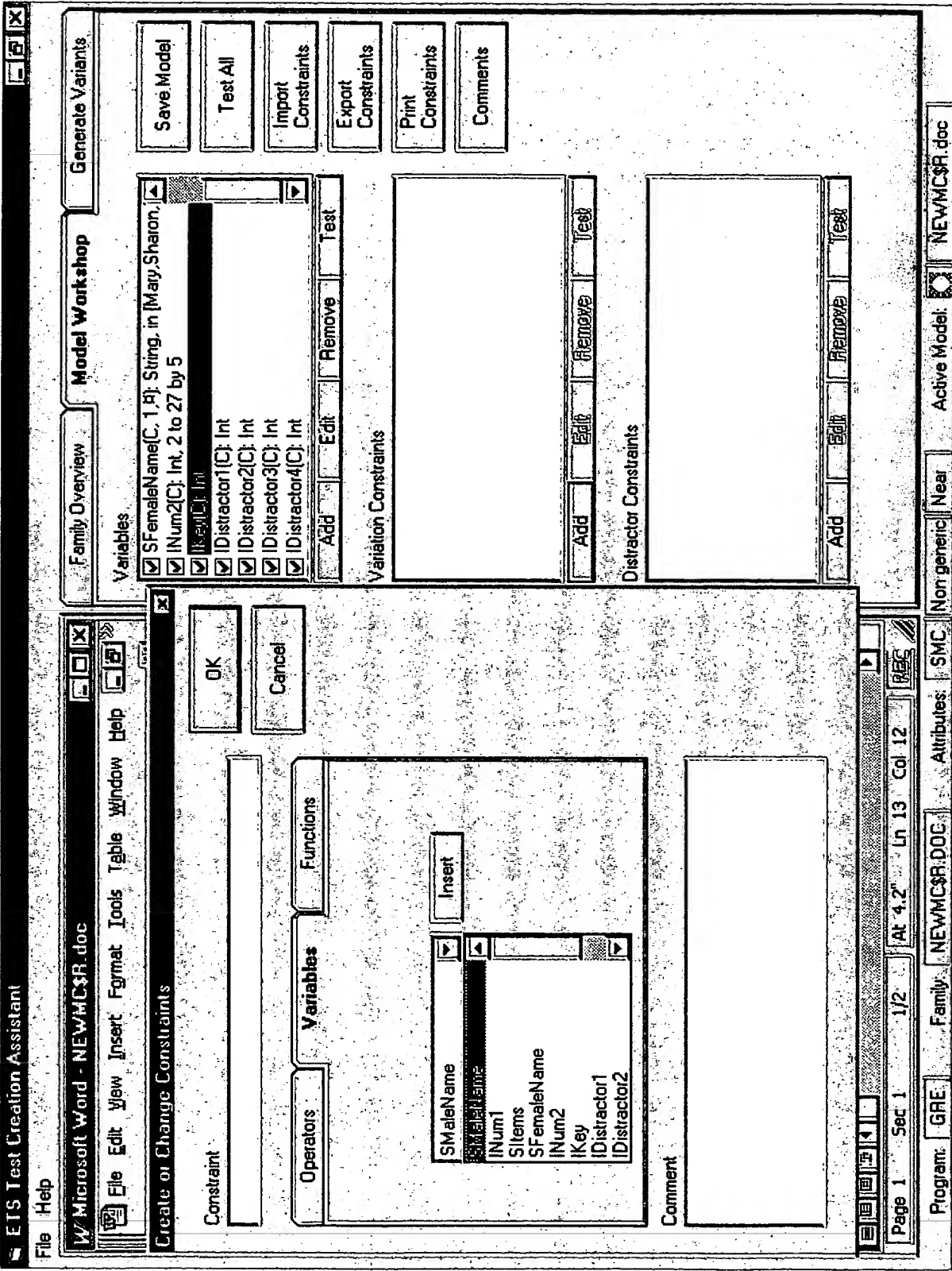


FIG. 31

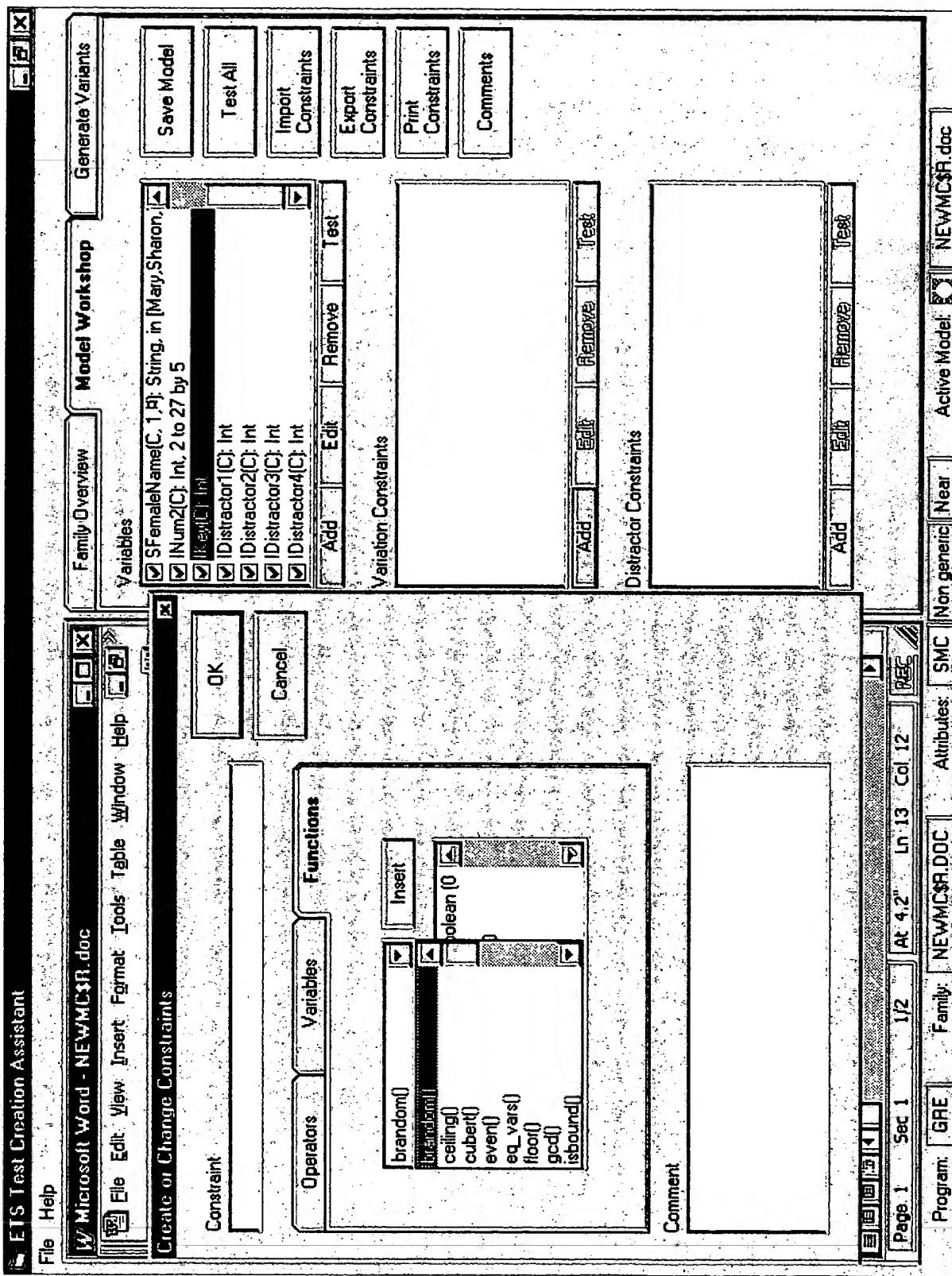


FIG. 32

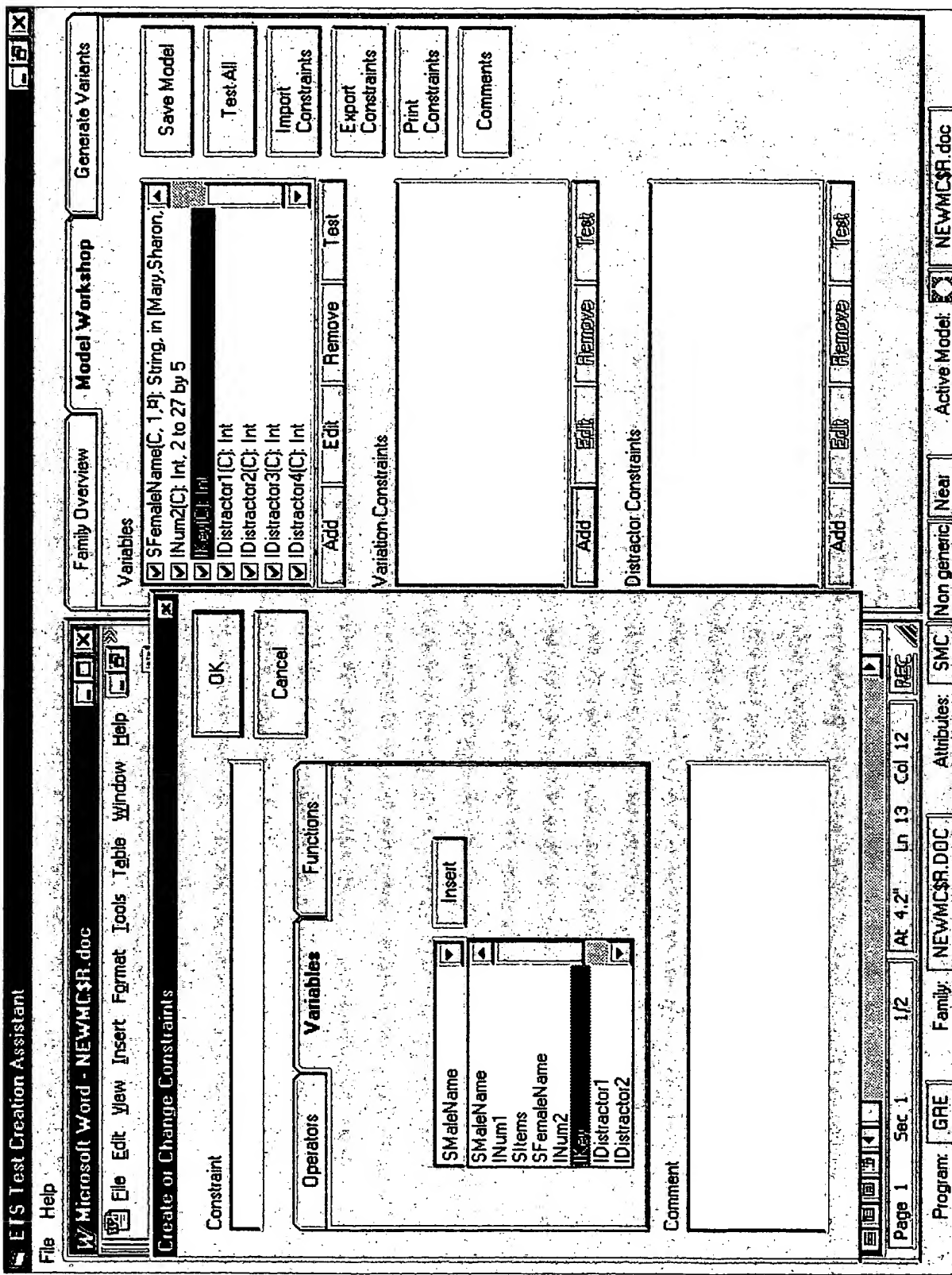


FIG. 33

FIG. 34

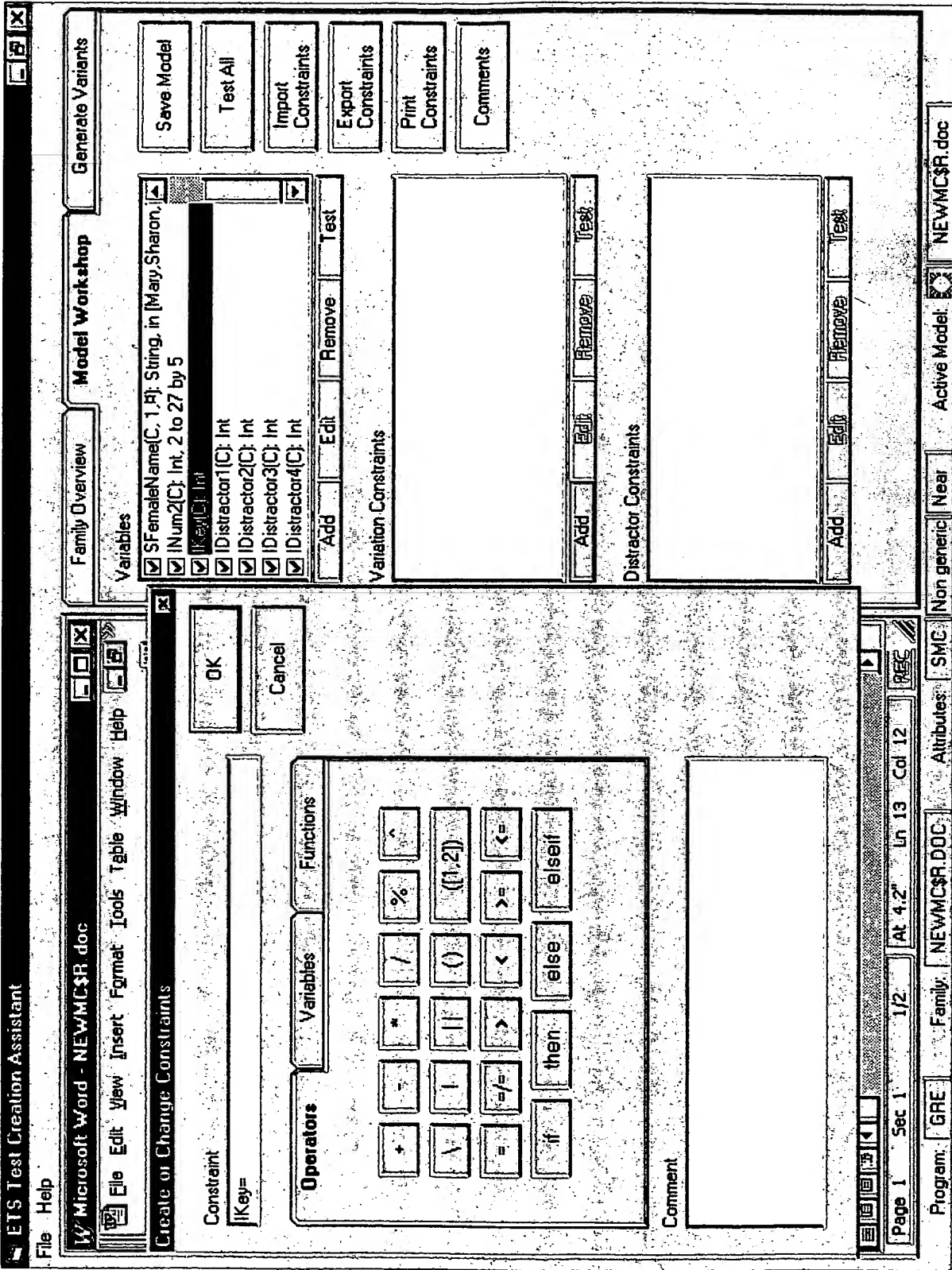


FIG. 35

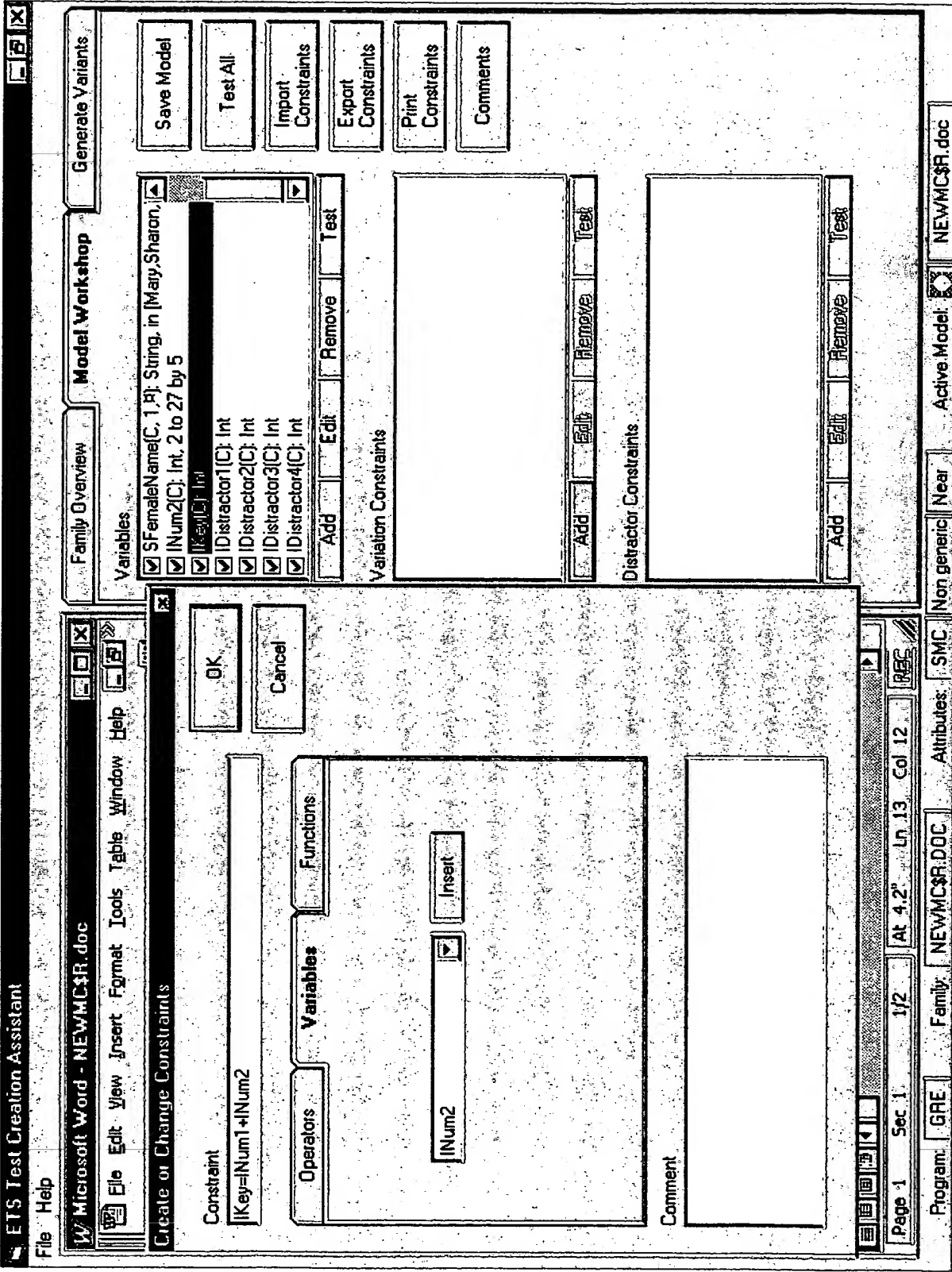


FIG. 36

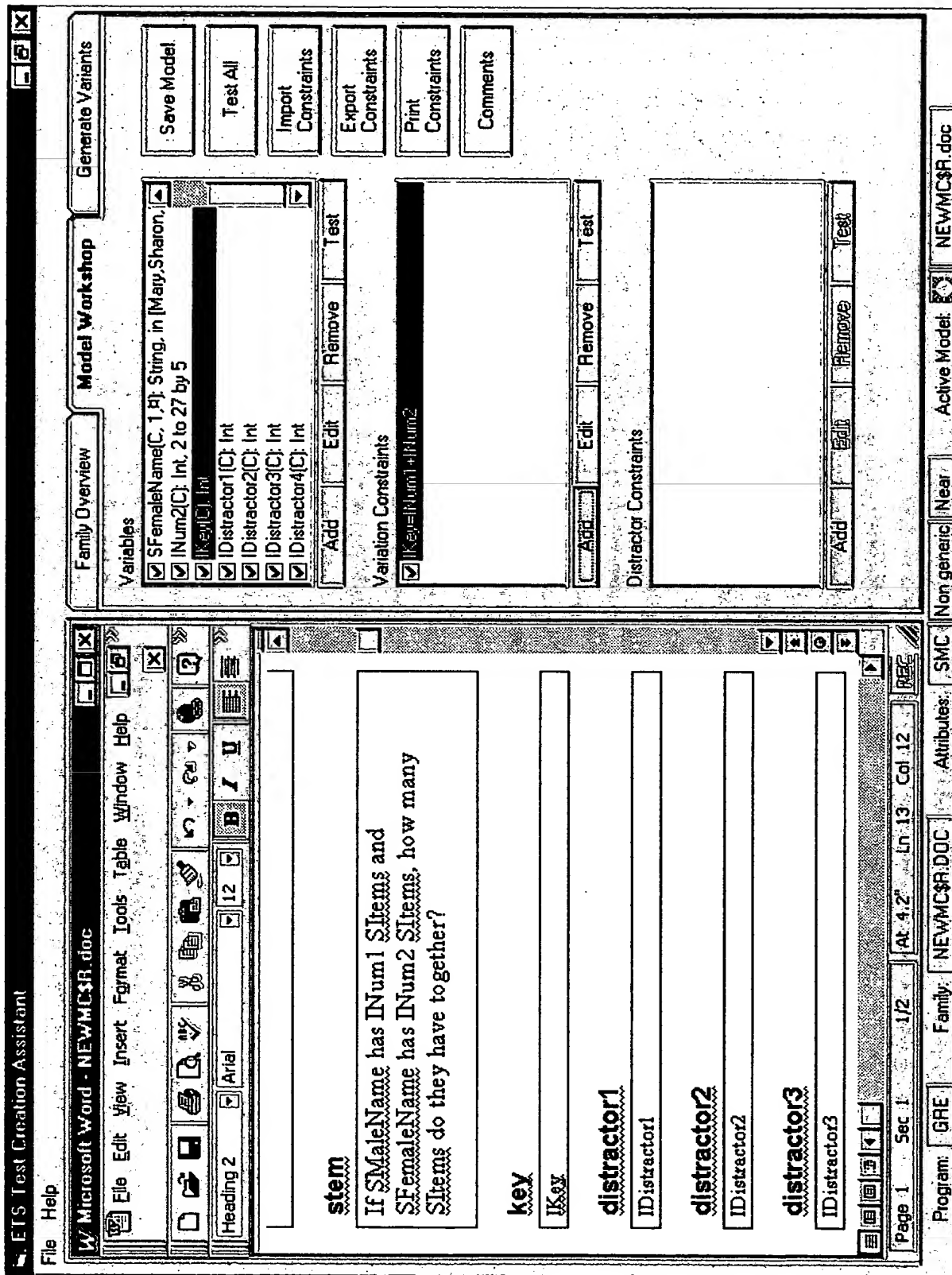


FIG. 37

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many
SItems do they have together?

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2 Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non genetic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SFemaleName(C, 1 Pt) String, in [May, Sharon],
☒ INum2(C): Int, 2 to 27 by 5
☒ IKey(C): Int
☒ IDistractor1(C): Int
☒ IDistractor2(C): Int
☒ IDistractor3(C): Int
☒ IDistractor4(C): Int

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

☒ IKey=INum1+INum2

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

Add Edit Remove Test

Save Model
Test All
Import Constraints
Export Constraints
Print Constraints
Comments

FIG. 38

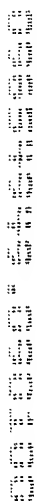


FIG. 39

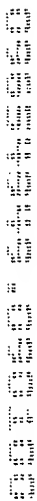


FIG. 40

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ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 2 Arial 12

stem
If \$MaleName has IN
\$FemaleName has IN
\$Items do they have to

key
IKey

distractor1
IDistractor1

distractor2
IDistractor2

distractor3
IDistractor3

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

- ☒ \$MaleName(C, 1, P): String, in [John, Tom, Rich]
- ☒ INum(C): Int, 2 to 26 by 3
- ☒ \$Items(C, 1, P): String, in [apples, oranges, pears]
- ☒ \$FemaleName(C, 1, P): String, in [May, Sharon]

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Create or Change Variable

Variable Name: IKey Type: Integer

☒ Add to checksum

☐ Independent

OK Cancel

Add Edit Remove Test

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 4.2" Ln 13 Col 12

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

FIG. 28

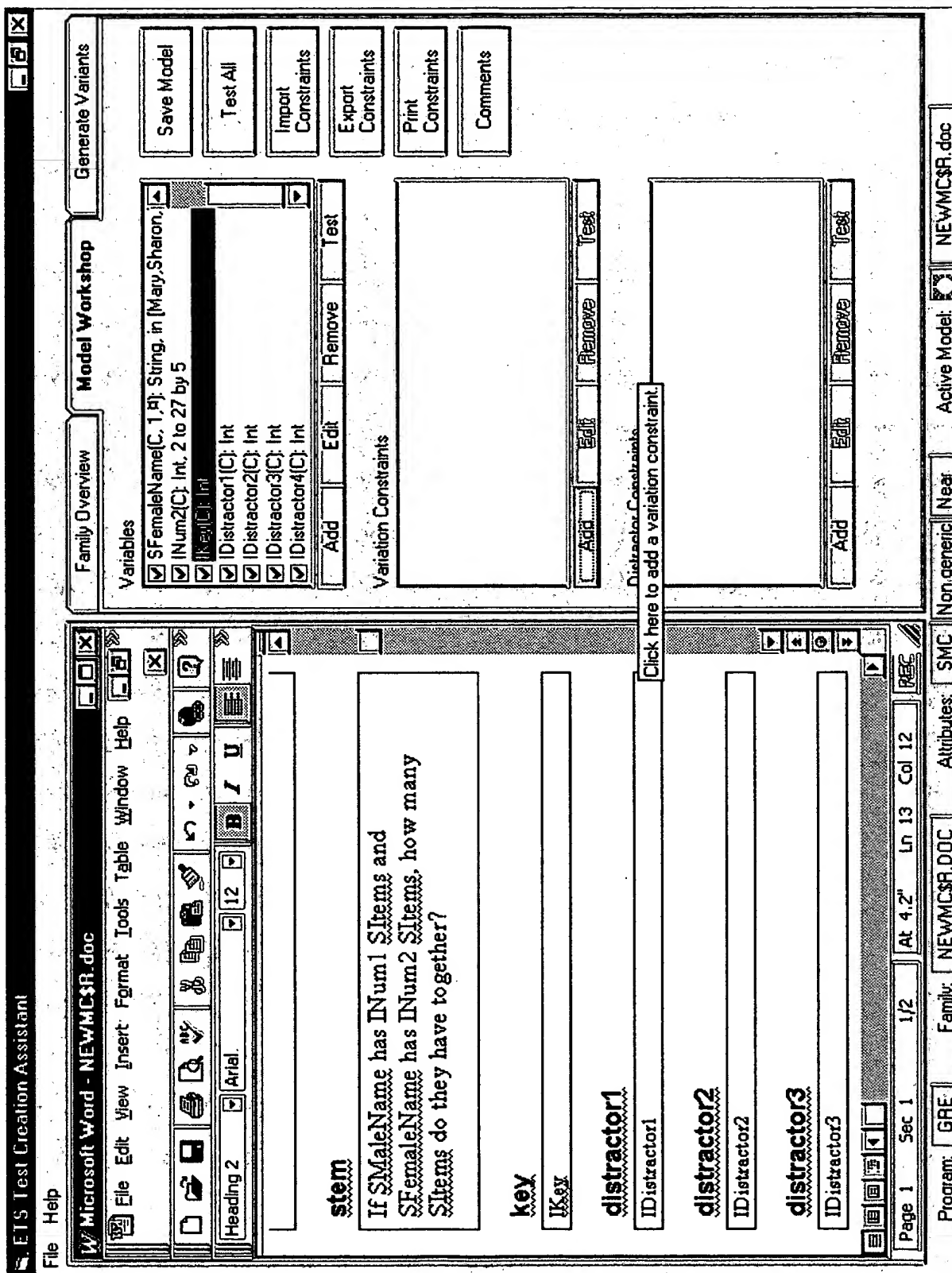


FIG. 29

FIG. 30

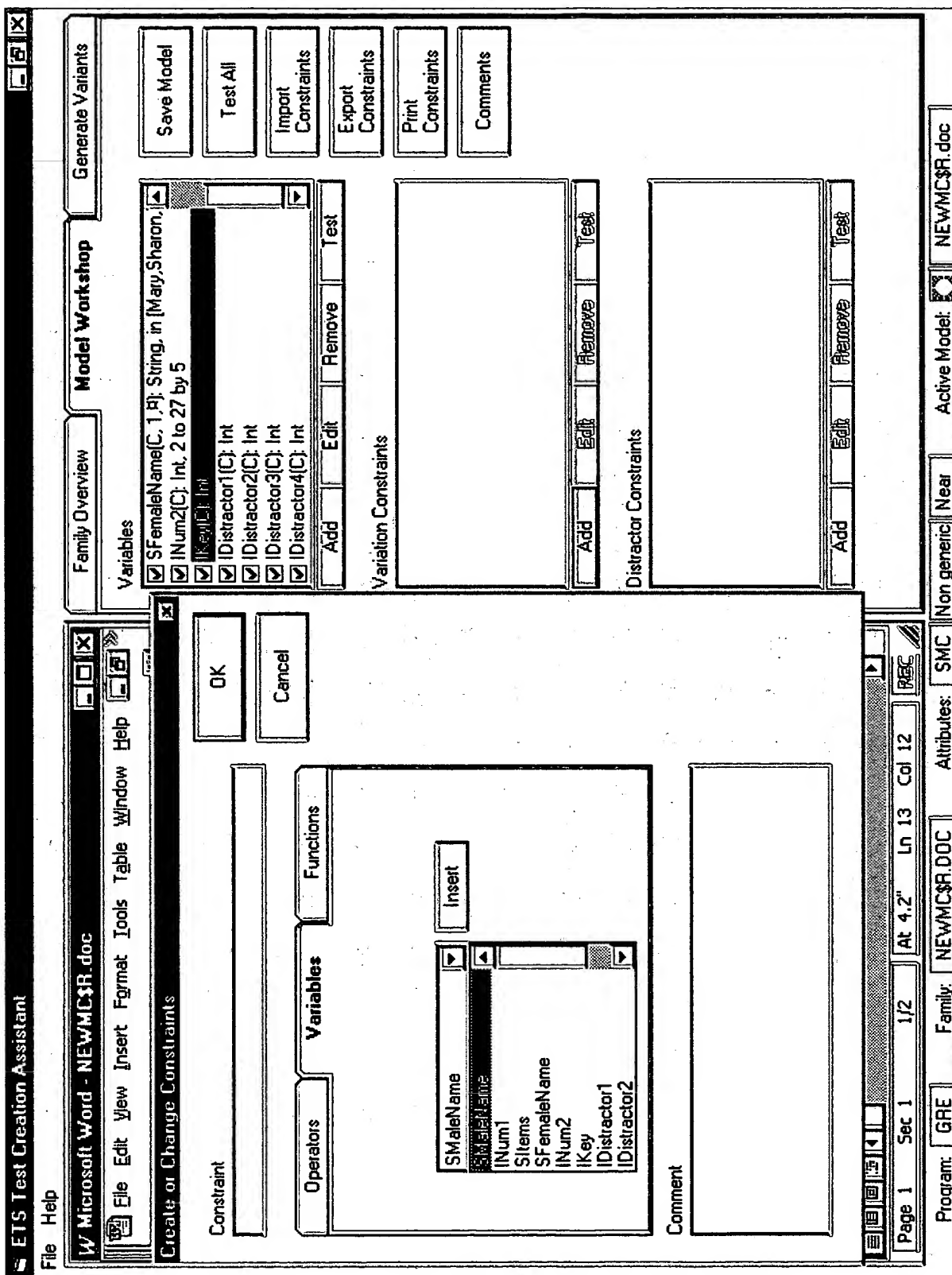


FIG. 31

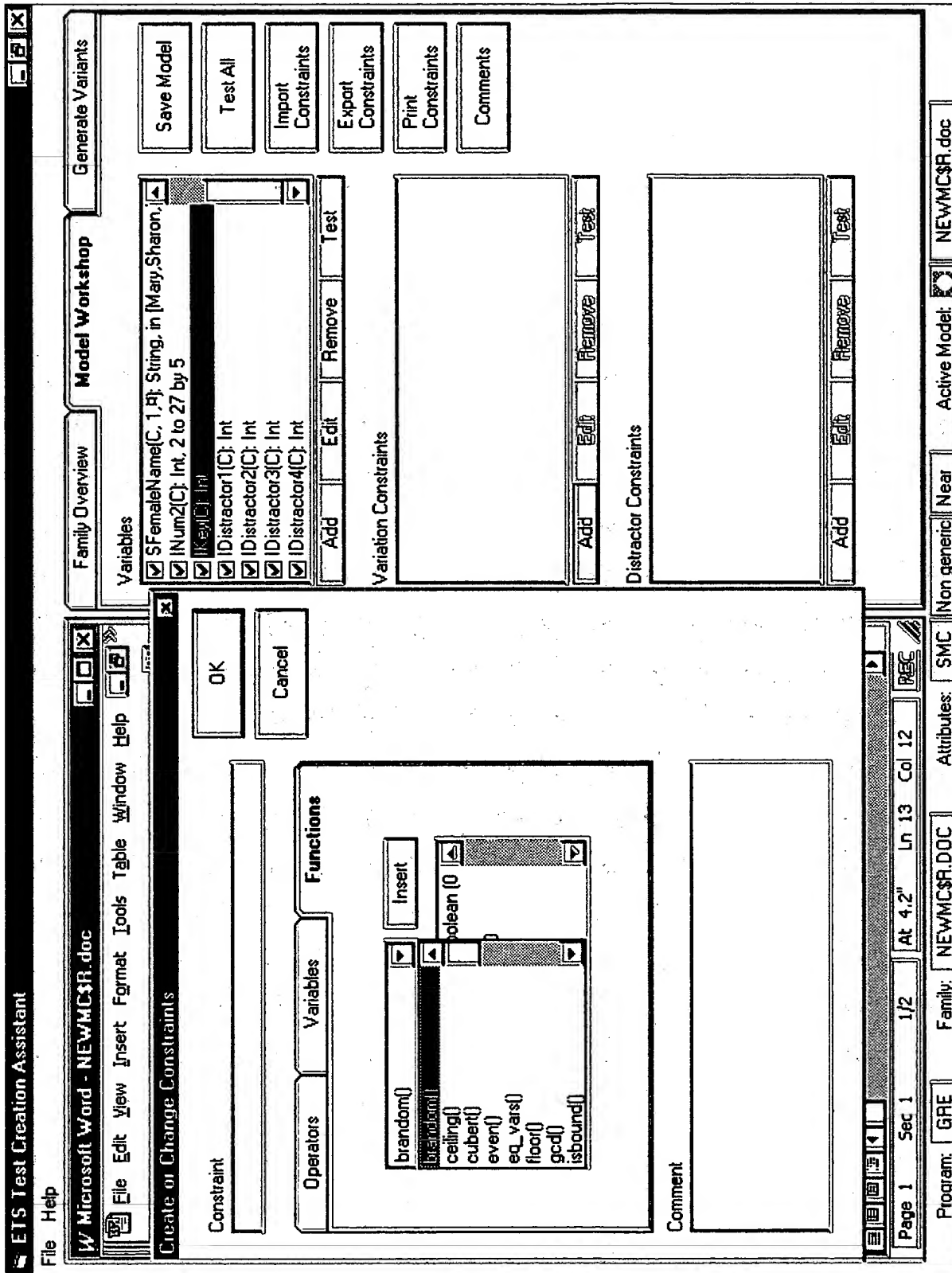


FIG. 32

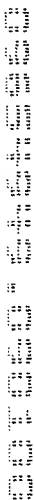


FIG. 33

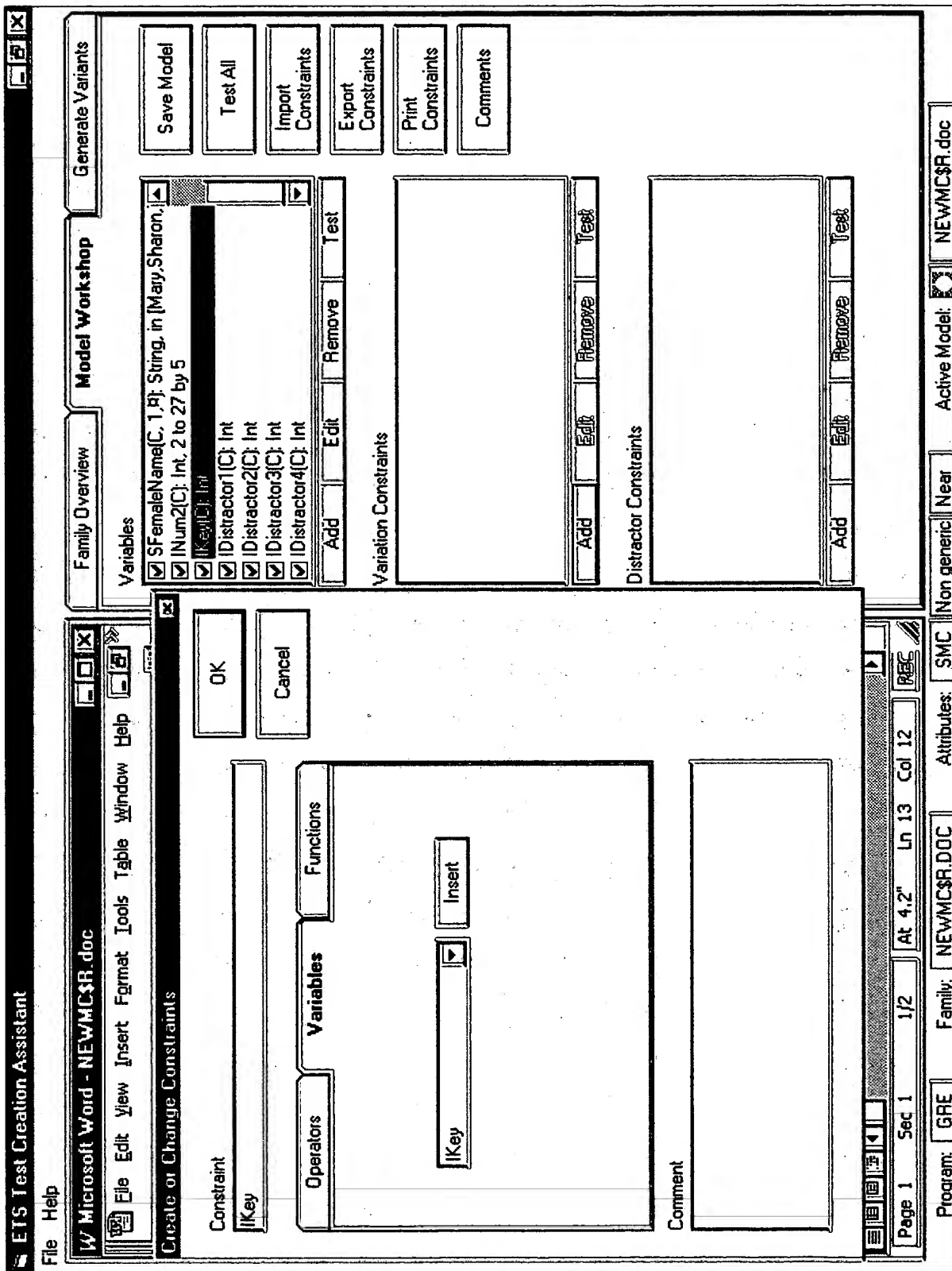


FIG. 34

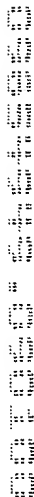


FIG. 35

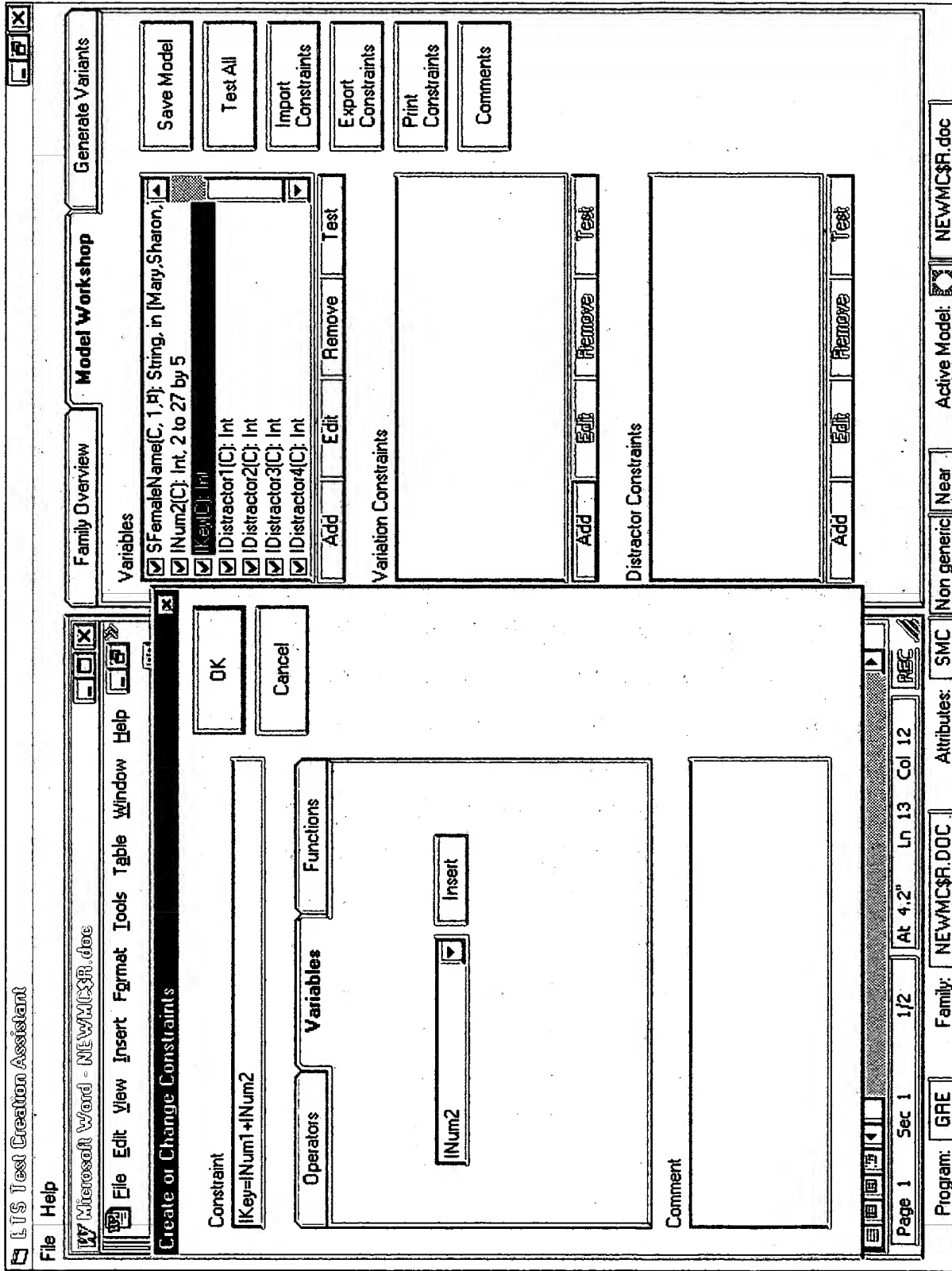


FIG. 36

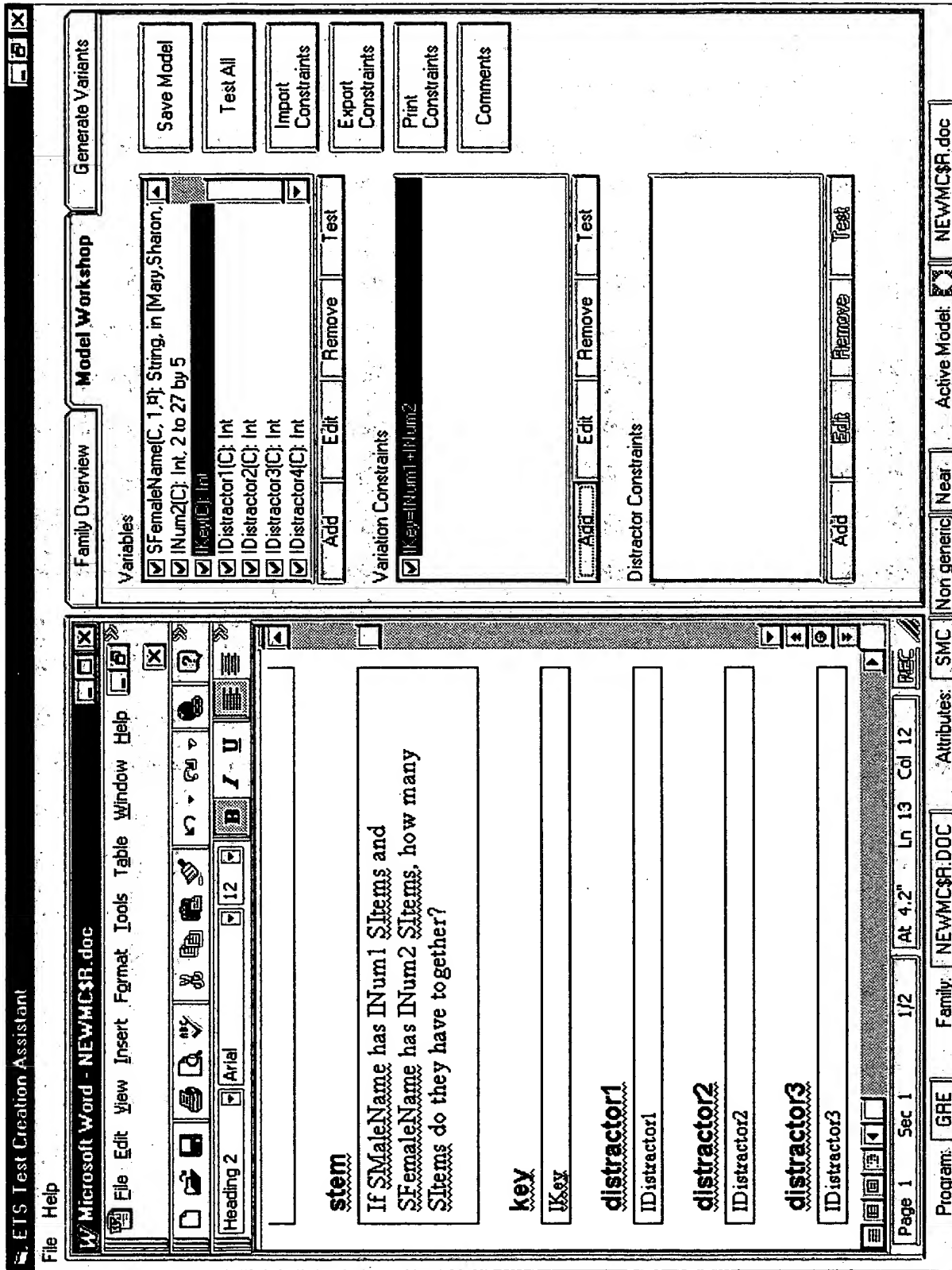


FIG. 37

FIG. 38

0070660" 64646660

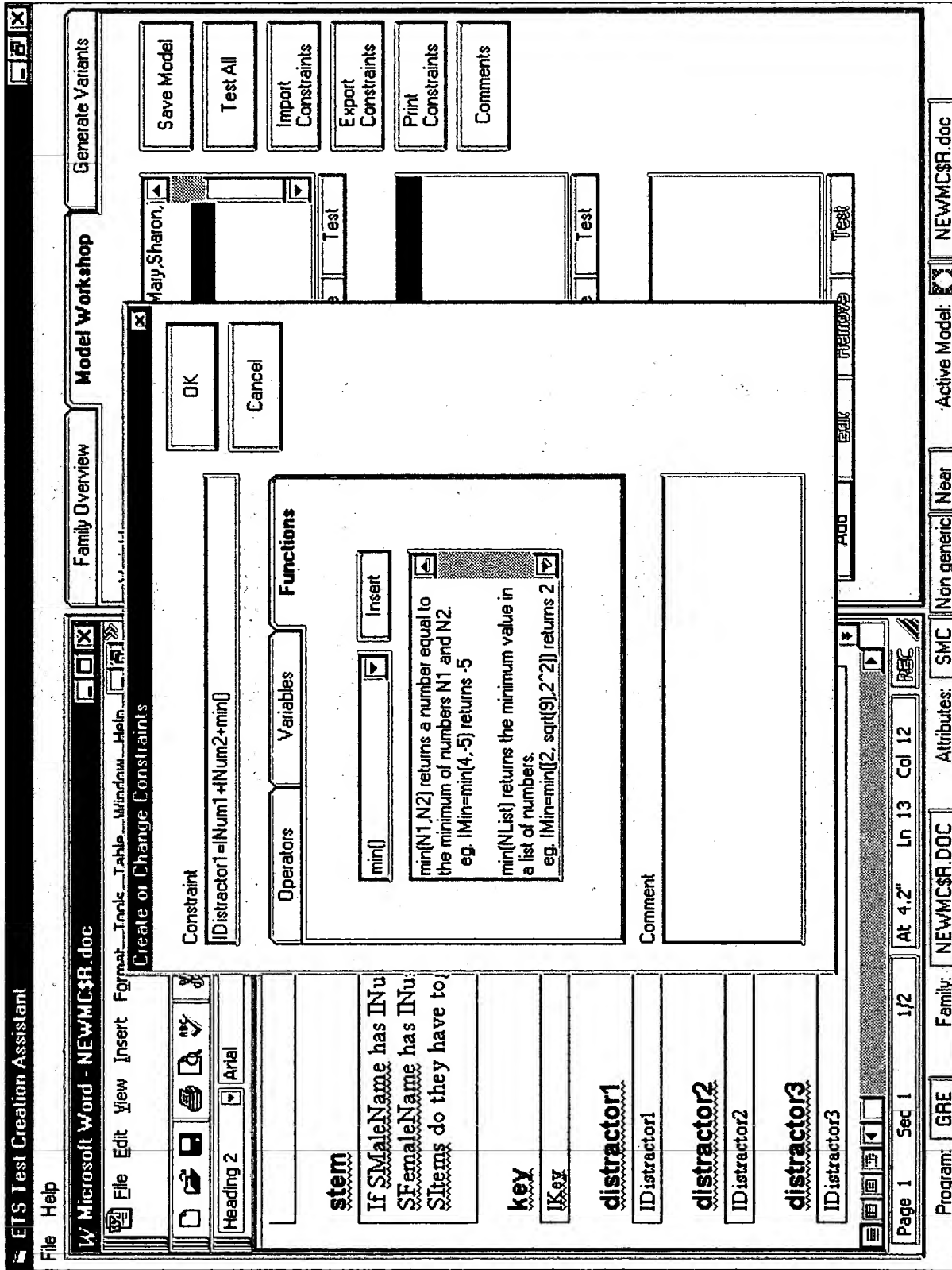


FIG. 39

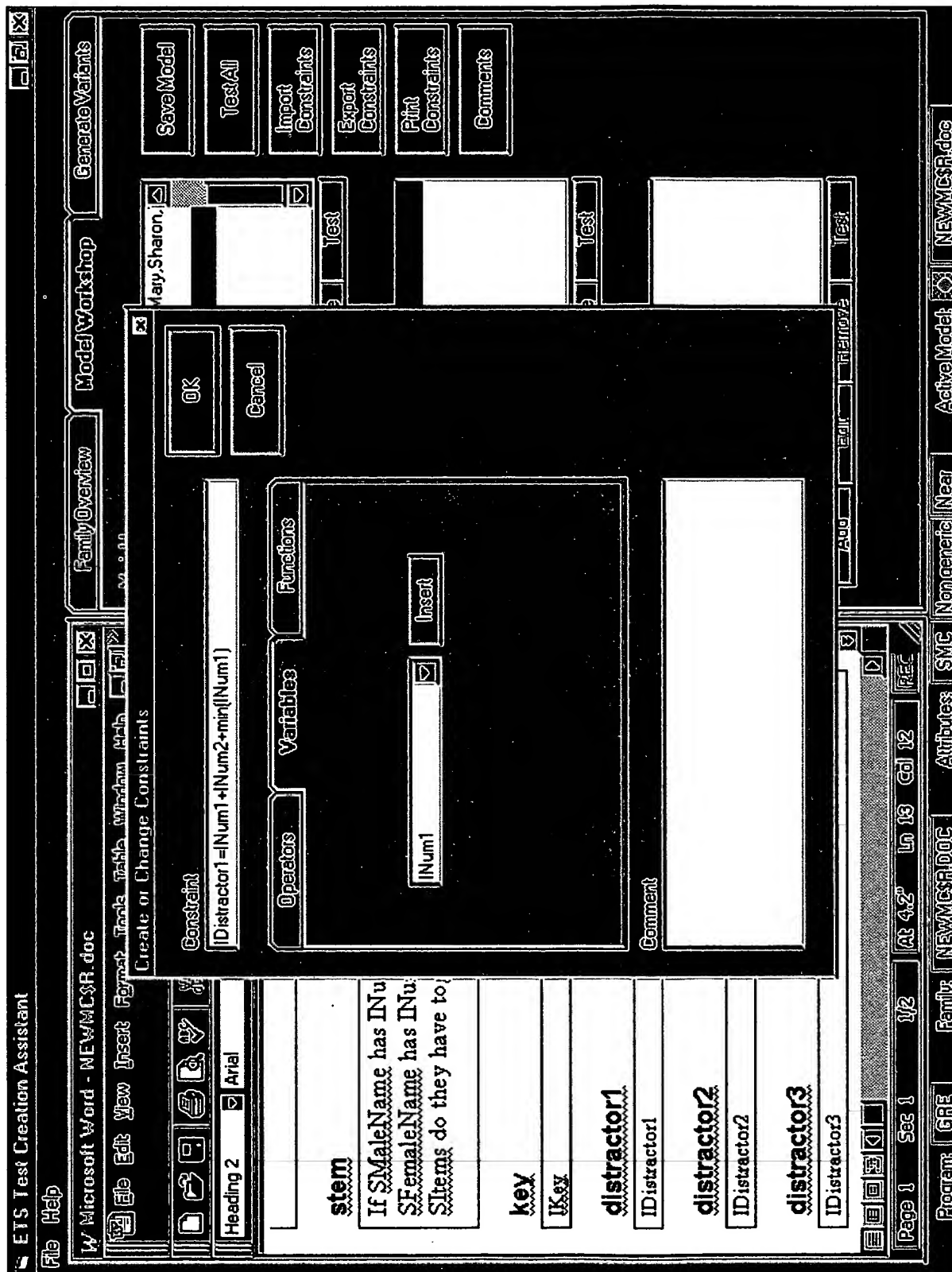


FIG. 40

007060" 64444444

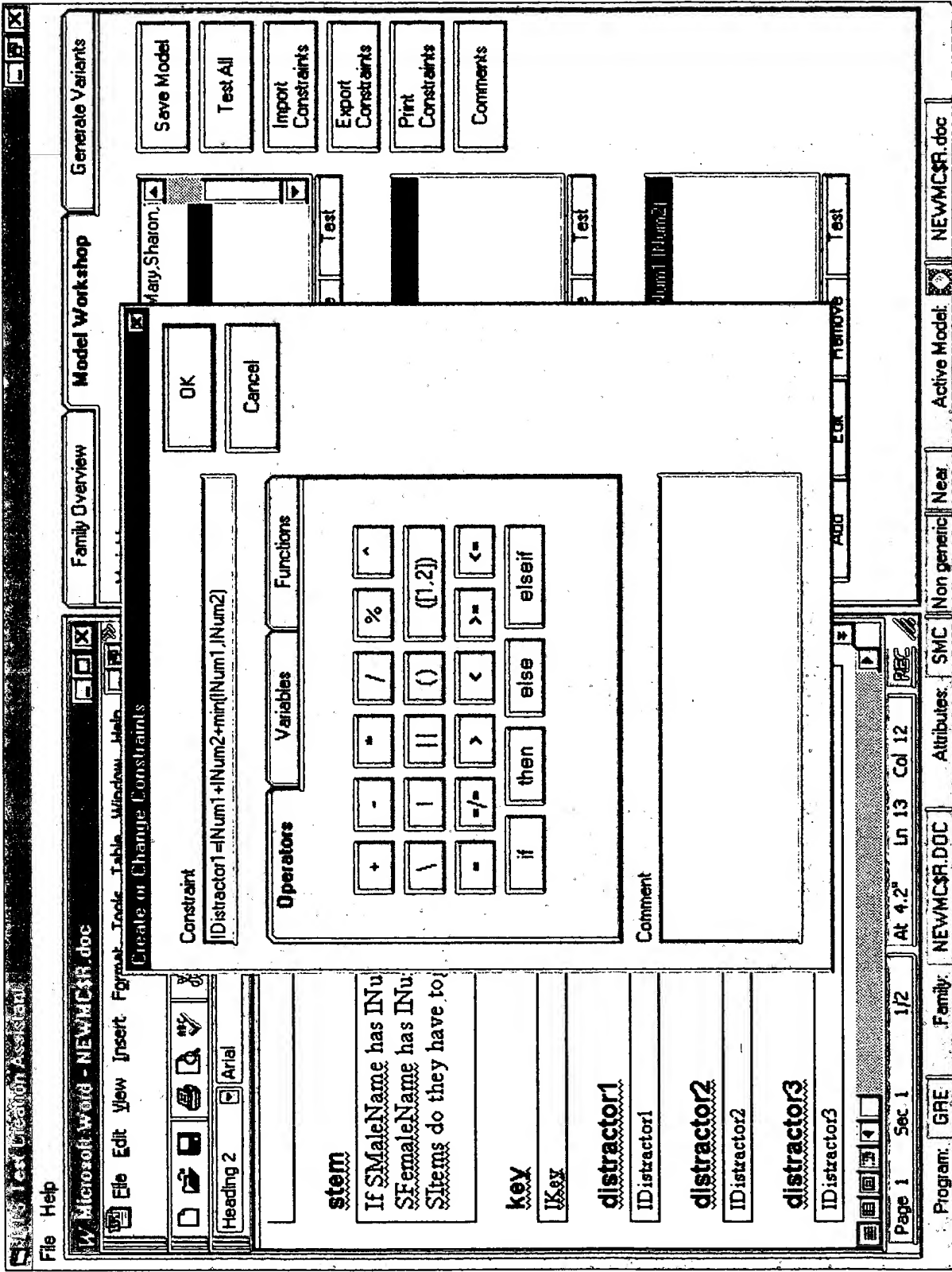


FIG. 41

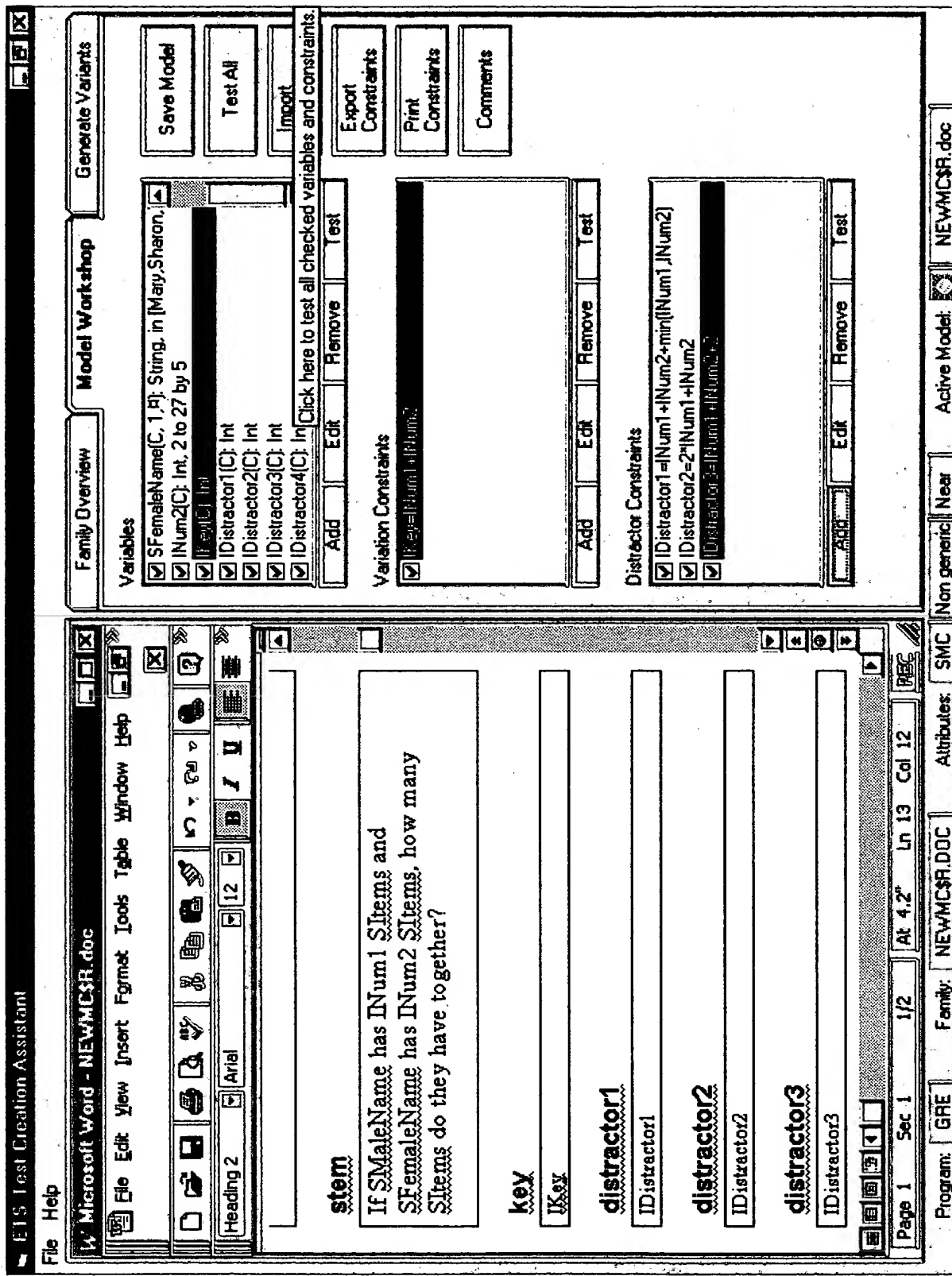


FIG. 42

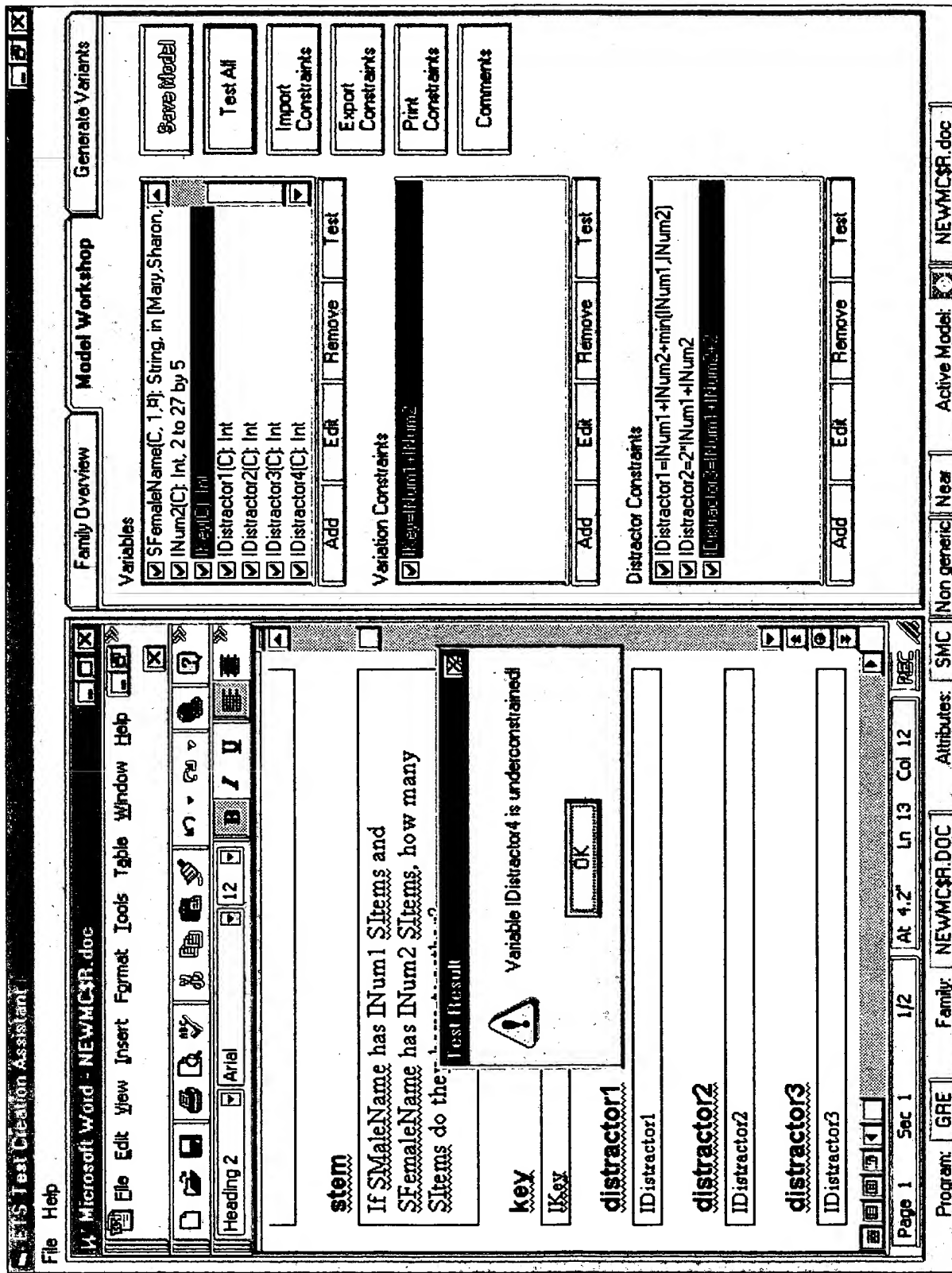


FIG. 43

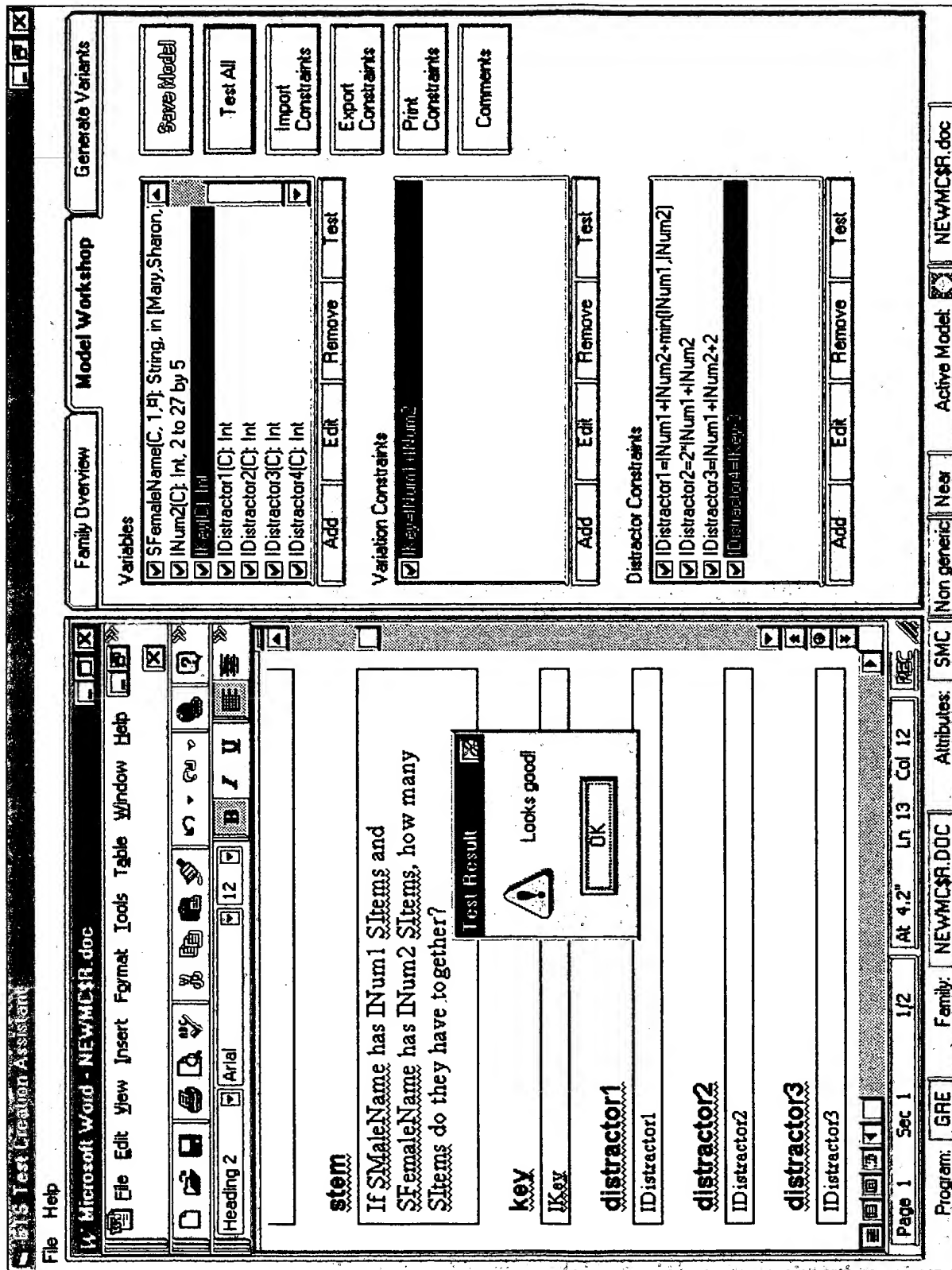


FIG. 44

File

Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC3R.doc

File

Edit

View

Insert

Format

Tools

Table

Window

Help

Heading 2

Arial

12

B

I

U

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many SItems do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

Page 1

Sec 1

1/2

At 4,2"

Ln 13

Col 12

Program: GRE

Family: NEWMC3R.DOC

Attributes: SMC

Non generic: Near

Active Model: NEWMC3R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number: 2

Prolog randomization: Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

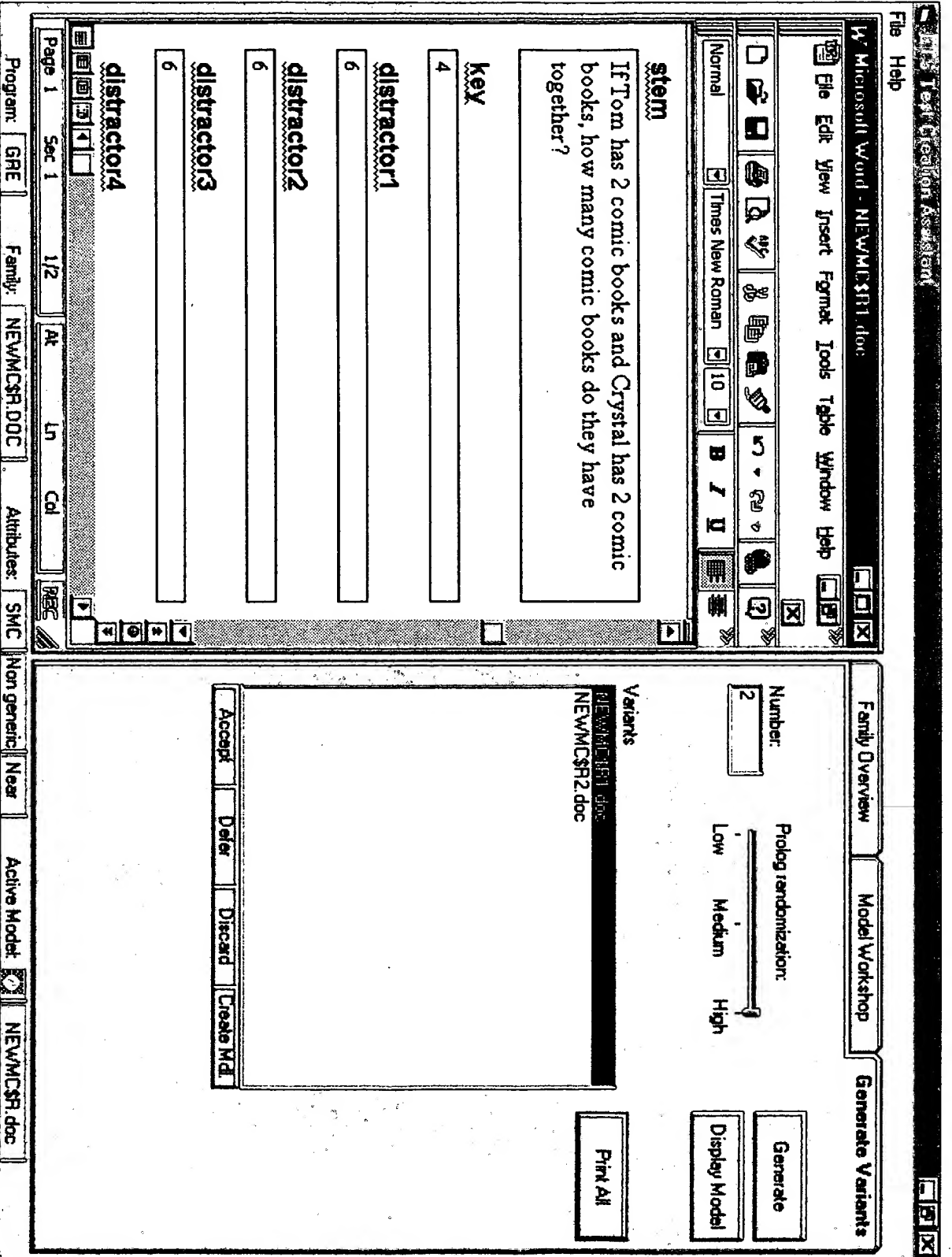
Accept

Delete

Discard

Create Mail

Print All



File Help

Test Creation Assistant

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R1.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Normal Times New Roman 10 B I U

stem

If Tom has 2 comic books and Crystal has 2 comic books, how many comic books do they have together?

key

4

distractor1

6

distractor2

6

distractor3

6

distractor4

Warning

!

Variants on tab 3 will be deleted if the model is changed.

OK

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Variables

☒ SFemaleName[C, 1, M], String, in [Mary, Shaion, ...]
☒ INum2[C], Int, 2 to 27 by 5
☒ IDistractor1[C], Int
☒ IDistractor2[C], Int
☒ IDistractor3[C], Int
☒ IDistractor4[C], Int

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Variation Constraints

☒ If equal (Number of Num2)

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Distractor Constraints

☒ IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 + min(INum1, INum2)
☒ IDistractor2 = 2 * INum1 + INum2
☒ IDistractor3 = INum1 + INum2 + 2
☒ IDistractor4 = IF (by 3)

Add

Edit

Remove

Test

Generate Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Page 1

Sec 1

1/2

At

Ln

Col

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R1.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic: Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R1.doc

Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC.SR.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Create or Change Constraints

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard MI

reserved for variant

stem

IF SMaleName has INu

SFemaleName has INu

Stems do they have to

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

Constraint

Num1 = / = Num2

Operators

Variables

Functions

Num2

Insert

Comment

OK

Cancel

Mary Shearon, j

Test

Test All

Save Model

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC.SR.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC.SR.doc

ADD

EDIT

REMOVE

Test

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

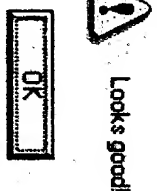
Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has IN
\$FemaleName has INnum2 \$Items, how many
\$Items do they have together?



key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic: Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Variables

- ☒ \$FemaleNameC, 1.P, String, in Mary Sharon,
- ☒ INum2C, Int, 2 to 27 by 5
- ☒ IDistractor1C, Int
- ☒ IDistractor2C, Int
- ☒ IDistractor3C, Int
- ☒ IDistractor4C, Int

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

- ☒ Key=INum1+INum2
- ☒ INum1=INum2

Add Edit Remove Test

Distractor Constraints

- ☒ IDistractor1=INum1+INum2+2 mod INum1 INum2
- ☒ IDistractor2=2*INum1+INum2
- ☒ IDistractor3=INum1+INum2+7
- ☒ IDistractor4=Key-3

Add Edit Remove Test

Generate Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

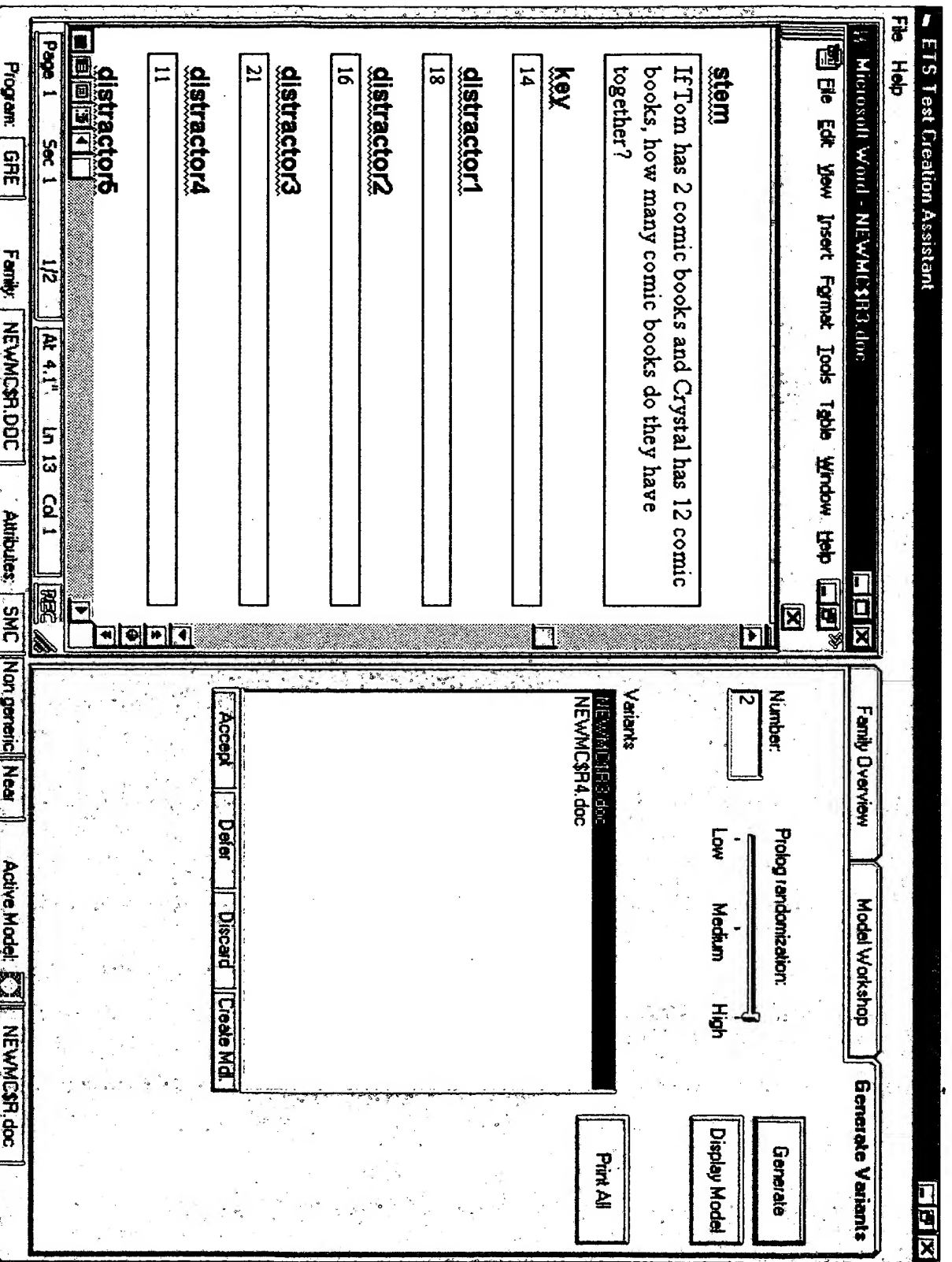


FIG. 50

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R1.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

Page 1
Sec 1
1/2
At 2.2"
Ln 5
Col 1

Program: GRE
Family: NEWMC\$R1.DOC
Attributes: SMC
Non generic
New
Active Model:
NEWMC\$R1.doc

Family Overview
Model Workshop
Generate Variants

Number: 2

Prolog randomization: Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Print All

Variants
NEWMC\$R3.doc
NEWMC\$R4.doc

Accept
Defet
Discard
Create MA

FIG. 51

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R4.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

Click here to accept the currently selected variants.

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Number: 2

Prolog randomization: Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Print All

Variants

NEWMC\$R3.doc
NEWMC\$R4.doc

Accept Deter Discard Create Md.

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 2.2" Ln 5 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

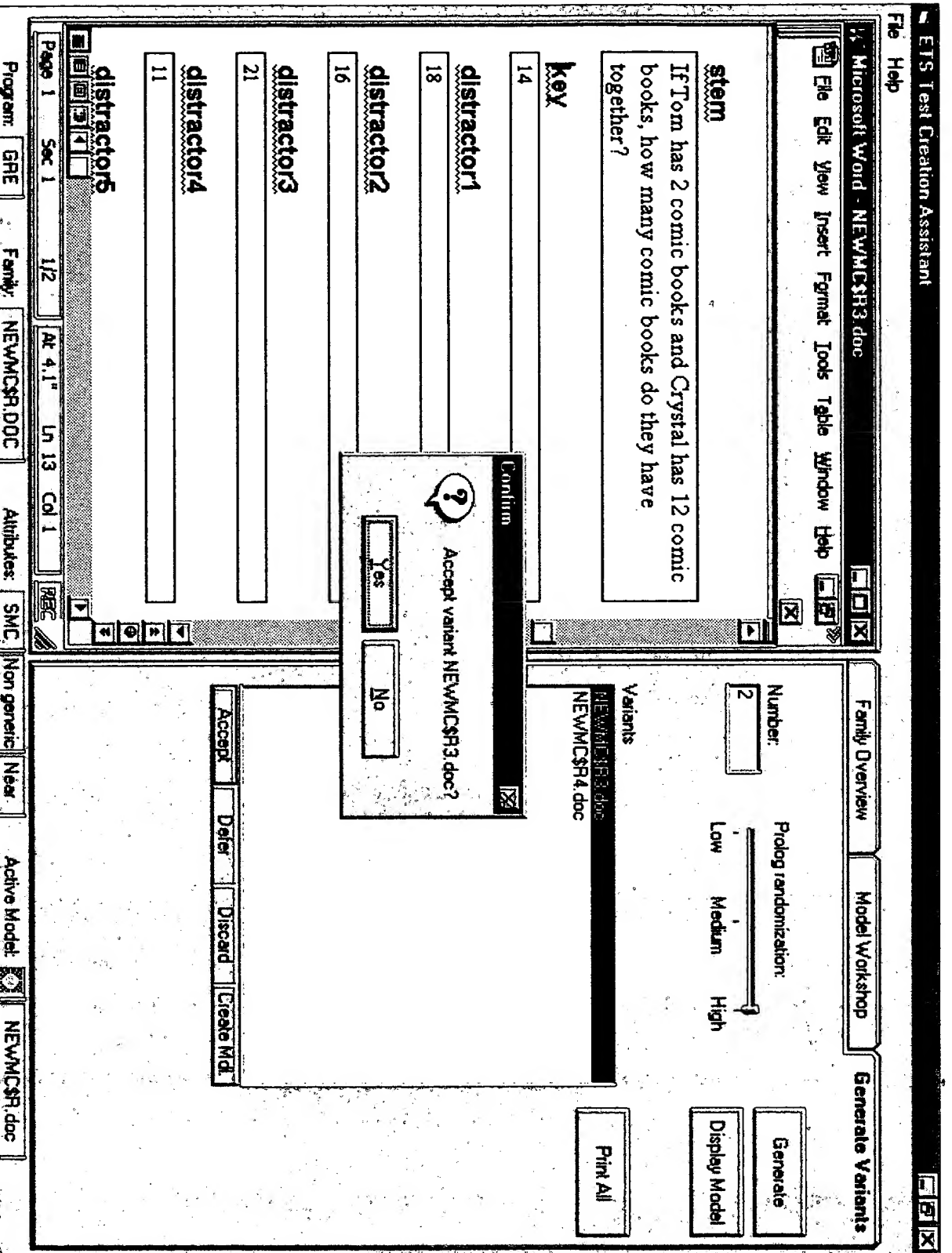


FIG. 53

reserved for variant

stem

If `SMaleName` has `INum1` `STems` and `SFemaleName` has `INum2` `STems`, how many `STems` do they have together?

key

1583

distractor

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

[Click here to create new children of the active model using the currently selected variants.](#)

Generate Variants

Number:

Prolog / randomization:

Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

NEWMC\$P4.doc

Print All

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSR4.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

Page 1 Sec 1 1/2 At 2.2' Ln 5 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMCSR.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic Near Active Model: NEWMCSR.doc



Create a new model from variant NEWMCSR4.doc?

Yes

No

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number:

2

Prolog randomization:

Low Medium High

Generate

Display Model

Variants

NEWMCSR4.doc

Print All

Accept Defeat Discard Create Mdl

ITCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 \$
FemaleName has INum2 \$
 SItems do they have together

key

Index

distractor1

IDistractorI

distractor2

IDistractor2

Page 1 Sec 1

1/2

At 1.1"

Ln 1 Col 1

Program:

GRIE

Family:

NEWMC\$F.DOC

Attributes:

SMC

Non genetic	Near
-------------	------

Active Model:

大北
平

NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Number:

Prolog / randomization:

Low Medium High

Display Model

Generate

Print All

Model Created



Variant NEW\MCSRA.doc has been copied to NEW\MCSRA.doc

모든

Accept

De

[illegible]

Card

Create Mid.

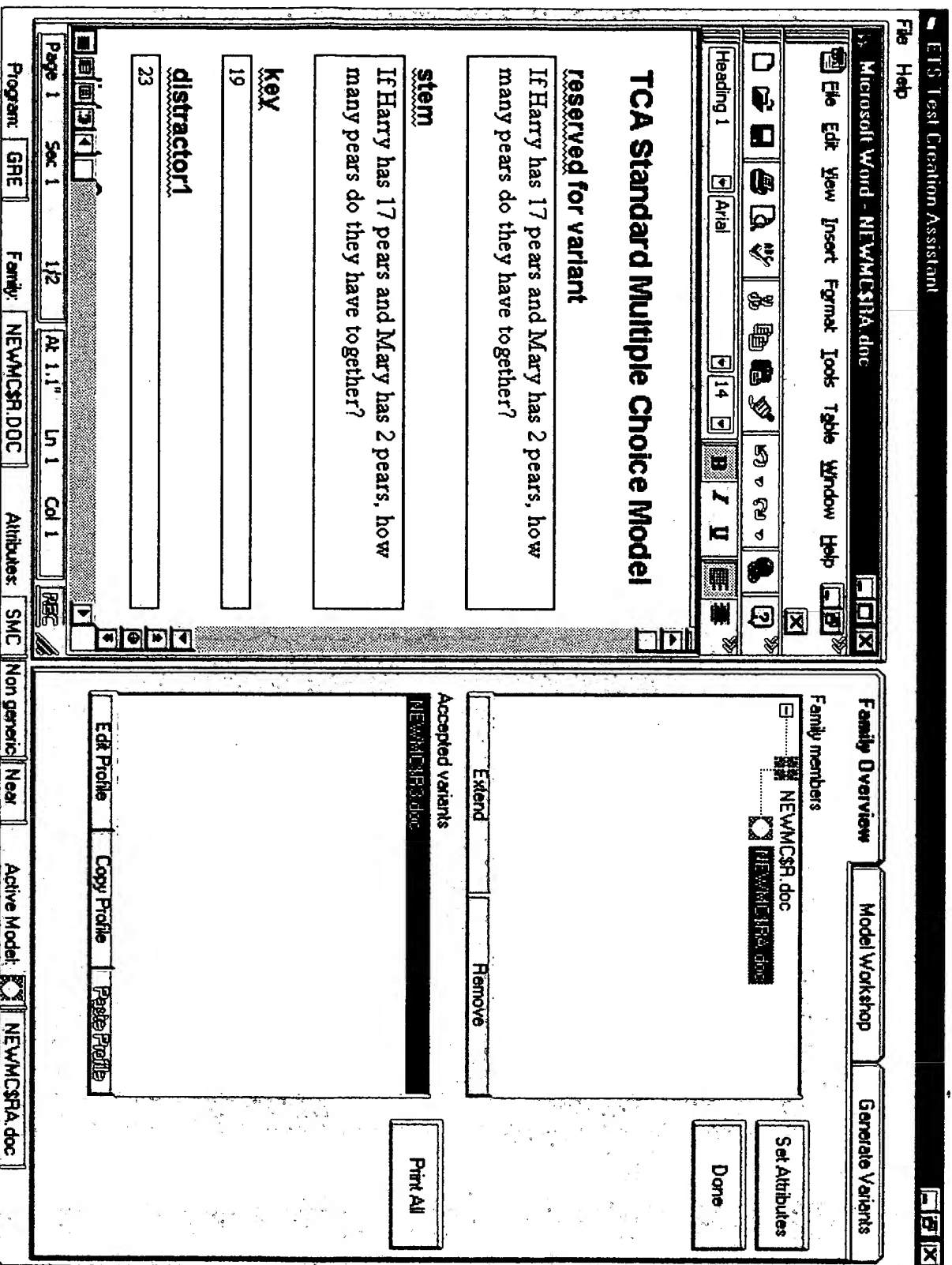


FIG. 58

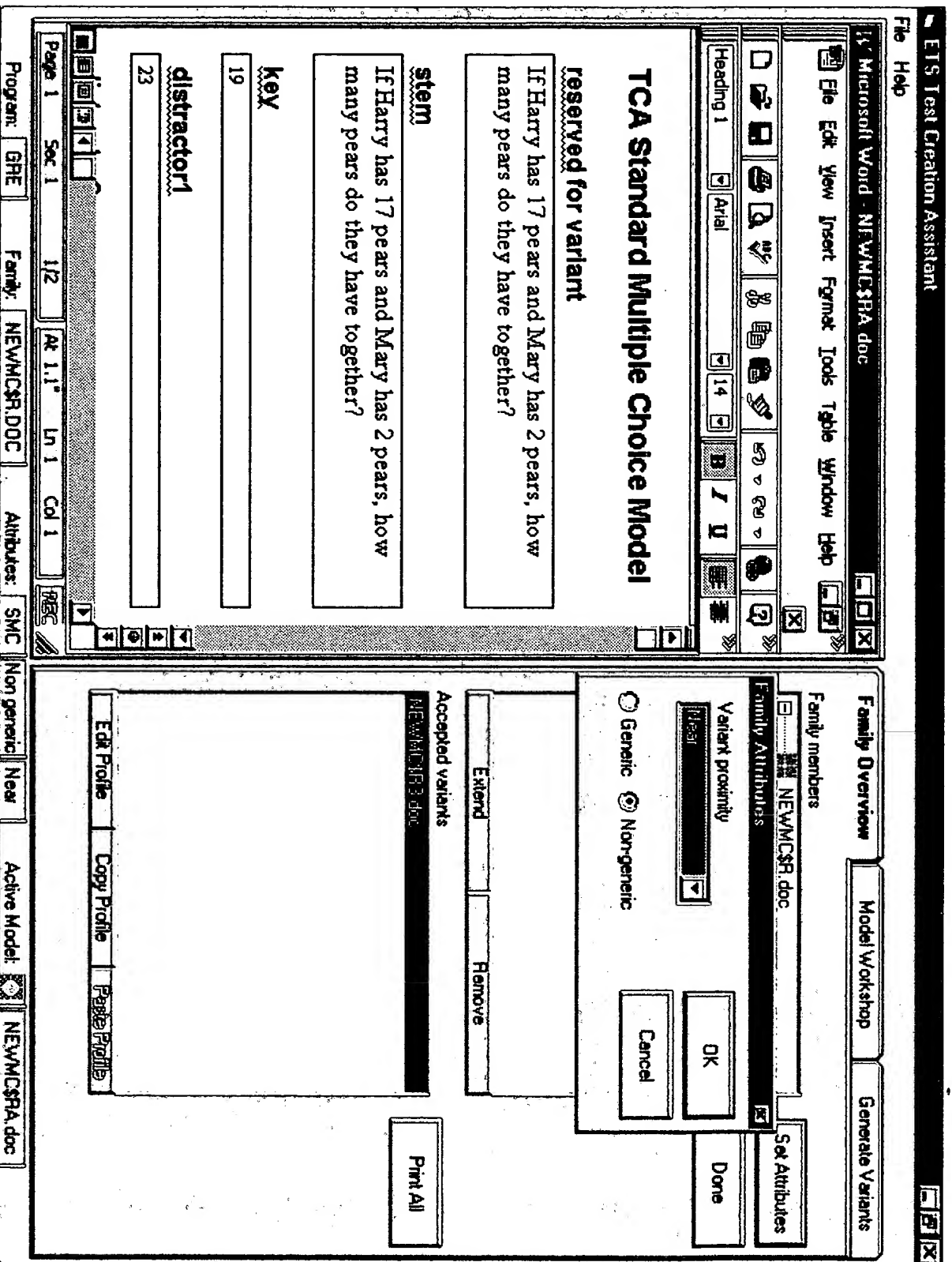


FIG. 59

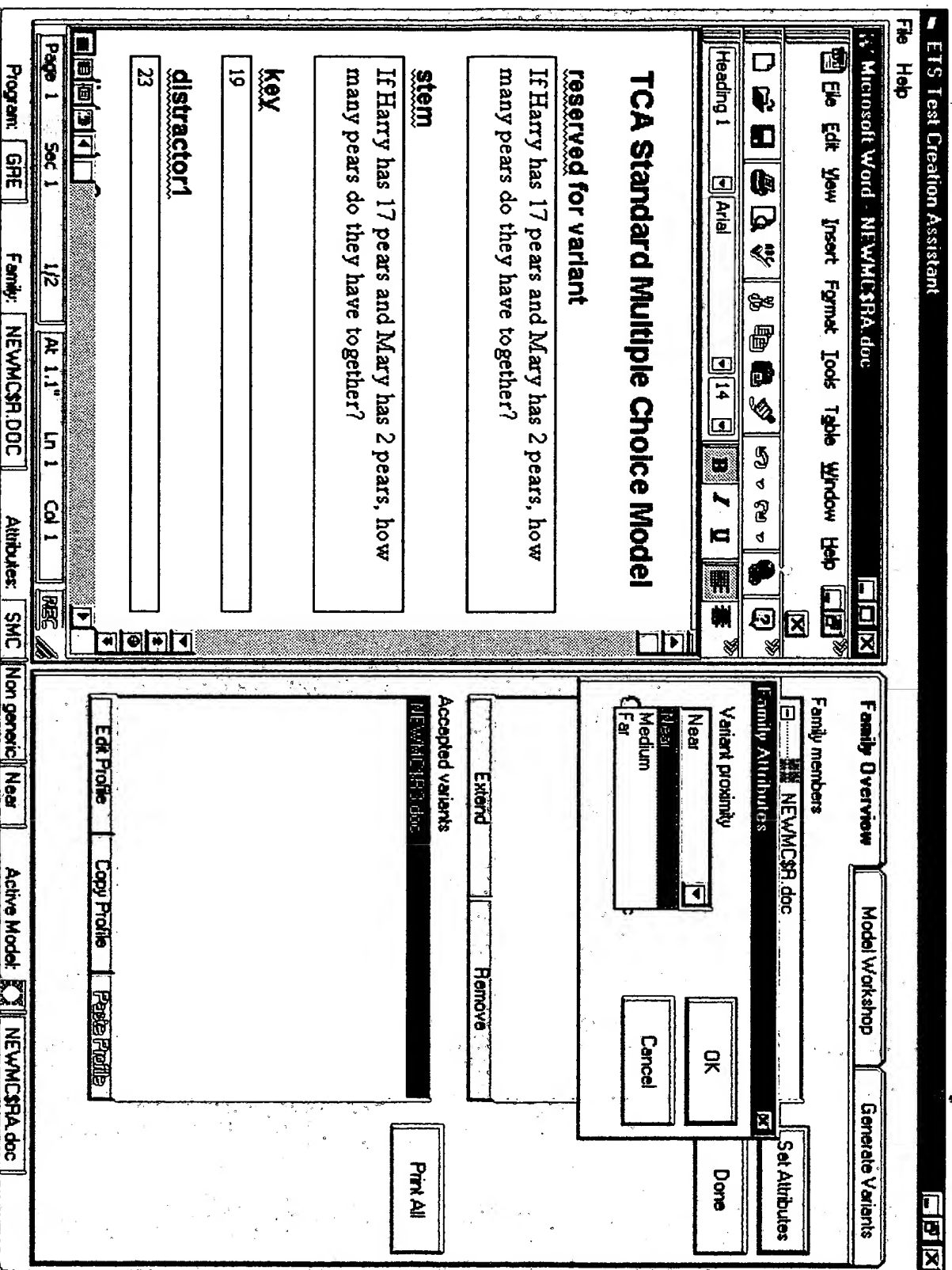


FIG. 60

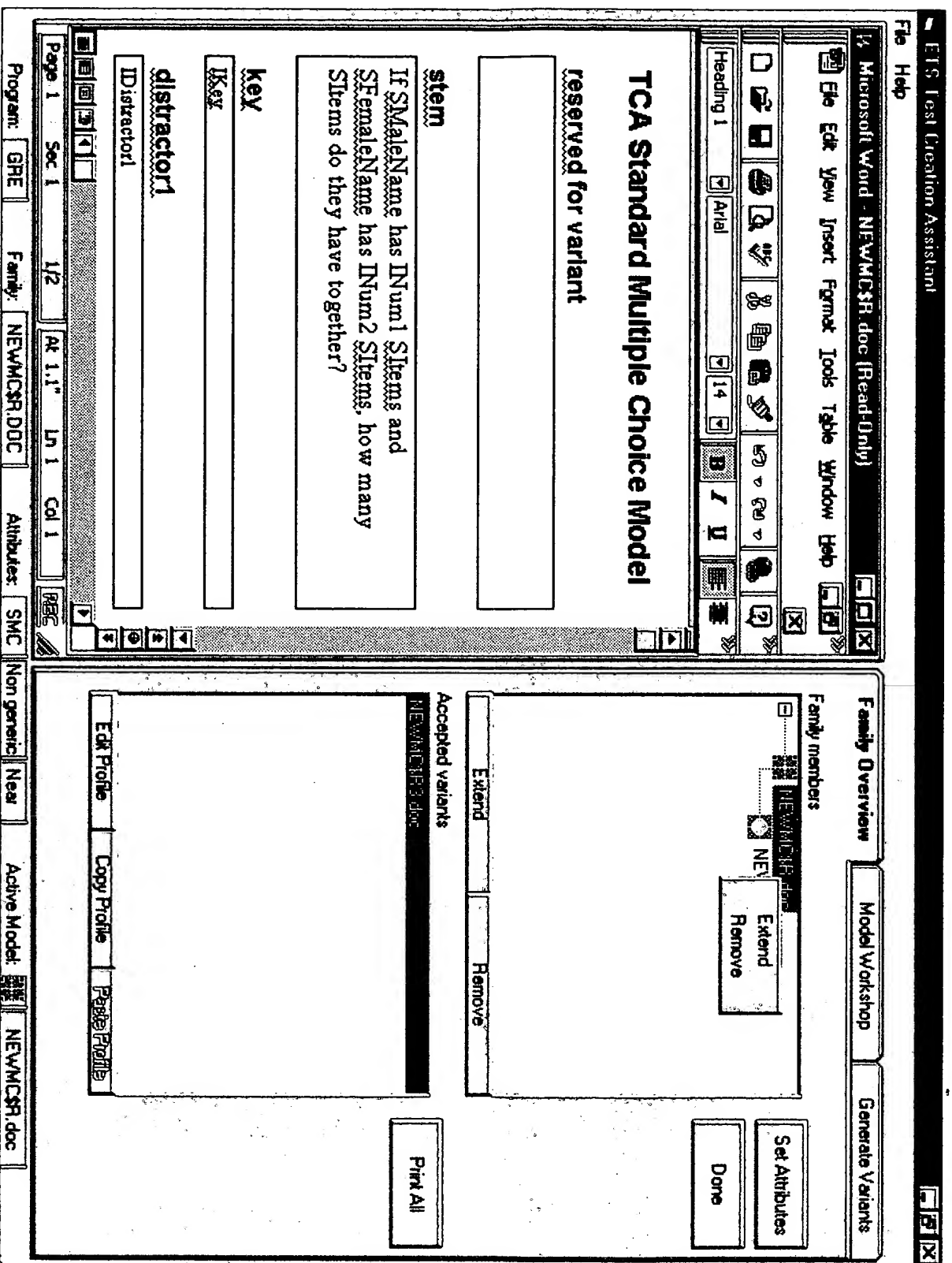


FIG. 61

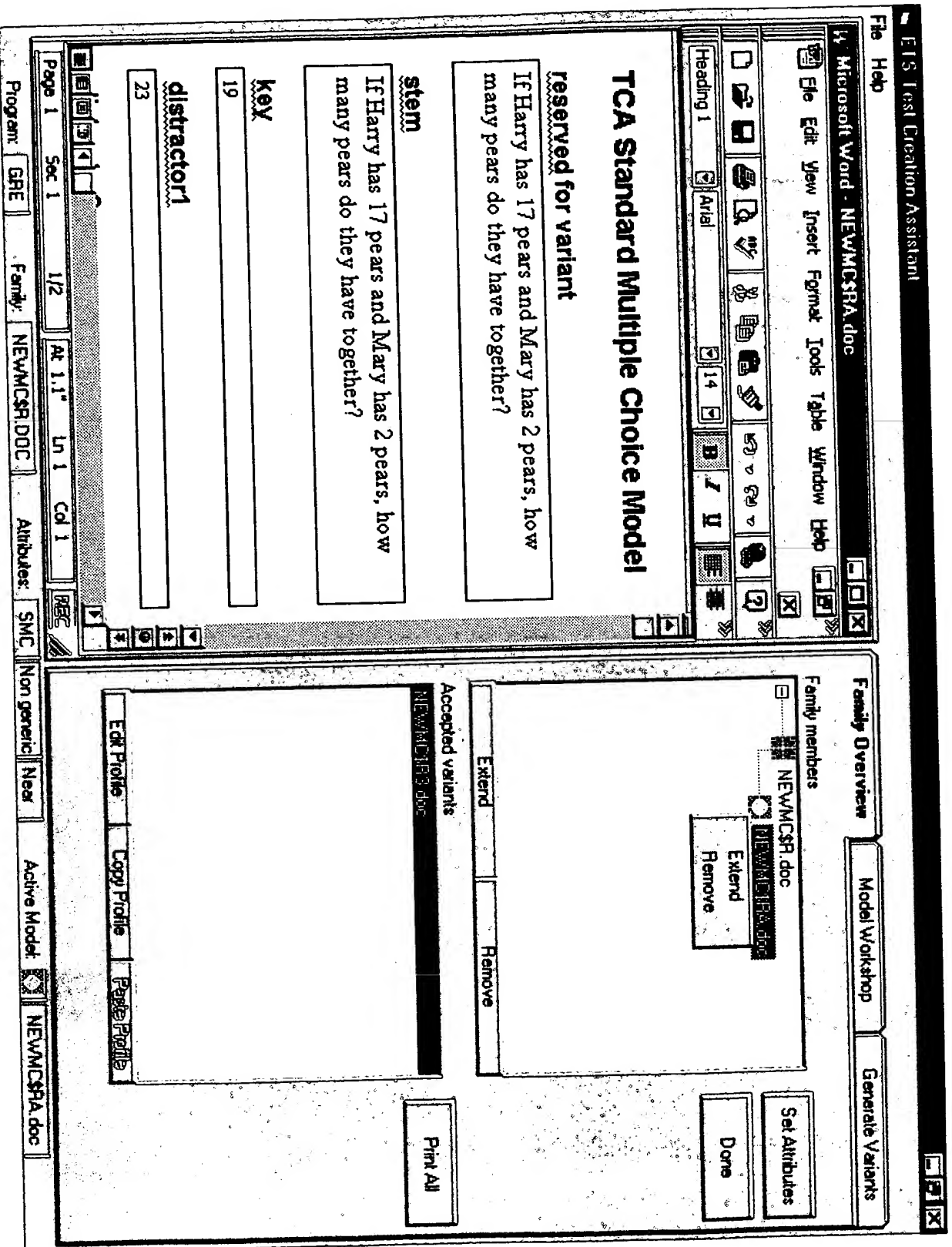


FIG. 62

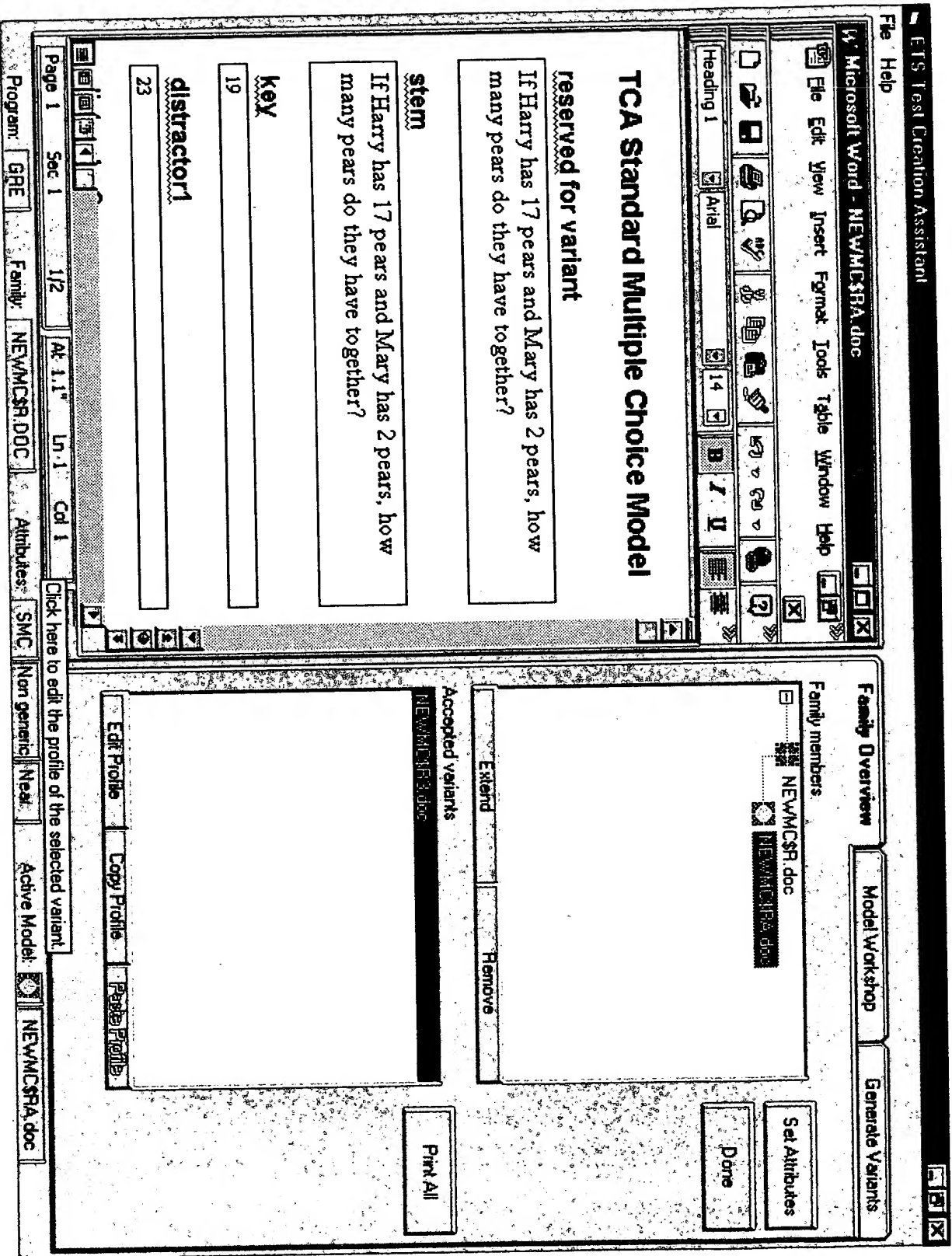


FIG. 63

EIS Test Creation Assistant
Profile of variant NEWMC3R3.doc

File Help
Microsoft Word - NEWMC3R3.doc

File Edit View Insert
Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard
reserved for vari:
If Harry has 17 pear
many pears do they

stem
If Harry has 17 pear
many pears do they

key
19

distractor1
23

Page 1 Sec 1 1
Program: GRE F4

Batch id: _____
Target template: CBT
Domain: Mathematics
Key: A
Pure Real Route to TCS
Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:
Difficult Medium Easy
☐ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty
Computation: Integers
Cognition: Procedural
Concept: Probability
Predicted Difficulty: IRT b: _____
Difficult Medium Easy

OK Cancel
Shop Generate Variants
Set Attributes Done
Print All

NEWMC3R3.doc

FIG. 64

ETS Test Creation Assistant

Profile of variant NEWMCSP3.doc

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSP3.doc

File Edit View Insert

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pear
many pears do they

stem

If Harry has 17 pear
many pears do they

key

19

distractor1

23

Page 1 Sec 1 1

Program: GRE

Batch id:

Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic

Key: A

Algebra
Data Analysis
Geometry

Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult Medium Easy

Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation: Integers

Cognition: Procedural

Concept: Probability

Predicted Difficulty

IR1 b

Difficult Medium Easy

OK

Cancel

Generate Variants

Set Attributes

Done

Print All

NEWMCSP3A.doc

FIG. 65

ETS Test Creation Assistant

Profile of variant NEWMC3R3.doc

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC3R3.doc

File Edit View Insert

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

stem

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

key

19

distractor1

23

Page 1 Sec 1

Program: GRE

F4

Batch id:

Domain:

Arithmetic

Target template:

CBT

PPT

A

OK

Cancel

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult

Medium

Easy

Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation:

Integers

Cognition:

Procedural

Concept:

Probability

Predicted Difficulty

IRT b

Difficult

Medium

Easy

Shop

Generate Variants

Set Attributes

Done

Print All

NEWMC3R3.doc

FIG. 66

ETS Test Creation Assistant
Profile of variant NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Help
Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Edit View Insert
Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard

reserved for variant
If Harry has 17 pear
many pears do they

stem
If Harry has 17 pear
many pears do they

key
19

distractor1
23

Page 1 Sec 1 1
Program: GRE

Batch id: _____ Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic Key: A

☒ Pure ☐ Real ☐ Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult Medium Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty _____

Computation:
Integers
Decimals / fractions
Radicals
Not applicable

Concept:
Probability

Predicted Difficulty: IRT b: -0.6

Difficult Medium Easy

OK Cancel

Shop Generate Variants
Set Attributes Done

Print All

NEWMC\$R3.doc

FIG. 68

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMCSPRA.doc

File Edit View Insert

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

stem

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

key

19

distraCTOR1

23

Page 1 Sec 1

Program: GRE

Profile of variant NEWMCSPRA.doc

Batch id:

Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic

Key: A

Pure Real Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty.

Difficult Medium Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation: Integers

Cognition: Procedural

Conceptual

Higher order thinking

Predicted Difficulty

IRT b: -0.6

Difficult Medium Easy

OK Cancel

Shop Generate Variants

Set Attributes Done

Print All

NEWMCSPRA.doc

ETS Test Creation Assistant
Profile of variant NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R3.doc

File Edit View Insert

Heading 1 Arial

TCA Standard

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

stem

If Harry has 17 pear many pears do they

key

19

distraCTOR1

23

Page 1 Sec 1 1

Program GRE F8

Batch id: Target template: CBT

Domain: Arithmetic Key: A

Pure Reel Route to TCS

Adjust the slide to estimated variant difficulty:

Difficult Medium Easy

☒ Calculate difficulty

GRE Difficulty

Computation: Integers

Cognition: Procedural

Concept: Probability

Probability

Percent of a percent

Percent change

Linear inequality

Not applicable

Difficult Medium Easy

OK Cancel

Shop Generate Variants

Set Attributes Done

Print All

NEWMC\$R3A.doc

FIG. 70

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC3R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1

Arial

14

B

I

U

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many SItems do they have together?

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1

Sec 1

1/2

At 1,1"

Ln 1

Col 1

Program: GRE

Family: NEWMC3R.DOC

Attributes: SMC

Non generic: Near

Active Model: NEWMC3R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Family members

NEWMC3R.doc

NEWMC3R.doc

Extend

Remove

Set Attributes

Done

Accepted variants

NEWMC3R.doc

Extend

Remove

Print All

EDR Profile

Copy Profile

Paste Profile

FIG. 71

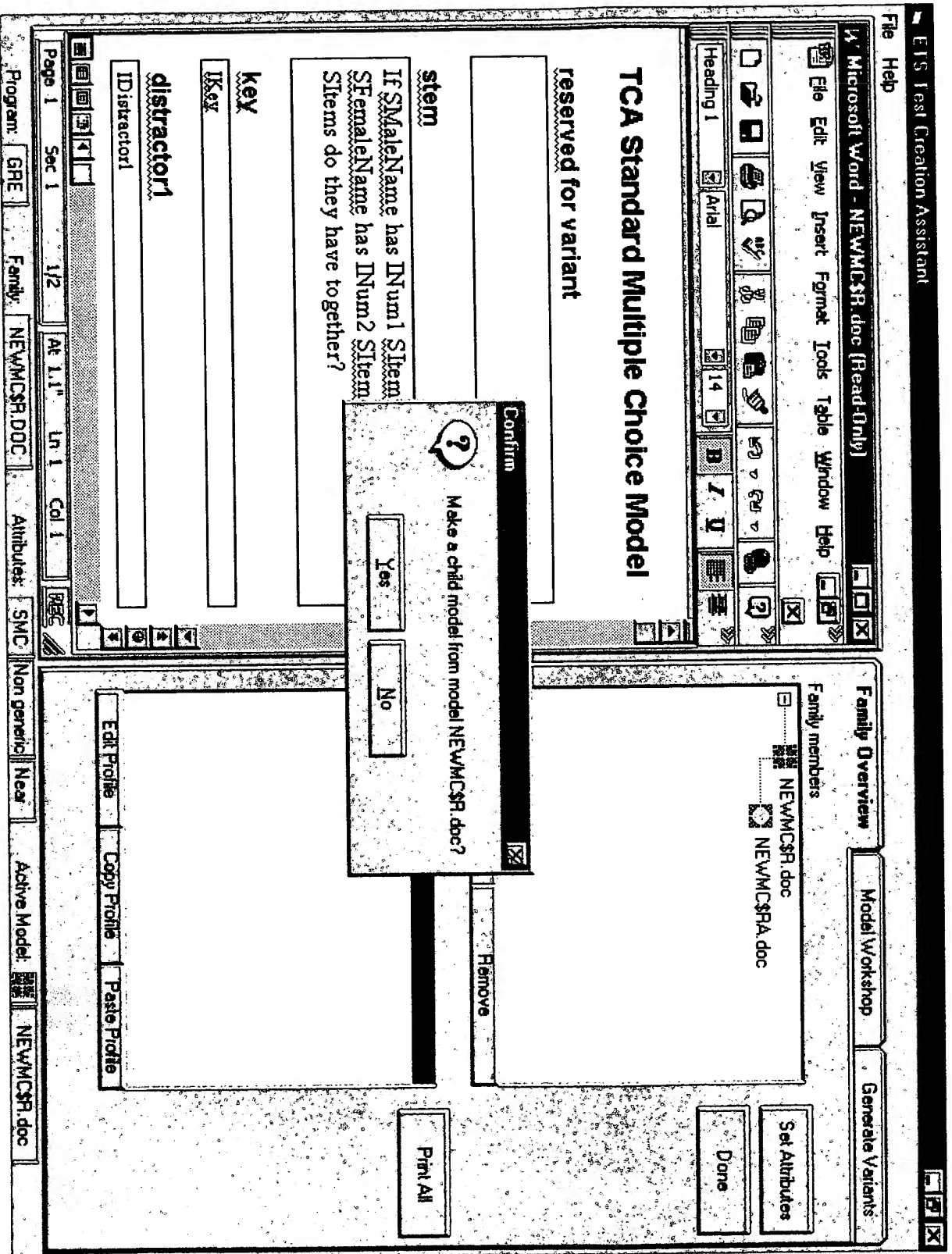


FIG. 72

ETS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If \$MaleName has INum1 \$Items and \$FemaleName has INum2 \$Items, how many \$Items do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Page 1 Soc 1 1/2 Pt 1.1" Ln 1 Col 1

Program: GRE Family: NEWMC\$R.DOC Attributes: SMC Non generic: Near Active Model: NEWMC\$R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Family members

NEWMC\$R.doc

NEWMC\$RA.doc

NEWMC\$RB.doc

Accepted variants

NEWMC\$RB3.doc

Extend

Remove

Print All

Set Attributes

Done

Edit Profile

Copy Profile

Paste Profile

FIG. 73

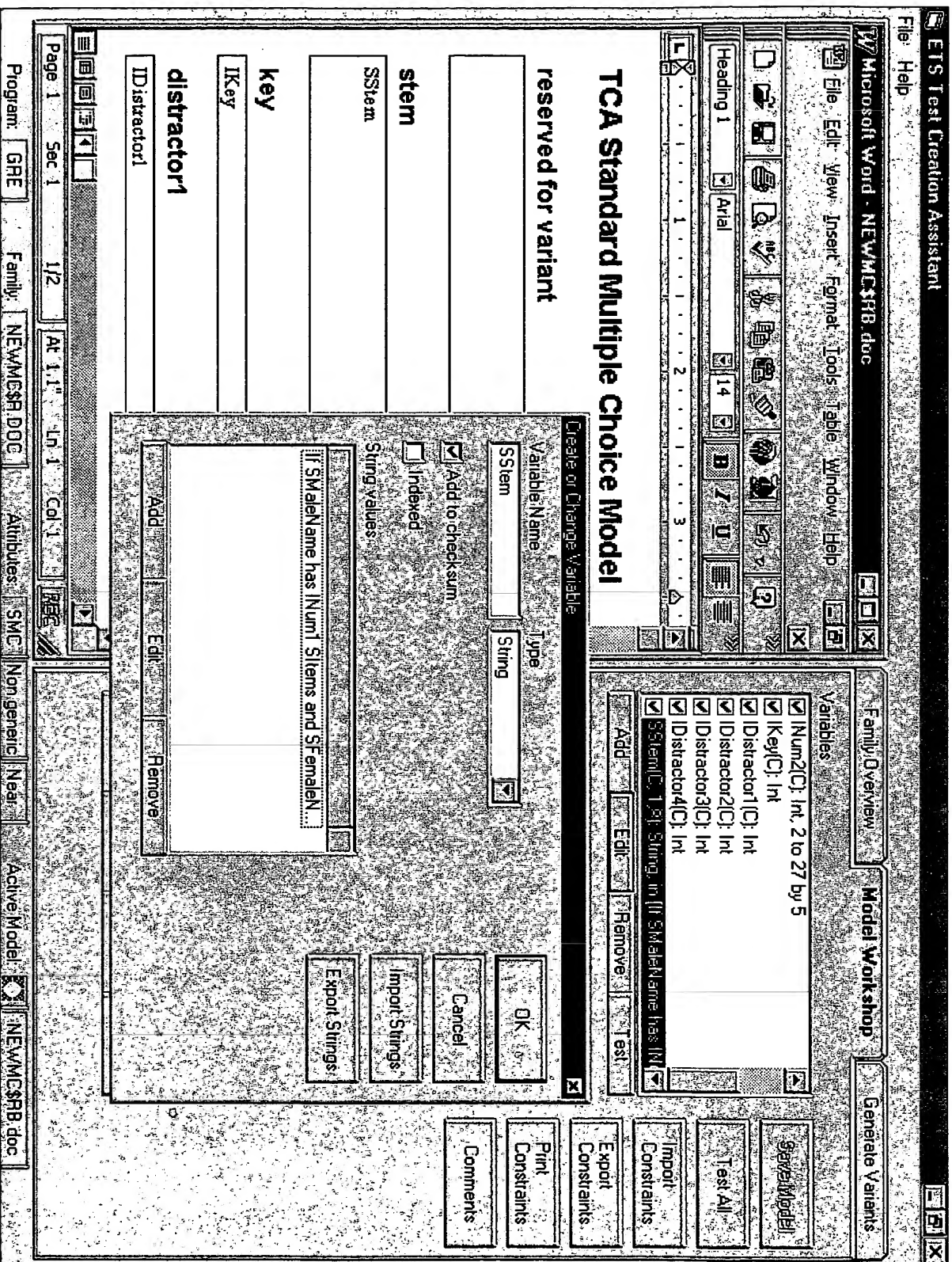


FIG. 73A

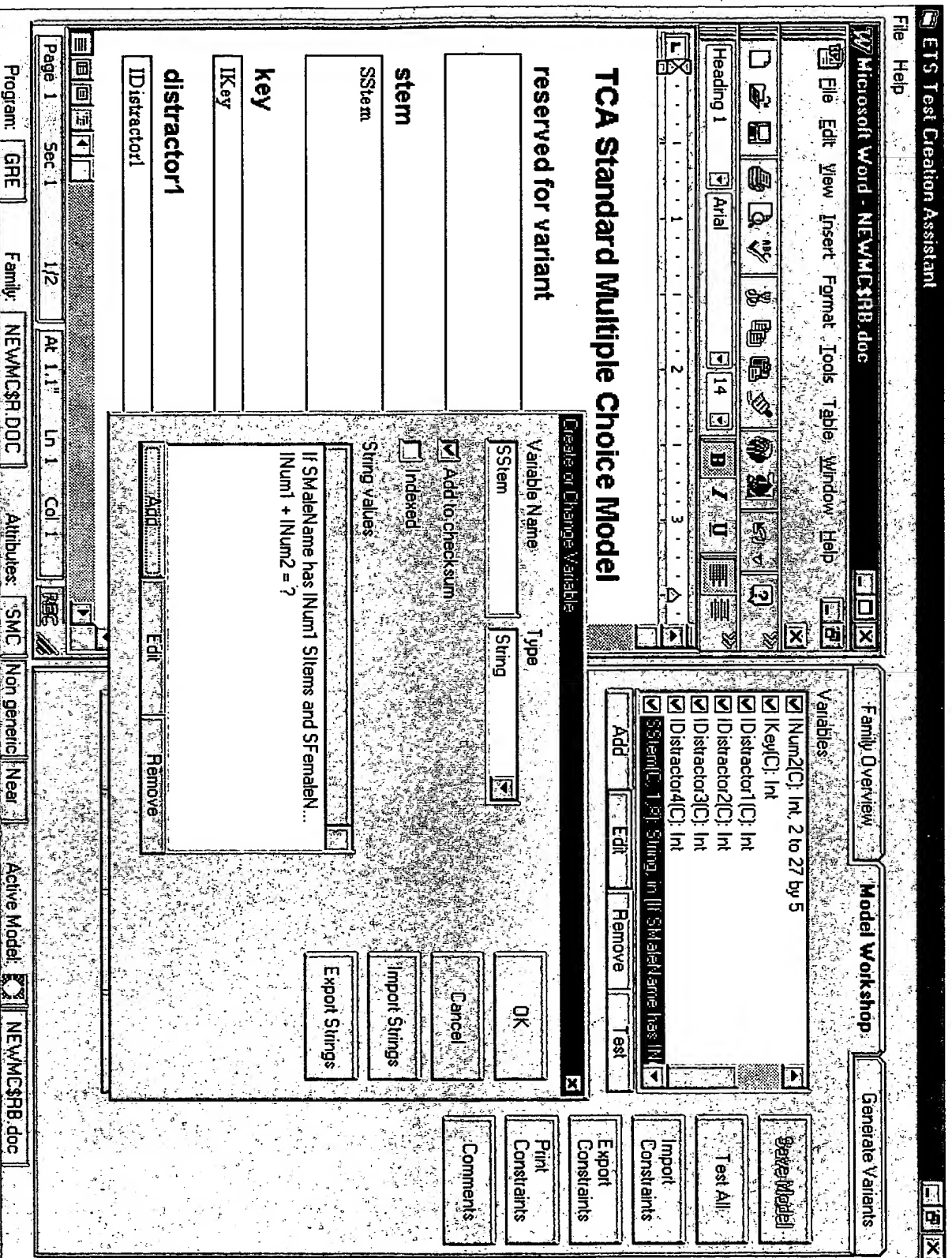


FIG. 73B

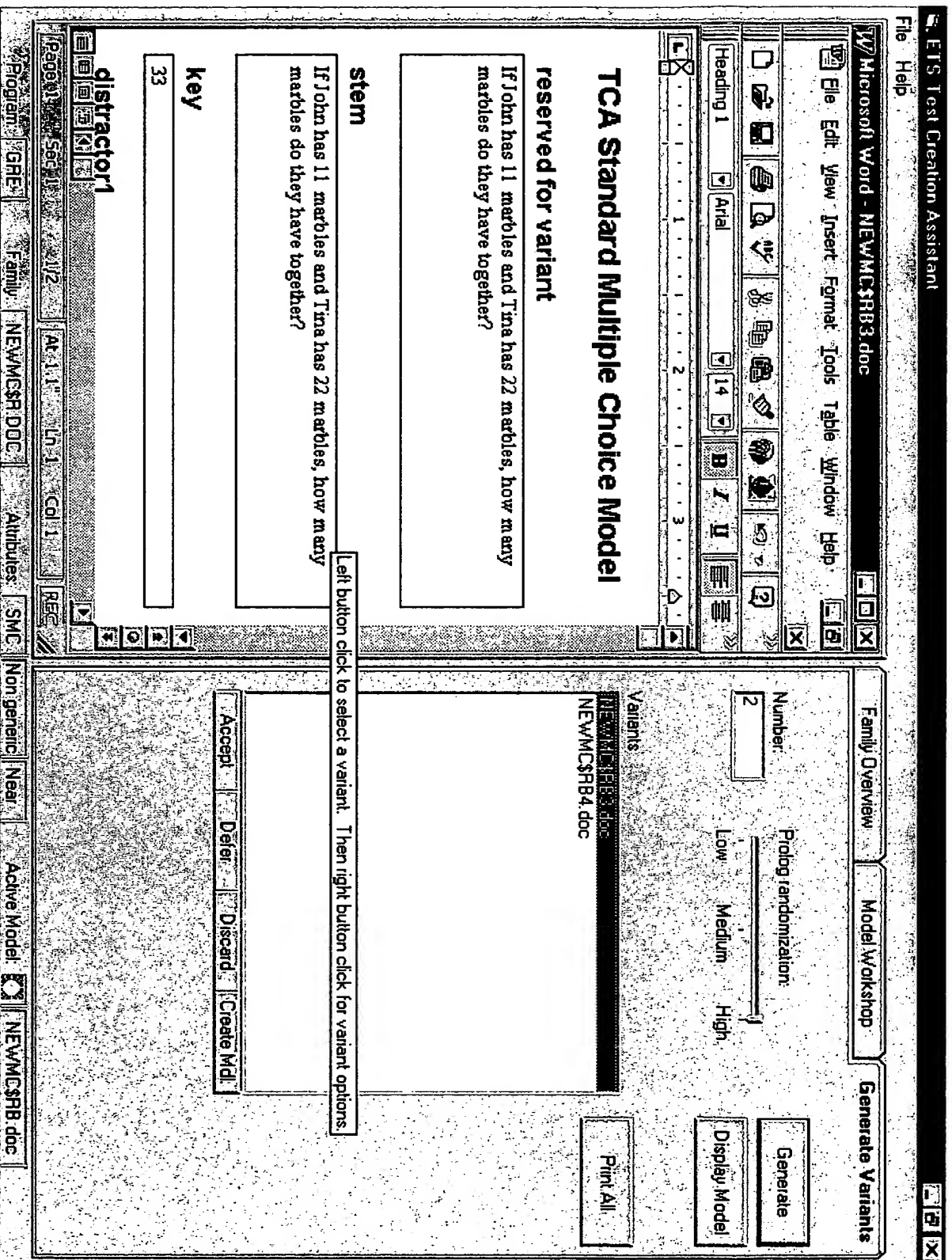


FIG. 73D

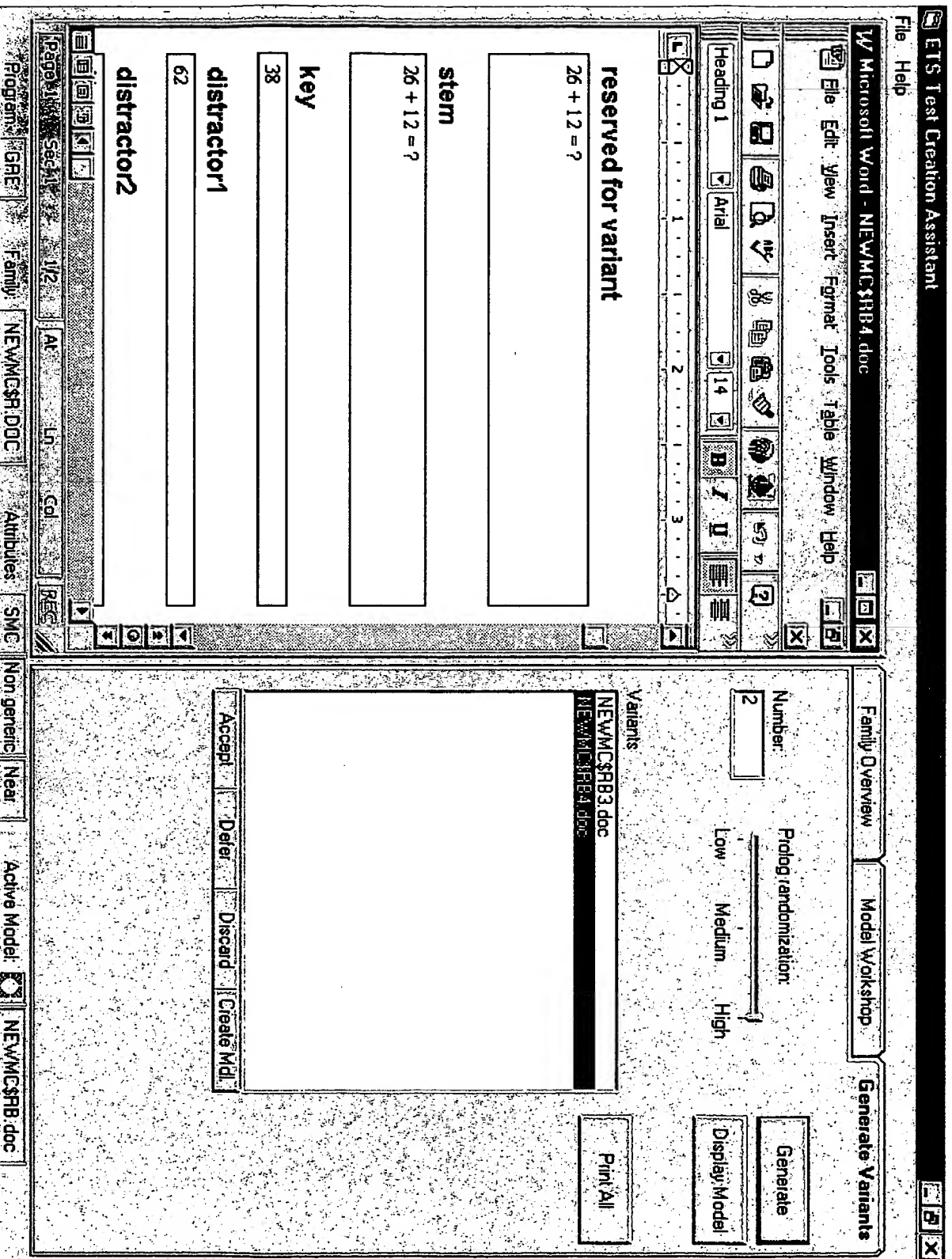


FIG. 73E

File Help

Microsoft Word - NEWMC\$R.doc (Read-Only)

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

Heading 1 Arial 14 B I U

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItem
SFemaleName has INum2 SItem
Stems do they have together?

key

key

distractor1

IDistractor1

Confirm
? Make a child model from model NEWMC\$RB.doc?
Yes No

Family Overview Model Workshop Generate Variants

Family members

- NEWMC\$R.doc
- NEWMC\$RA.doc
- NEWMC\$RB.doc

Set Attributes

Done

Remove

Print All

Edit Profile Copy Profile Paste Profile

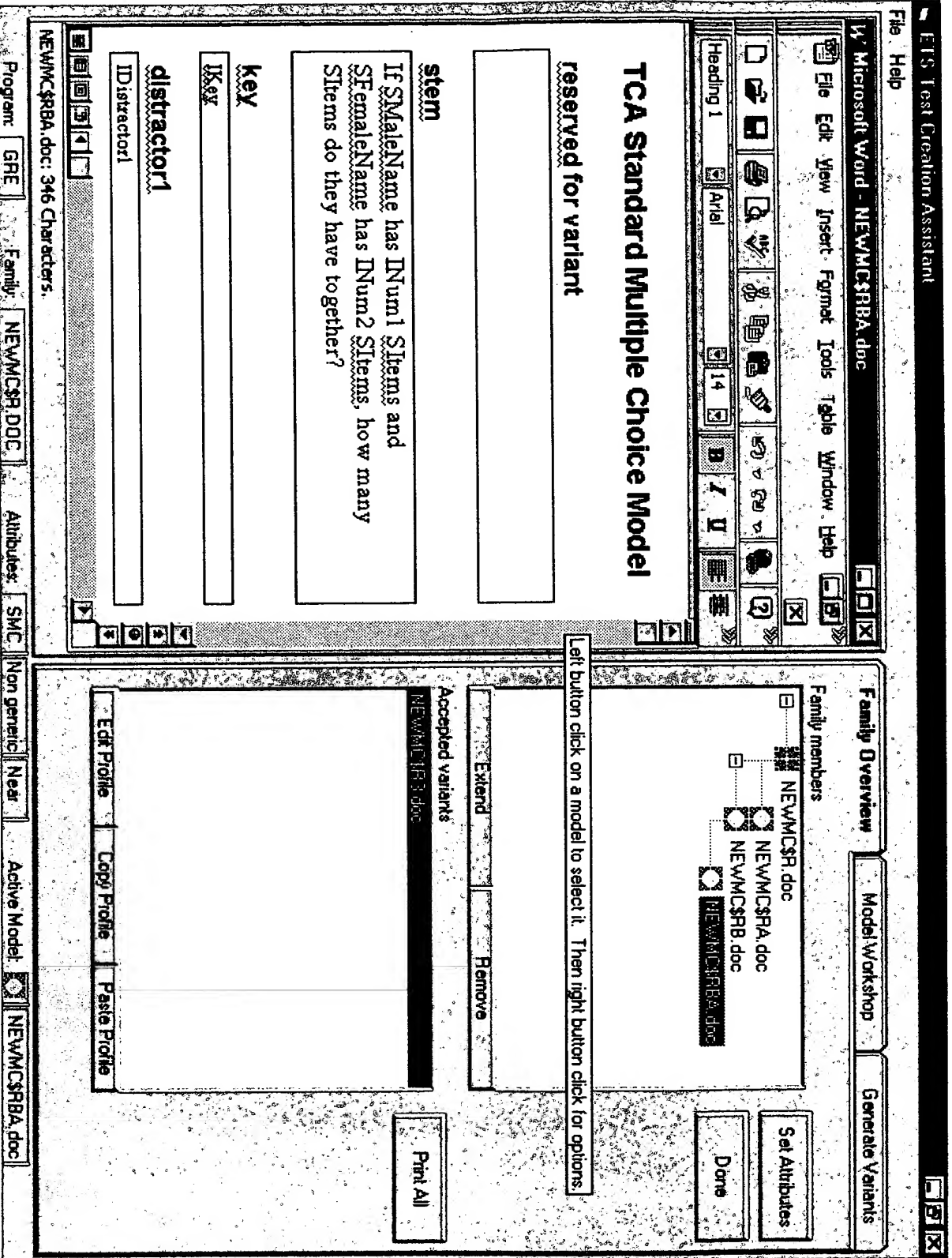


FIG. 75

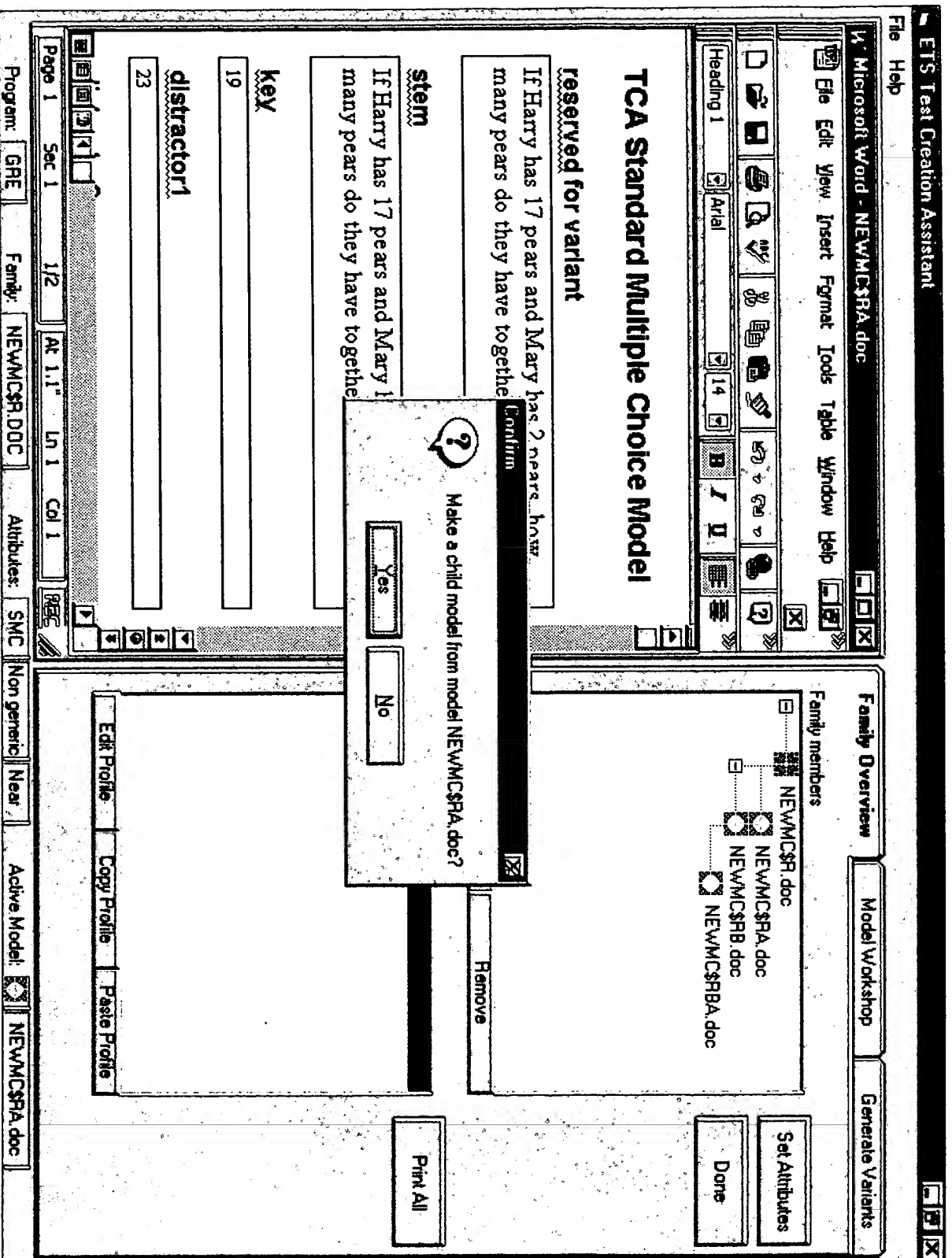


FIG. 76

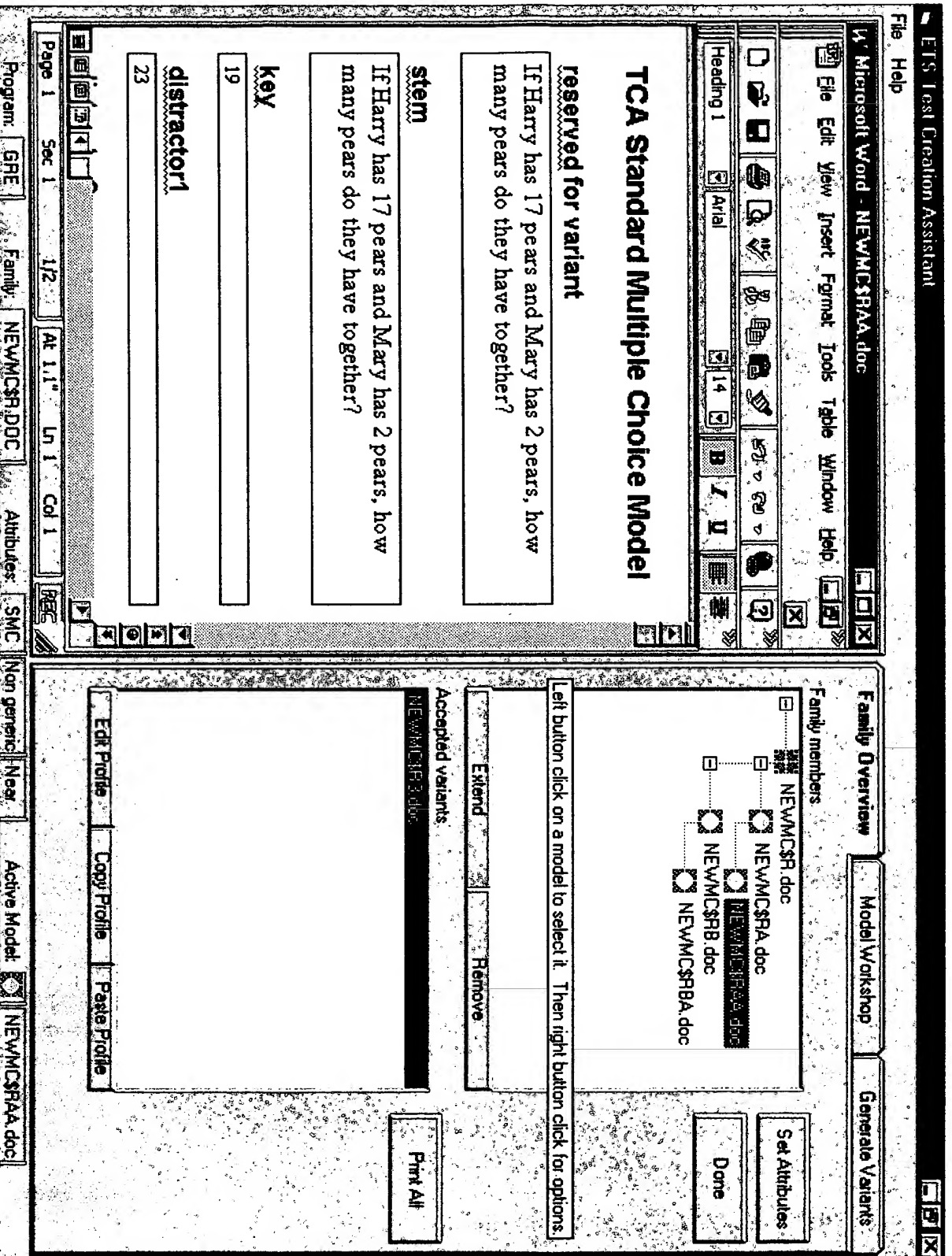


FIG. 77

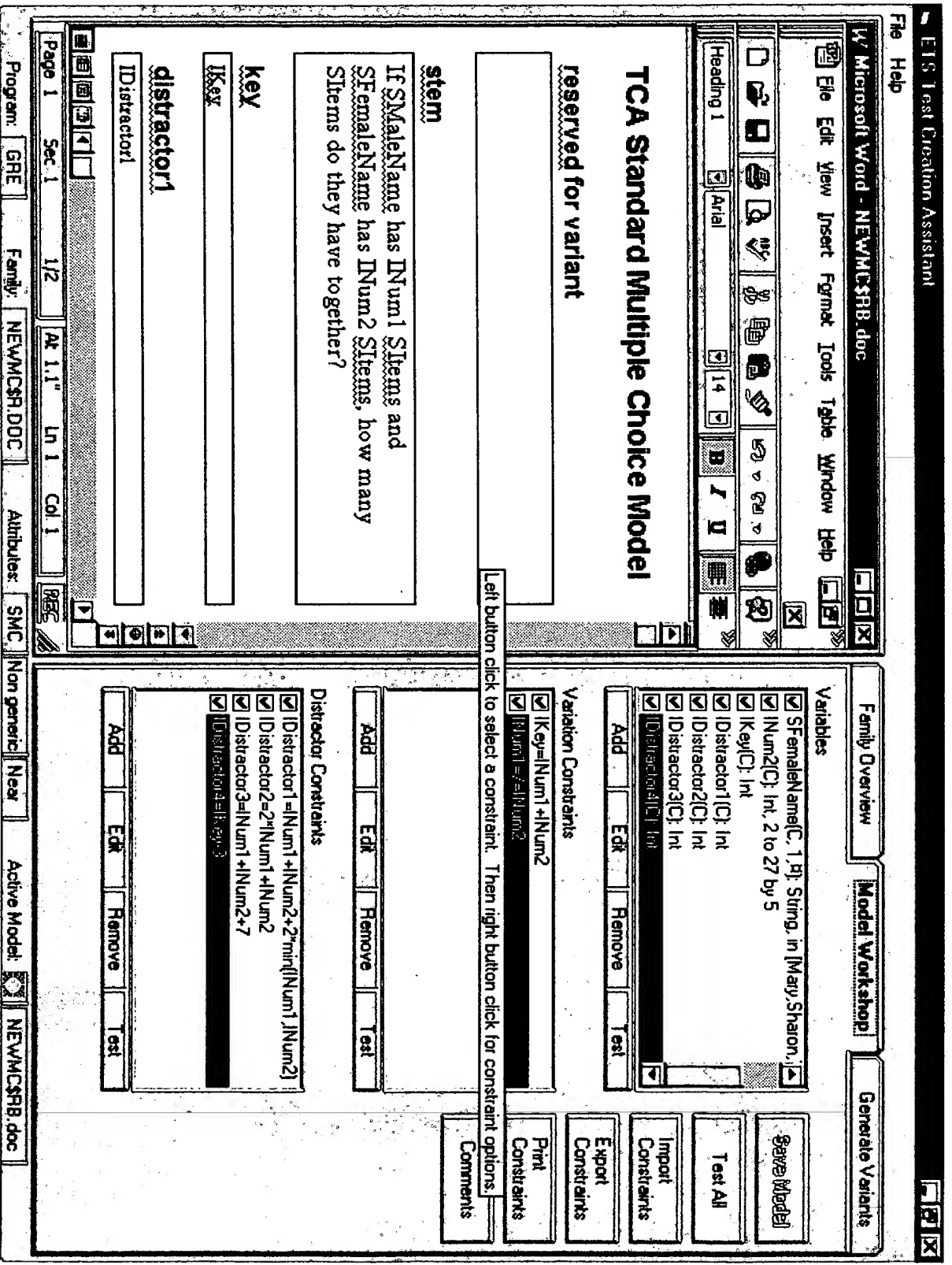


FIG. 78

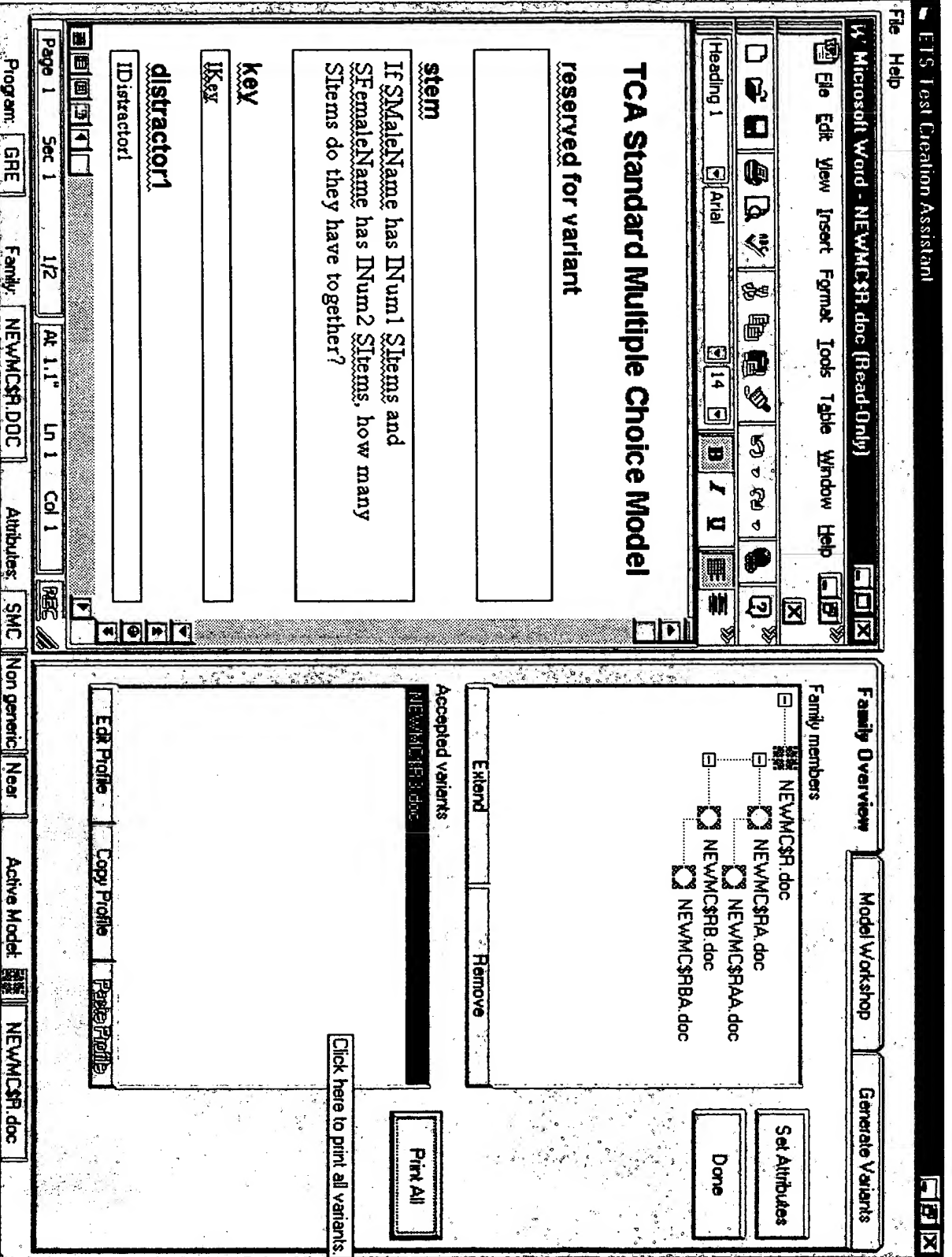


FIG. 79

Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$R

Variables:

Variable name: SMaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

John

Tom

Richard

Michael

Steve

Phil

Jeff

Peter

Harry

Variable name: INum1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 26 by 3

Variable name: SItems

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

apples

oranges

pears

marbles

pennies

comic books

pieces of bubble gum

pencils

crayons

Variable name: SFemaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Mary

Sharon

Tina

Michelle

Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$R

Susan
Linda
Crystal
Deidre

Variable name: INum2

Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 27 by 5

Variable name: IKey

Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor1

Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor2

Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor3

Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor4

Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False

Constraints:

Variation constraints:

Constraint: $IKey = INum1 + INum2$
Status: Enabled
Constraint: $INum1 \neq INum2$
Status: Enabled

Distractor constraints:

Constraint: $IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 + 2 * \min(INum1, INum2)$
Status: Enabled
Constraint: $IDistractor2 = 2 * INum1 + INum2$
Status: Enabled
Constraint: $IDistractor3 = INum1 + INum2 + 7$

Status: Enabled
Constraint: IDistractor4=IKey-3
Status: Enabled

[illegible]

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$RA

Variables:

Variable name: SMaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

John

Tom

Richard

Michael

Steve

Phil

Jeff

Peter

Harry

Variable name: INum1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 26 by 3

Variable name: SItems

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

apples

oranges

pears

marbles

pennies

comic books

pieces of bubble gum

pencils

crayons

Variable name: SFemaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Mary

Sharon

Tina

Michelle

Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$RA

Susan

Linda

Crystal

Deidre

Variable name: INum2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 27 by 5

Variable name: IKey

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor3

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor4

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Constraints:

Variation constraints:

Constraint: $IKey = INum1 + INum2$

Status: Enabled

Constraint: $INum1 \neq INum2$

Status: Enabled

Distractor constraints:

Constraint: $IDistractor1 = INum1 + INum2 + 2 * \min(INum1, INum2)$

Status: Enabled

Constraint: $IDistractor2 = 2 * INum1 + INum2$

Status: Enabled

Constraint: $IDistractor3 = INum1 + INum2 + 7$

Variables and constraints for model NEWMC\$RA

Status: Enabled
Constraint: IDistractor4=IKey-3
Status: Enabled

FILE: NEWMC\$R.doc

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many
SItems do they have together?

key

distractor1

distractor2

distractor3

distractor4

distractor5

distractor6

distractor7

distractor8

scratch pad

FIG. 83

FILE: NEWMC\$R3.doc

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Tom has 2 comic books and Crystal has 12 comic books, how many comic books do they have together?

stem

If Tom has 2 comic books and Crystal has 12 comic books, how many comic books do they have together?

key

14

distractor1

18

distractor2

16

distractor3

21

distractor4

11

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 84

FILE: NEWMC\$R4.doc

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 85

FILE: NEWMC\$RA.doc

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

stem

If Harry has 17 pears and Mary has 2 pears, how many pears do they have together?

key

19

distractor1

23

distractor2

36

distractor3

26

distractor4

16

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 86

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many
SItems do they have together?

key

IKey

distractor1

IDistractor1

distractor2

IDistractor2

distractor3

IDistractor3

distractor4

IDistractor4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 87

FILE: NEWMC\$RBA.doc

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

stem

If SMaleName has INum1 SItems and
SFemaleName has INum2 SItems, how many
SItems do they have together?

key

distractor1

distractor2

distractor3

distractor4

distractor5

distractor6

distractor7

distractor8

scratch pad

FIG. 88

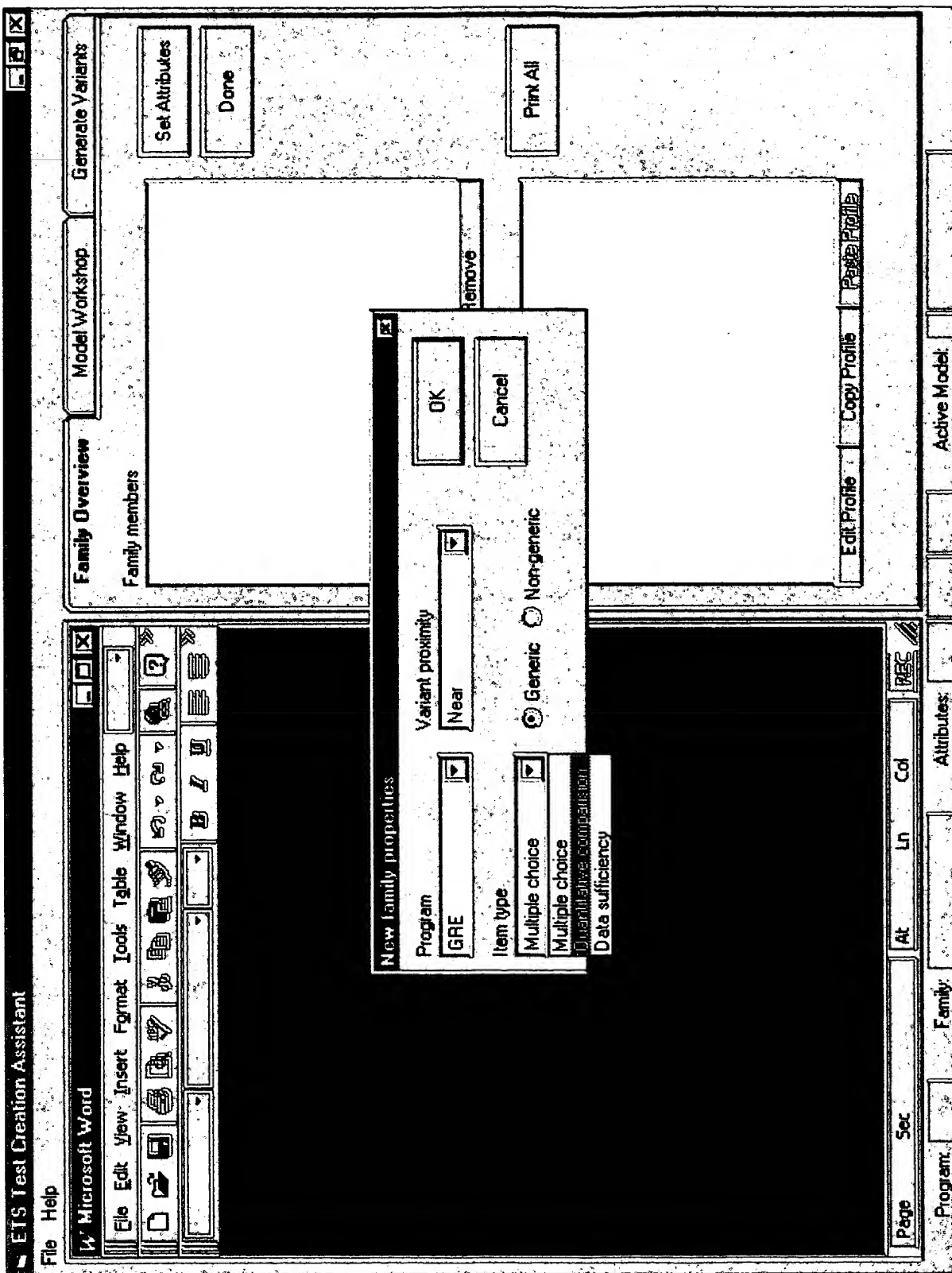


FIG. 89

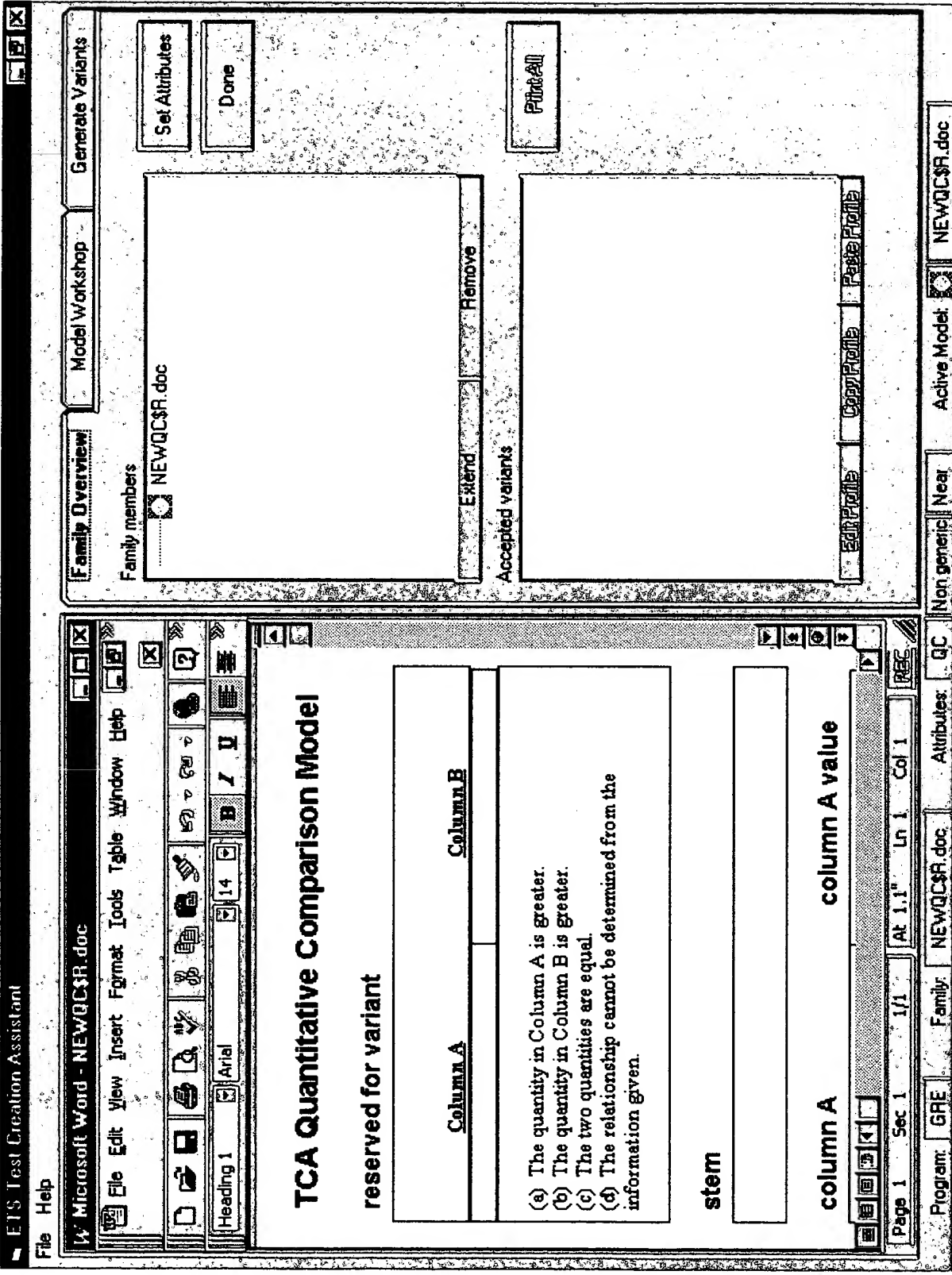


FIG. 90

FILE: NEWQC\$R.doc

TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
(a) The quantity in Column A is greater. (b) The quantity in Column B is greater. (c) The two quantities are equal. (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.	

stem

--

column A

column A value

--	--

column B

column B value

--	--

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 91

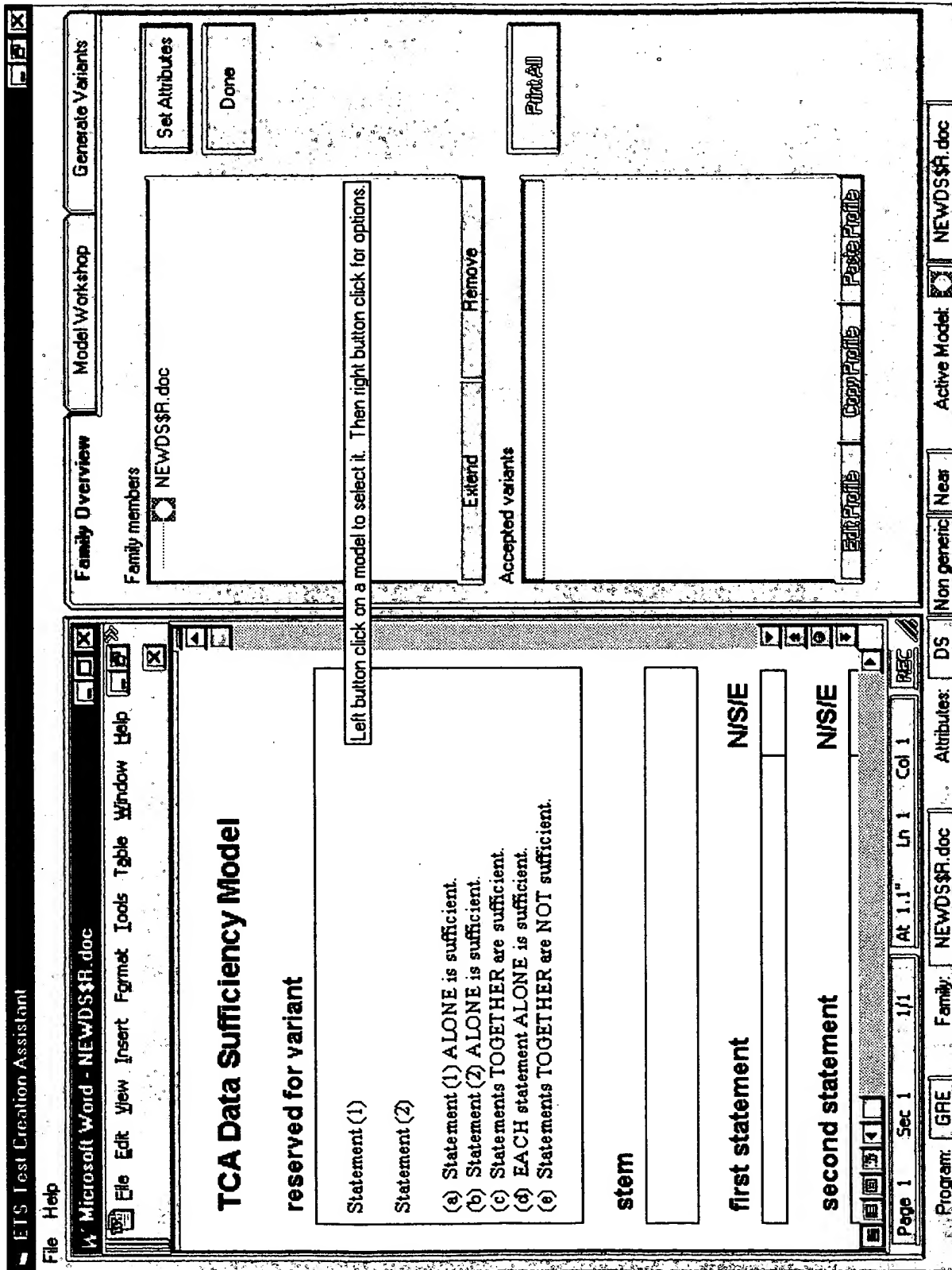


FIG. 92

FILE: NEWDS\$R.doc

TCA Data Sufficiency Model

reserved for variant

Statement (1)

Statement (2)

- (a) Statement (1) ALONE is sufficient.
- (b) Statement (2) ALONE is sufficient.
- (c) Statements TOGETHER are sufficient.
- (d) EACH statement ALONE is sufficient.
- (e) Statements TOGETHER are NOT sufficient.

stem

--

first statement

N/S/E

--	--

second statement

N/S/E

--	--

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 93

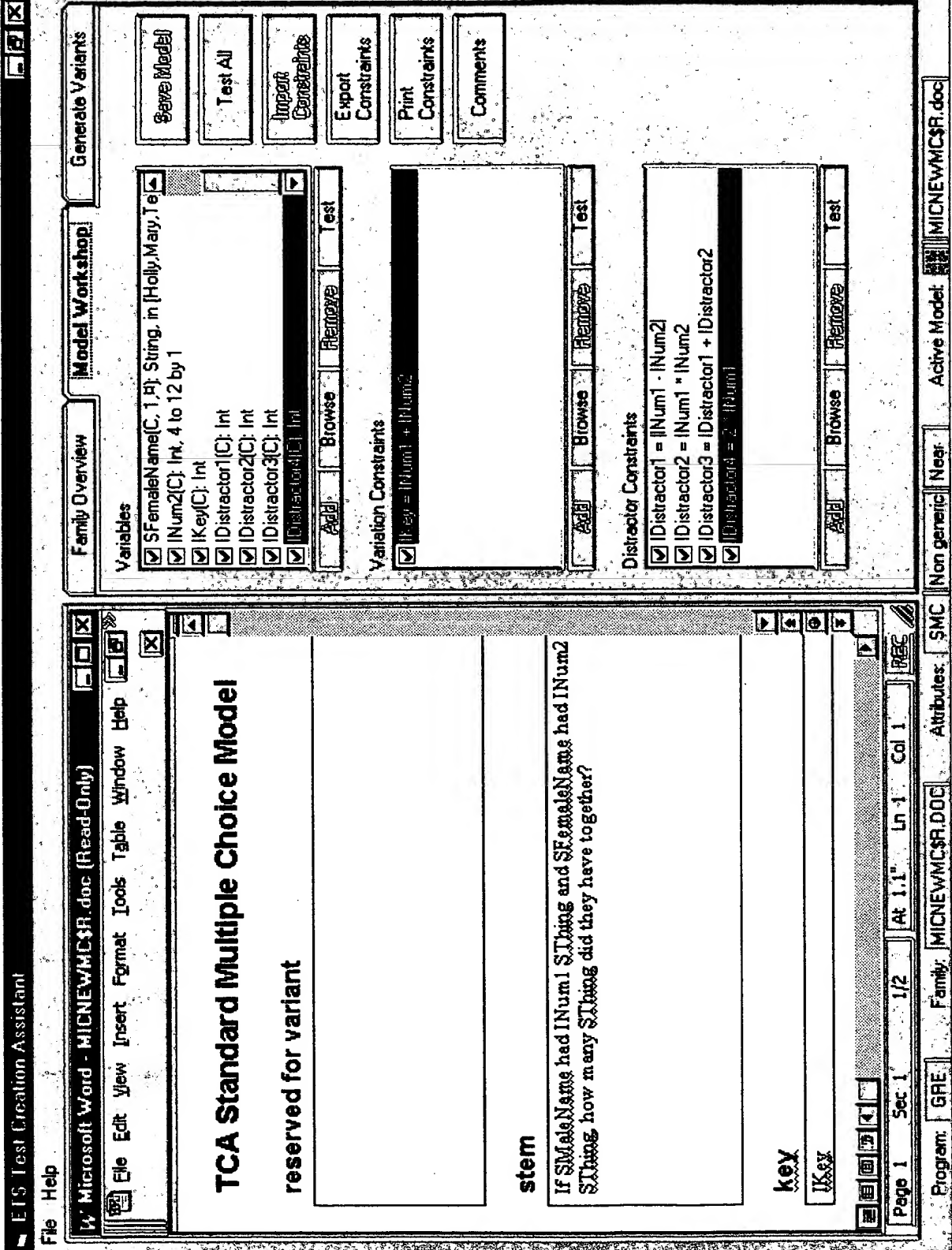


FIG. 94

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Bill had 2 apples and Teresa had 5 apples, how many apples did they have together?

- A. 3
- B. 4
- C. 7
- D. 10
- E. 13

Key is C

stem

If Bill had 2 apples and Teresa had 5 apples, how many apples did they have together?

key

7

distractor1

3

distractor2

10

distractor3

13

distractor4

4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 95

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

- A. 2
 - B. 4
 - C. 6
 - D. 8
 - E. 10
- Key is C

stem

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

key

6

distractor1

2

distractor2

8

distractor3

10

distractor4

4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 96

TCA Standard Multiple Choice Model

reserved for variant

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

- A. 2
- B. 4
- C. 6
- D. 8
- E. 10

Key is C

stem

If Bill had 2 apples and Joan had 4 apples, how many apples did they have together?

key

6

distractor1

2

distractor2

8

distractor3

10

distractor4

4

distractor5

Distractor5

distractor6

Distractor6

distractor7

Distractor7

distractor8

Distractor8

scratch pad

Scratch Pad Area

FIG. 97

Variables and constraints for model MICNEWMC\$R

Variables:

Variable name: SMaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Michael

Bill

Harry

Roger

Variable name: INum1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 2 to 8 by 1

Variable name: SThing

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

apples

uzis

Variable name: SFemaleName

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

Holly

Mary

Teresa

Joan

Variable name: INum2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 4 to 12 by 1

Variable name: IKey

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: IDistractor1

Type: Integer

Variables and constraints for model MICNEWMC\$R

Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False
Variable name: IDistractor2
Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False
Variable name: IDistractor3
Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False
Variable name: IDistractor4
Type: Integer
Status: Enabled
Checksum: Enabled
Is independent = False
Constraints:
Variation constraints:
Constraint: $IKey = INum1 + INum2$
Status: Enabled
Distractor constraints:
Constraint: $IDistractor1 = |INum1 - INum2|$
Status: Enabled
Constraint: $IDistractor2 = INum1 * INum2$
Status: Enabled
Constraint: $IDistractor3 = IDistractor1 + IDistractor2$
Status: Enabled
Constraint: $IDistractor4 = 2 * INum1$
Status: Enabled

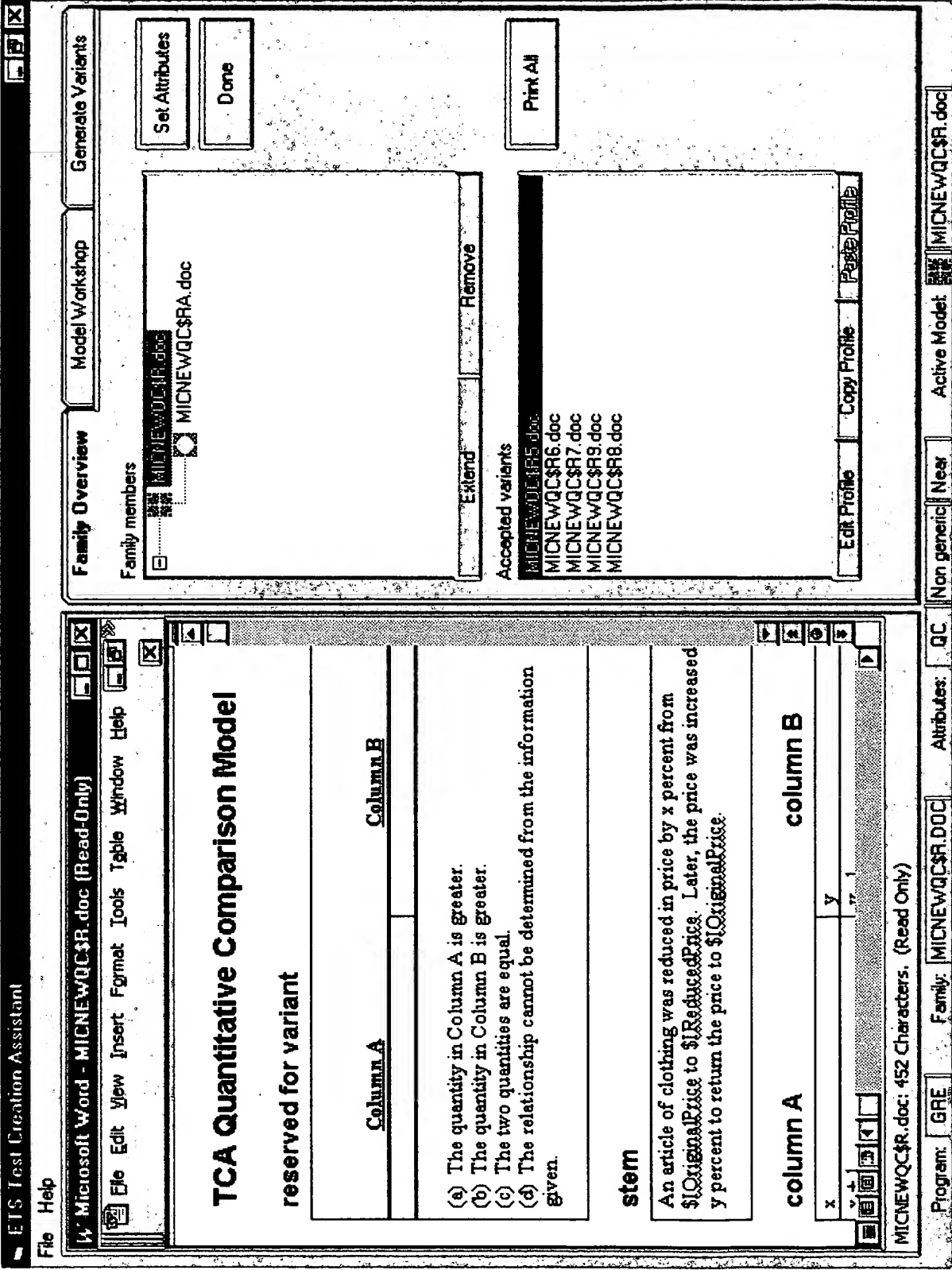


FIG. 99

FILE: MICNEWQC\$R.doc

TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
(a) The quantity in Column A is greater. (b) The quantity in Column B is greater. (c) The two quantities are equal. (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.	

stem

An article of clothing was reduced in price by x percent from \$IOriginalPrice to \$IReducedPrice. Later, the price was increased by y percent to return the price to \$IOriginalPrice.

column A

column B

x	y
x + 1	y - 1

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch
Pad
Area

FIG. 100

FILE: MICNEWQC\$R1.doc

TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

An article of clothing was reduced in price by x percent from \$20 to \$16. Later, the price was increased by y percent to return the price to \$20.

<u>Column A</u>	<u>Column B</u>
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

- (a) The quantity in Column A is greater.
- (b) The quantity in Column B is greater.
- (c) The two quantities are equal.
- (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.

stem

An article of clothing was reduced in price by x percent from \$20 to \$16. Later, the price was increased by y percent to return the price to \$20.

column A	column B
x	y
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch
Pad
Area

FIG. 101

TCA Quantitative Comparison Model

reserved for variant

An article of clothing was reduced in price by x percent from \$25 to \$20. Later, the price was increased by y percent to return the price to \$25.

Column A	Column B
$x + 1$	y
<p>(a) The quantity in Column A is greater. (b) The quantity in Column B is greater. (c) The two quantities are equal. (d) The relationship cannot be determined from the information given.</p>	

stem

An article of clothing was reduced in price by x percent from \$25 to \$20. Later, the price was increased by y percent to return the price to \$25.

column A	column B
x	y
$x + 1$	$y - 1$

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch
Pad
Area

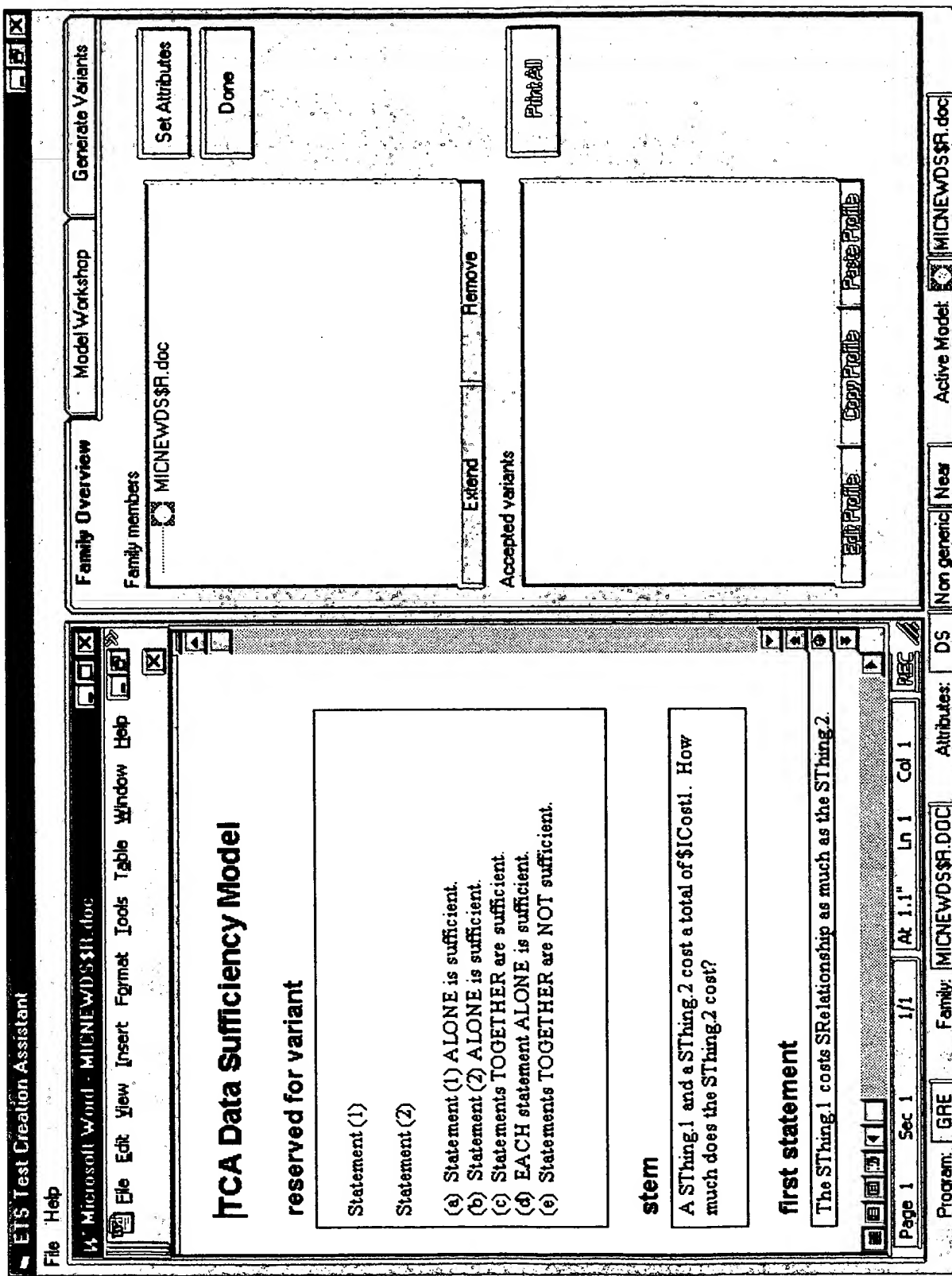


FIG. 103

Microsoft Word - MICNEWDS\$R.doc

EIS Test Creation Assistant

File Help

Microsoft Word - MICNEWDS\$R.doc

File Edit View Insert Format Tools Table Window Help

TCA Data Sufficiency Model

reserved for variant

Statement (1)

Statement (2)

- (a) Statement (1) ALONE is sufficient.
- (b) Statement (2) ALONE is sufficient.
- (c) Statements TOGETHER are sufficient.
- (d) EACH statement ALONE is sufficient.
- (e) Statements TOGETHER are NOT sufficient.

stem

A SThing.1 and a SThing.2 cost a total of \$ICost1. How much does the SThing.2 cost?

first statement

The SThing.1 costs SRRelationship as much as the SThing.2.

Page 1

Sec 1

At 1.1"

Ln 1

Col 1

Program: GRE

Family: MICNEWDS\$R.DOC

Attributes: DS

Non generic

Near

Active Model

MICNEWDS\$R.doc

Family Overview

Model Workshop

Generate Variants

Variables

- ☒ SThing(c, 2, R): String, in [apples, oranges, halfCoa
- ☒ ICost1(C): Int
- ☒ ICost2(C): Int
- ☒ ITotalCost(C): Int, 40 to SVal by 1
- ☒ SVal(C, 1, R): String, in [50, 55, 60, ...]
- ☒ SRRelationship(C, 1, R): String, in [half, twice, one, qu

Add Edit Remove Test

Variation Constraints

- ☒ ITotalCost = ICost1 + ICost2
- ☒ ICost1 = ITotalCost - 20

Add Edit Remove Test

Save Model

Test All

Import Constraints

Export Constraints

Print Constraints

Comments

FIG. 104

TCA Data Sufficiency Model

reserved for variant

Statement (1)

Statement (2)

- (a) Statement (1) ALONE is sufficient.
- (b) Statement (2) ALONE is sufficient.
- (c) Statements TOGETHER are sufficient.
- (d) EACH statement ALONE is sufficient.
- (e) Statements TOGETHER are NOT sufficient.

stem

A SThing.1 and a SThing.2 cost a total of \$ICost1. How much does the SThing.2 cost?

first statement

The SThing.1 costs SRelationship as much as the SThing.2.

second statement

The SThing.1 costs \$ICost2.

key

Key

scratch pad

Scratch
Pad
Area

Variables and constraints for model MICNEWDS\$R

Variables:

Variable name: SThing

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Disabled

Indexed: True

Value Sets:

Values:

1. apples

2. oranges

Values:

1. hat

2. coat

Variable name: ICost1

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: ICost2

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = False

Variable name: ITotalCost

Type: Integer

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Is independent = True, Range: from 40 to SVal by 1

Variable name: SVal

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

50

55

60

65

Variable name: SRelationship

Type: String

Status: Enabled

Checksum: Enabled

Indexed: False

Values:

half

twice

Variables and constraints for model MICNEWDS\$R

one quarter

three times

Constraints:

Variation constraints:

Constraint: $ITotalCost = ICost1 + ICost2$

Status: Enabled

Constraint: $ICost1 = ITotalCost - 20$

Status: Enabled

FIG. 107 is a block diagram of a system architecture for a logic programming environment. The system includes a GUI, a Visual Basic component, a PrologHLAPI.h component, a High Level Constraint Solver, a PROLOG IV PROLOGIA component, an HLP\$lib.p4 component, a Tokenizer, and a Parsing component. The GUI is connected to the Visual Basic component. The Visual Basic component is connected to the PrologHLAPI.h component. The PrologHLAPI.h component is connected to the High Level Constraint Solver. The High Level Constraint Solver is connected to the PROLOG IV PROLOGIA component. The PROLOG IV PROLOGIA component is connected to the HLP\$lib.p4 component. The High Level Constraint Solver is also connected to the Tokenizer and the Parsing component. The Tokenizer and the Parsing component are connected to each other.

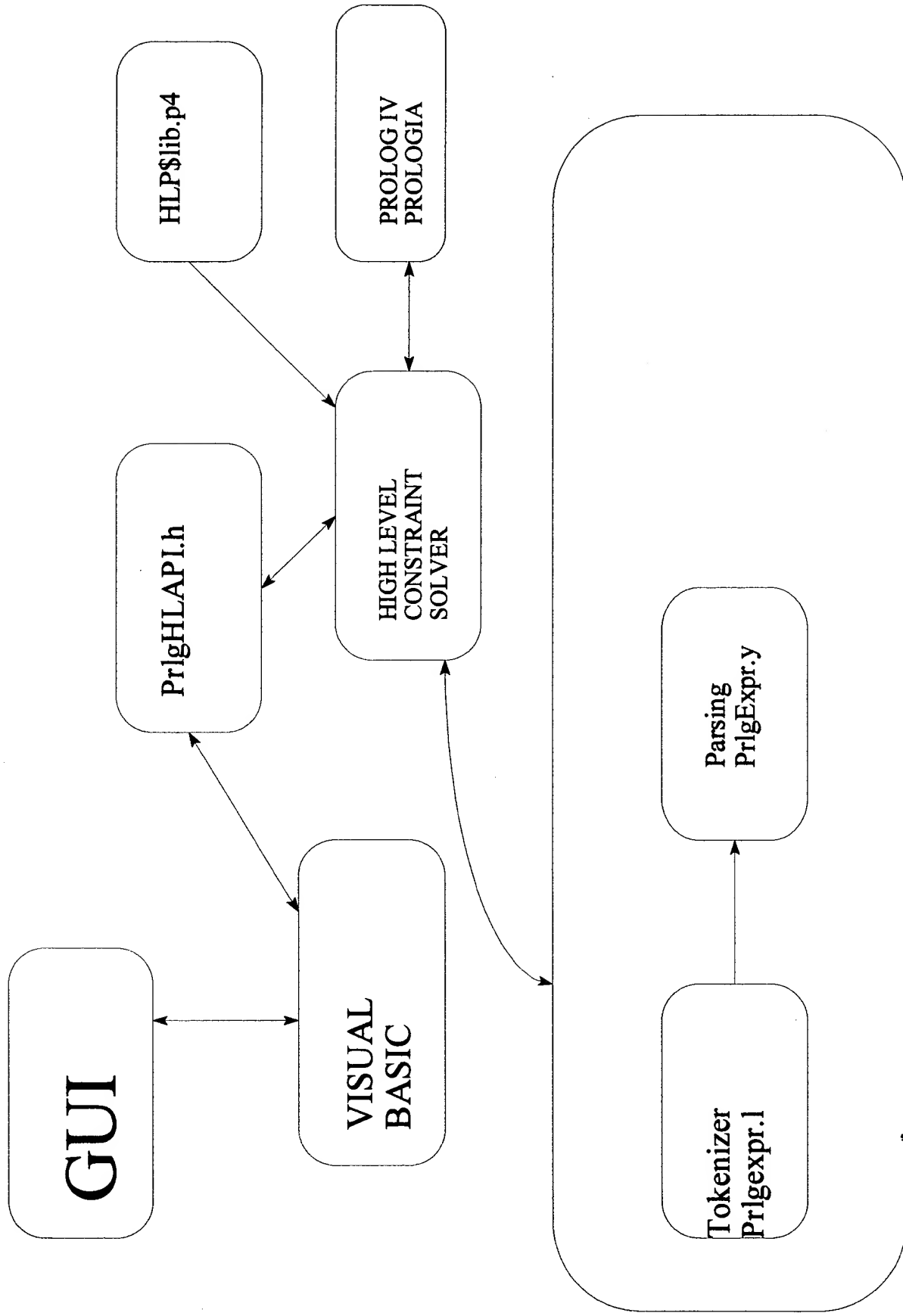


FIG. 107